

HIS

WIFE.

WITH

ADDITIONS OF NEW NEWES,

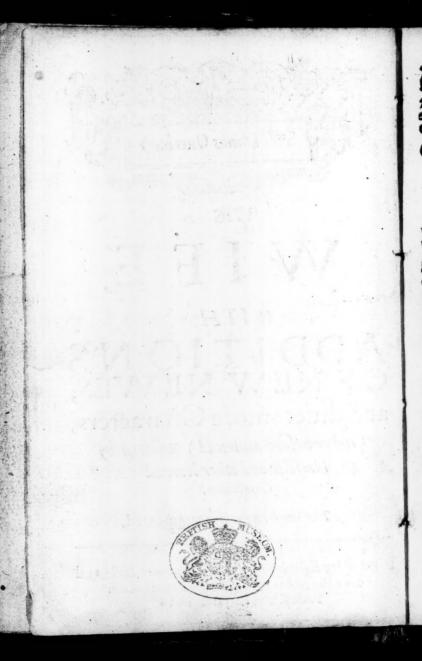
and diversmore Characters,

(neuer before annexed) Written by himselfe and other learned Gentlemen.

The tenth impression augmented.

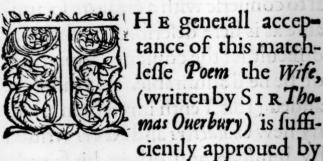
LONDON,

Printed by Edward Griffin for Laurence L'isle, and are to be fold at his shop at the Tigers head in Pauls Ch urch-yard. 1618.





To the Reader. Simomi



many, the worth whereof if any other, out of malice, shall neglect to commend, he may well (if it proceed from nice Criticisme) be excluded as Churlish Retainer to the M v s E sif from direct plain-dealing, he shall be degraded for insufficiency. For had

TO THE READER.

fuch a Poem beene extant among the ancient Romanes, although they wanted our casie consequations of wit by printing, they would have committed it to brasse lest injurious time might depriue it of due eternity; If to converse with a creature so amiable as is here described, be thought difficult; let the contemplation therof beheld admirable. To which are added (this Tenth impression) many new Characters and Newes written by himselfe and others his friends. Howfoeuer, they are now exposed, not onely to the Iudicious, but to all that carry the least scruple of mother wit about them.

Licet toto nune Helicone frui ___ Mar.

Shruus Iblafficiency Forhad

Elegies of seneral Authors, on the vntimely death of SIR Thomas Querburie poysoned in the Tower.

Vpon the vntimely death of SIR Thomas Ouerburie.

Would ease our so rowes, t'would release our teares, Could we but heare those high celestial Spheares, Once tune their Motions to a dolefull straine In sympathic of what we Mortalls plaine. Or fee their faire Intelligences change Or face or habit, when blacke Deeds, so strange, As might force pittie from the Heart of Hell, Are hatch by Monsters, which among us dwell. The Stars me thinkes, like men inclinde to fleepe, Should through their chrystall casements scarcely peep. Or at least view vs but with halfe an eye, For feare their chafter Influence might defery Some murdering hand, oaded in guiltle fe blood, Blending vile inices to destroy the good. The Sunne should wed his beames to endle fe Night, And in dull darkne se canopie his Light, When from the ranke stemes of adulterous Brests, Where every base unhallowed Pros. Et refts,

Is

Is belcht, as in defiance of his shine, A streame, might make even Death it selfe to pine. But thefe things happen still but ne're more cleare, Nor with more lufter did these lampes appeare : Mercury capers with a winged heele, As if he did no touch of forrow feele, And yet he sees a true Mercurian kill'd, Whose birth his Mansion with much honour fill'd. But let me not mistake those powers abone, Not taxe iniurionfly those Courts of Ioue, Surely, they soy to see these Acts reneald, Which in blinde silence have beene long conceald: And Vertue now triumphant ; whil'ft we mourne To thinke that ere she was foule Vices scorne: Or that poore Ouer-buries blond was made A sacrifice to Malice and darke soade. Weston thy Hand that Couvre-feu Bell did sway, Which did his life to endle se sleepe connay. But reft thou where thou art; Ile feeke no glorie By the relation of fo sad a storie. If any more were privile to the Deed, And for the Crime must be adjudged to bleed, To Heauen I pray, with beau'd up hands and eyes, That as their Bodies fall, their Soules may rife. And as those equally turns to one dust, So these alike may shine among the inst. And there make up one glorious constellation, Who suffred here in such a differing fashi on. D. T.

To the Memorie of that generally bewailed Gentleman, St. Thomas Ouerburie.

By that ware bound in Christian pietie
To wish Gods will be done; and Destinie
(In all that haps to Men, or good, or Ill)
Suffer'd, or sent, by that implored Will; Breath,
Me thinkes, t'observe how Vertue drawes faint
Subject to slanders, Hate, and violent Death,
Wise men kept low, others advanced to State,
Right checks by wrong, and ill men fortunate;
These mound Effects, trom an vamoued Cause,
Might shake the sirmest faith; Heavens fixed Lawes
Might casual seeme, and each irregular Sence
Spurne at just Order, blame Gods Providence

But what is man, t'expostulate th'Intents
Of his high Will, or iudge of strange Euents?
Therising Sunneto mortall sight reueales
This earthly Globe; but yet the starres conceales;
So may the Sence discouer Naturall Things;
Divine about the reach of Humane wings.

Then not the Fate, but Fates bad Instrument
Doe I accuse in each sad Accident:
Good men must fall, rapes, incests, murders come;
But woe and curses follow them by whom:
God Authors all mens Actions, not their sin,
For that proceeds from diu'lish sust within.

Thou

Thou then that sufferd'st by those formes sovile, From whom those wicked Instruments did file Thy droffie part, to make thy Fame shine cleare, And Shrine thy foule in Heavens all glorious Who being good, naught les to thee befell, (iphere, Though it appear'd difguis'd in shape of Hell; Vanish thy blood and Nerues; True life alone In Vertue liues, and true Religion, In both which thou art deathletle : O behold, (If thou canft looke fo low as Earths base mould) How dreadfull Iustice (late with lingring Foote) Now comes like Whirle-winde? how it shakes the Of loftie Cedars; makes the stately Brow (Root Bend to the Foot ? how all men fee that now The Breath of infamie doth moue their Sailes; Whiles thy deare name by loues more harry gales' Shall still keepe Winge, vntill thy Fames extent Fill eu'ry part of this vast Continent. Then you the Syre of this murder'd Sonne; Repine not at his Fate; fince he hath wonne More Honor in his fufferance; and his Death Succeeded by his Vertues endlesse Breath. For him, and to his Life and Deaths example, Loue might erect a Statue; Zeale, a Temple: On his true worth the Muses might be slaine To dichis honors Web in purest Graine.

C. B.

Vpon the vntimely Death of the Author of this ingenious Poem Sir T HO: OVERBVRY Knight poysoned in the Tower.

CO many Moones, so many times gone round, And role from Hell, and darknes under ground. And yet till now, this darkned deed of Hell Not brought to light? O tardie Heaven! yet tell If Marther layes him downero fleepe with Last Orno? reveale, as thou art Truth, and Inft; The Secrets of this vniust Secure Ad, And what our Feares make vs suspect, compact With greater deeds of mischiefe, for alone We thinke not This, and doefulped yet One, Towhich compar'd, This, but a falling Starre, That a bright Firmament of Fire: Thy Care We fee takes meaner things: It times the World The Signes at random thorough the Zodiack hurld, The Stars wild wandrings, & the glib quick hinges Which turne both Poles; and all the violent changes It ouer-lookes, which trouble th'endlesse course Of the high Firmament : by the bleft Force Doe hoariewinter frosts make Forrests bare And firaight to Groves againe their fliades repaires

By Theedoth Autumnes, Lyons-flaming Maine Ripen the fruits: and the full yeere sustaine Her burdned powers: O being still the same, Ruling fo much, and vnder whom the frame Of this vast world weigh'd, all his Orbes dost guide, Why are thy Cares of Men no more applyde? Or if : why feem'It thou fleeping to the Good, And guarding to the 14? as if the brood Of best things still must Chance, take in command And not thy Providence : and Her blinde Hand Thy Benefits erroniously disburfe. Which fo let fall, ne're fall but to the worfe ? Whence fo. great crimes committhe Greater fort, And boldeft acts of fhame blaze in the Court, Where Buffones worthip in their rife of State Those filthie Scarabs, whom they Serue, and Hate. Sure things meere backward, there; Honour difgraft, And Vertue layd by Fraud, and Posson waste: The Adult'rer up like Haman, and so Sainted: And Females modesty (as Females) painted, Loft in all reall worth: what shall we say ? Things fo farre out of frame, as if the day Were come wherein another Phaeton Stolne into Phabus waine, had all mille-won A cleane contrary may: O powerfull God, Right all amiffe, and fet the wonted period Of Goodneffe in his place againe : This deed Be Viber to bring forth the Maske, and Weed Where

Where under, blacker things lye hid perhap, And yet have Hope to make a safe escape. Of This, make knowne, why fuch an instrument As Weston, a poore Seruingman, should rent The frame of this sad-good-mans life : did he Stand with this Court-bred learned O V E RB VRIE, In strife for an Ambassadorsbip? no, no, His Orbe held no fuch light: what did he owe The Prophet malice for composing this, This Cynosura in neat Poefis, How Good, and Great men ought, and All, tochuse A chaft, fit, noble Wife, and the abuse Of Strumpets friendly shadowing in the same, Was this his fault? or doth there lye a flame Yet in the embers not vnrack't, for which He dy'de so fally ? Heanen we doe beseech Unlocke the fecret, and bring all to view, That Law may purge the blond, Lust made vntrue.

W.S.

An Elegie consecrated to the memory of the truely worthy and learned Sir Thomas Ouerburie KNIGHT.

Ad not thy wrong, like to a wound ill cur'd
Broke forth in death; I had not beene affur'd
Of griefe enough to finish what I write.
These lines, as those which doe in cold blood fight
Had come but faintly on; for, euer, he
That shrines a name within an Elegie,
(Vnselse some neerer cause doe him inspire)
Kindles his bright same at the Funerall site.
Since passion (after selsening her extent).
Is then more strong, and so more eloquent.

How powerfull is the hand of Murther now!
Was t not enough to see his deare life bowe
Beneath her hate? but crushing that faire frame,
Attempt the like on his vnspotted Fame?
O base reuenge! more then inhumane fact!
Which (as the Roman's sometime would enact!
No doome for Paricide, supposing none
Could ever so offend) the vpright Throne
Of Instice salves not saving that intent
Without a Name, without a Punishment.

Yet through thy wounded Fame, as thorow these Glasses which multiply the Species,

We

We fee thy vertues more; and they become So many Statues fleeping on thy Tombe.

Wherein confinement new thou shalt endure, But so; as when to make a Pearle more pure We give it to a Done, in whose wombe pent Some time, we have it forth most orient.

Such is thy lustre now that venom'd Spight With her blacke Soule dares not behold thy light, But banning it, a course beginnes to runne With those that curse the rising of the Sunne. The poyson that workes vpwards now, shall strive To be thy faire Fames true Preservative.

And witch crast that can maske the upper strive With no one cloude shall blinds a raye of thing.

And as the Hebrewes in an obscure pit
Their boly Fire hid, not extinguished it,
And after time, that broke their bondage chaine
Found it, to fire their facrifice againe:
So lay thy Worth some while, but being found,
The Muses Alters plentifully crownd
With sweet perfumes, by it new kindled be
And offer all to thy deare Memorie.

Nor have we lost thee long: thou art not gone, Nor canst descend into Oblinion.

But twice the Sun went round since thy soule sted, And only that time men shall terme thee dead.

Hereaster (raised to life) thou still shalt have An Antidote against the silent Grave.

W. B. Int. Temp.

Death of Sir Thomas Ouerbury.

If by death good men gaine eternity,
If by death good men gaine eternity,
Twas friendly done in robbing thee of life,
To celebrate thy nuptials with thy Wife;
So that his will no other ayme intended,
But by exchange thy life should be amended:
Yet wert to compasse his insatiate Lust,
He this last friendship tendred to thee: truss
Whiles he dishonor'd and defam'd may die,
Instice and Fame, shall crowne thy memorie.

B. G. medy Temp.

In obitum intempestiuum & lachrimabilem Illustrissimi Equitis aurati Th: Overbur Renagnæ spei & expestationis Viri.

How ever windie mischiefe raise vp high
Darke thickning clouds, to powre vpon vs all
A tempest of soule rumors, which descry
Thy hard mishap and strange disastrous fall,
As if thy wounds were bleeding from that hand,
Which rather should have raise thee vp to stand.

Yet shalt thou here survive in pittying fame
In thy sweet Wife, in these most acute lines,
In well reputed Characters of name,
And vertues tombe, which all thy honor shrines:
In spight of enuie, or the proudest hate,
That thus hath set opinion at debate.

But for mine owne part, fith it falls out so,
That death hath had her will; I now compare
It to a wanton hand, which at a throw
To breake a boxe of pretious balme did dare:
With whose perfume, although it was thus spild,
The house and commers by were better fild.

Cap: Tho: Gainsford.

Offered to that man of virtue, Sir Thomas Ouerburie.

(frame ONce dead and twice aliue; Death could not A death, whose sting could kil him in his fame. He might have liu'd, had not the life, which gave Life to his life, betraid him to his graue. If greatneffe could confift in being Good, His Goodnetle did adde titles to his blood. Onely vnhappy in his lives last fate, In that heliu'd so soone, to dye so late. Alas whereto shall men oppressed trust, When Innocence cannot protect the iuft? His error was his fault, his truth his end, No enemie his ruine, but his friend. Cold friendship' where hot vowes are but a breath, To guerdon poore simplicity with Death: Was neuer man, that felt the sense of griefe So Ouer-bury'de in a safe beliefe: Beliefe? Ocruell flaughter? times vnbred Will fay, who dies that is vntimely dead, By treachery, of luft, or by difgrace. Infriendship, twa but Onerburies cafe; Which shal not more comend his truth, then prove Their guilt, who were his opposites in loue. Reft Rest happy Man; and in thy spheare of Awe Behold how Iustice swaies the sword of Law, To weed out those, whose hads imbrew'd in blood, Cropt of thy youth, and flower in the bud. Sleepe in thy Peace: thus happy hast thou prou'd. Thou mightst haue dy'de more known, not more Io: Fo: (belou'd.

Vpon SIR Thomas Ouerburie the Author of this ingenious POEM.

Hesperydes (within whose gardens grow
Apples of Gold) may well thy lotse deplore,
For in those Gardens they could never show,
A tree so faire of such a fruitfull store.

th,

cft

Grace was the Root, and thou thy felfe the Tree, Sweet counfells were the Berries grew on thee.

Wit was the branch that did adornethe Stocke, Reason the Lease vpon those branches spred, Vnder thy shaddow did the Muses flocke, And (by Thee) as a mantle coursed.

But what befell, O too much out of kinde? For thou walt blasted by a West-on winde.

R. Ca.

Of SIR Thomas Overburie bis Wife and Marriage.

Hen I behold this Wife of thine so faire, So far remou'd from vulgar beauties (Ayre Being letfe bright and pure) me thinks I fee. An vncloth'd Soule, by potent Alchymie Extraught from ragged matter. Thou hast made A Wife more innocent then any Maide. Euchi state, before the falls, decyphered here, And Plato's naked vertu's not more cleare Suchan Idea as scarce wishes can Arrive at, but our Hopes must ne're attaine. A Soule so far beyond the common Make Asscorn'd corporeall ioyning. For her sake (Despairing else contract) Thou too turn's Soule; And, to enjoy her faires without comptroule, Cast'st off this bodies clog: so must all doe, Cast Matter off, who would abstraction wooe, To flie fo foone then (Soule) well hast thou don: For, in this life, fuch beauties are not won. But when I call to minde thine vnripe fail, And so sad summons to thy Nuptiall, Either, in ber, thy bold desires did taste Forbidden fruite, and have this Curfe purchast. Or, having this Elixir made thine owne (Drawne from the remnant of Creation,) The

The faces their malignant Spirits breath
To punish thine ambitious love with death.
Or, thy much enui'de choyce hath made the rest
Of Concrete Relicts poynt their aymes infest
To thy confusion. And with them seduc'de
Friendship (displeased to see a Love produc'de
Lesse and chast a Love to nullifie.
Yet, howsoe're, their project sies in smoke, (choke
The poyson's cordiall, which they ment should
Their deeds of darknes, like the Bridall Night,
Haueioyn'd spirituall Lovers, in despight
Of false attempts: And now the wedding's donn,
When in this life, such faires had not beene wonn.

To the Booke.

Thou wofull Widdow, once happie Wife,
That didft enioy fo fweet a Mate:
Who, now bereaued, is, of Life,
Vntimely wrought, through inward hate,
O Deed most vile, to haste the end
Of him, that was so good a friend.

F.H.

On this excellent Poem

L Disciphered in forme of Good, and Bade.
The Bad commends the good, as Darke doth
Or as a loathed Bed a single Life; (Light,
The Good, with Wisdome and Discretion clad
With Modestie, and faire demeanour dight,
Whose Reason doth her Will to Loue inuite.

Reason begot, and Passion bred her Loue,
Selfe will She shun'd, Fitnes the Mariage made;
Fitnes doth cherish Loue, Selfe will Debate.
Loe thus; and in this Monument of proofe
A perfect Wife, a Worke nor Time can fade,
Nor loofe respect betray to mortall Fate.
This none can equal; Best, but imitate.

Line Anni Aggeria Grand Victoria Victor

O Deed mole vile, to hade the end Of him that was fo you'd earliesed.

On Sir Thomas Ouerburies Poem the Wife.

Am glad yet ere I die, I haue found occasion Honelt and just, without the worlds perswalion, Or flattery or bribery to commend A woman for her goodnetle; and God fend I may finde many more: I wish them well, They are pretty things to play with : when Ene fell She tooke a care that all the Women-kinde That were to follow her, should be as blinde As the was wilfull; and till this good Wife, This peece of Vertue, that ne're tooke her life From a fraile Mothers labour : Those stand still As marginalls to poynt vs to our ill Came to the world, as other creatures doe That know no God but will; we learnt to woe, And if the were but faire, and could but kiffe, Twenty to one we could not chuse amille; And as we judge of trees if straight and tall That may be found, yet neuer till the fall Finde how the raine hath drill'd them; So till now We onely knew we must love; but not how But here we have example, and for rare, That if we hold but common sense and care, And steere by this Card; hethat goes awry, Ile boldly fay at his Natiuity, Tha

That man was feal'd a foole: yet all this good
Giuen as it is, not cloath'd in flesh and blood
Some may auerre and strongly twas meere ment
In way of practise, but not president;
Either will make vs happy men; for he
That marrieth any way this mysterie,
Or any parcell of that benefit,
Though he take hold of nothing but the wit,
Hath got himselfe a partner for his life
More then a woman, better then a Wife.

Eiusdem in Eadem.

A S from a man the first fraile Woman came,

The first that ener made us know our shame,

And finde the curse of labour; so againe,

Goodnesse and understanding found a man

To take this shame away; and from him sprung

A peece of excellence without a Tongue,

Because it should not wrong us; yet the life

Makes it appeare a Woman and a Wife.

And this is she, if ever Woman shall

Doe good hereaster; borne to blesse our fall.

I. F.

On Sir Thomas Overburies Poem the Wife.

Which is in Women, in one womans face, Some courtly Gallants might, I think, come to her, Which would not wed her, though they feem'd to Setled affections follow not the Eye; (woe her, Reason and Iudgement, must their course descry. Pigmalions Image made of Marble stone, Was lik'd of all, belou'd of him alone. But heer's a Dame growne husbandlesse of late, Which not a man but wisheth were his Mate. So faire without, so free from spot within, That Earth seemes here to stand exempt from sin. Iuno vouchsafe, and Hymen, when I wed, I may behold this Widdow in my Bed.

D. T.

V And were they that he had be only on the construction of the first better the hot so for the construction of the constructio

On

On the Wife.

Beautic affords contentment to the Eye,
Riches are meanes to cure a weake estate,
Honour illustrates what it commeth nie:
To marry thus men count it happy Fate.
Vertue they think doth in these Emblems shroud,
But triall shewes they are gulled with a Cloud:

These are but complements; the inward worth,
The outward carriage, gesture, wir, and grace,
Is that alone that sets a Woman forth:
And in this Woman, these have each a place.
Were all Wives such, This age would happy be,
But happier that of our Posteritie.

D. T.

On the Wife.

And were they that, had but a third as
I would be married too, but that I know (much
Not what theis, but should be thou dost show:
So let me praise thy worke, and let my life
Be single, or thy Widdow be my Wife.

X. Z.

On the Wife.

This perfect Creature, to the Easterne vse
Liu'd, whilst a wife retir'd from common show:
Not that her Louer fear'd the least abuse,
But with the wifest knew it fitter so:
Since, falne a widdow, and a zealous one,
She would have sacrhized her selfe agen;
But importun'd to life; is now alone,
Lou'd, woo'd, admir'd, by all wise singlemen.
Which, to th'adultrous rest, that date begin
There vs'd temptations, were a mortall sinne.

d.

ch;

uch

To the Wife.

Xpos'd to all, thou wilt lesse worthy seeme
I feare: Wines common, all men disesteeme;
Yet some things have a diffring Fate: some fret
We doubt in wares which are in corners set:
Hid Medalls rust, which being vide grow bright;
The day more friendeth vertue then the night.
Thou though more comon, then maist seem more
lonely wish thou mayst be understood. (good

To the cleane contrarie Wife.

Look here: & chide those spirits, which maintain Their Empire, with so strong comand in you, That all good eyes, which do your sollies view Pitty, what you for them, must once sustaine:
Ofrom those Euills, which free Soules distaine:
To be acquainted with, (and but pursue Worst Minds) from them (as hateful, as yntrue, By reading this, for Fames faire sake refraine:
Who would let feed you her birth, the brood Of lightnes, Indiscretion, and the shame
Of sowle Incontinence, when the base blood Is carelesse onely of an Honourd Name,
Be all that gentle are, more high Improou'd,
For loose Dames are but statter'd, never Lou'd.

Hittores Williams of the mail man differences or former hars. Harden in Fring Fares for eather Vertonbe in water which are in condensation

Medalls rolls which being vide provide late

boos) hoofishavedfirmenist

store and here astronome and w. Stra.

If I were to chuse a Woman,
As who knowes but I may marry:
I would trust the eye of no man,
Nor a tongue that may miscarry:
For in way of Love and Glory
Each tongue best tells his owne story.

First, to make my choyce the bolder, I would have her childe to such: Whose free vertuous lives are older Then Antiquitie can touch: For tis seldom seene, that Blood Gives a beauty great and good.

rue

boo

bc

Tet an ancient stocke may bring
Branches I confesse of worth,
Like rich mantles shadowing
Those descents that brought them forth,
Tet such Hills though gilded show
Soonest feelethe Age of snow.

Therefore

Therefore to preuent such care
That repentance soone may bring,
Like Marchants I would chuse my ware,
Vse-full good, not glittering.
He that weds for state or face,
Buyes a Horse to lose a Race.

Tet I would have her faire as any, But her owne not kift away: I would have her free to many, Looke on all like equall day; But descending to the Sea, Make her set with none but me.

If she be not tall tis better;
For that word, A goodly Woman,
Prints it selfe in such a letter,
That it leaves onstudied no man:
I would have my Mistresse grow
Onely tall to answere No.

Yet I would not have her lose
So much breeding, as to sling
Vnbecomming scorne on those
That must worship every thing.
Let her feare loose lookes to scatter,
And loose men will feare to slatter.

Children I would have her beare, More for love of name then bed: So each childe I have is heyre To another mayden head; For she that in the act safraide, Every night's another mayde.

Such a one, as when shees woo'd, Blushes not for ill thoughts past; But so innocently good, That her dreames are ever chast; For that Maide that thinkes a sin, Has betraide the Fort shee's in

In my visitation still,
I would have her scatter feares,
How this man, and that was ill,
After protestations Teares:
And who vowes a constant life,
Crownes a meritorious Wife.

When the Priest sirst gives our hands,
I would have her thinke but thus;
In what high and holy bands
Heaven-like twins, hath planted vs,
That like Aarons rod together,
Both may bud, grow greene, and wither.

Sweb a energes when hees well. Blathe's was for ill spore in sparies

S ar eiles Staide thi aith abrain Rei boteat le tho Earthbel's l

An Elegie in praise of Sir Thomas Querbury, and bis POEM.

T'Is dangerous to be good: well we may praise

Honestie, or Innocence; but who can raise

A powre, that shall secure's, gainst wrongs to come,

When such a Saint hath suffer'd Martyrdome?

Iniurious hands, which 'cause they could not get The gemme: would therefore spoyle the cabinet. But, though the cage be broke, the bird is flowne To beanen, her proper and securer home: Where mongst a quire of Saints, and Chernbins, Of Angels, Thrones, and Seraphins, she sings Those sacred Halelmiabs: heaven may boast Thave got that Angell there, which we have lost: But we shall still complaine, for to vs here, A Saint is more losse, than a throne is there.

That firmament of holy fires which wee
Enioyed, whilst thou wert, by enioying thee,
Lyes now rak't vp in assess as the light
Of day, the Sun once gone, is drownd in night.
But as the Moone, sometimes, the Sun being set,
Appeares, and we a new (though lesse) light get;
So though our greatest lampe, of vertue be,
By cruell Fate, extinguished, in thee;
Yet, to adde some fresh of evour suffered life,
Thou hast, behind thee, lest a marchlesse Wife;

Who hath (fince that fad time her Husband di'de)
Beene wooed by many, for a fecond bride:
But like a chaft religious widdow, she,
Hauing lost her first mate, Scornes bigamie.

P. B. medy Temp.

A Statue Erected in memorie ot Sir Thomas Ouerburie his Wife.

V Pon a Marble fram'd by th'cunnings hand,
In garments greene, and orient to behold,
Like a most louely Virgin let her stand,
And on her head a crowne of purest gold.
First let Religion, in her heart have place
As th'ground & fountain whence all vertues spring
So that each thought being sanstified by Grace:
The punishment t'escape, that's due to sinne.
Let Beautie (ioyn'd with modestie appeare
Lones obiest in her face; and chastitie
In her faire eyes, brighter then chrystall cleere
Wherein life mones, affections led thereby.
In her hands charinie, and at the right
The holy Angells let protecting be

And

And at the left, Gods mercies shining bright Distributing to each necessitie.

Let th'earth his riches yeeld to her, and more The heavens their influence, and by the same Vnto the blinde their sight let her restore Strength'ning the weake, and raising vp the lame, Vnder her feete the Divell and darkenesse fet, Let Pride fast bound in chaines behinde her lie Base selfe-love, not appeare in place, and let Foule-lust, and Ennie from her presence slie. And on her Breast, in golden letters write Heavens best below'd, earths chiefest delight.

He that (in's Choyce) would meete with such a Wifes Must vow virgunitie and single life.

On Sir Thomas Ouerburie and his WIFE.

A L L right, all wrong befalls me through a Wife, A Bad one gane me Death, a Good one Life.

A 2

An

An ELEGIE vpon the Death of Sir Thomas Ouerbury Knight poysoned in the Tower.

H Adst thou like other Sirs and Knights of worth
Sickned and dyde, been stretcht-out and laid forth After thy farewell Sermon, taken earth And left no deed to praise thee but thy birth, Then Ouerbury by apaffe of theirs, Thou might'st have tyded bence in two howers teares, Then had we worne thy sprigs of memory No longer thenthy friends did Rosemary; Or then the deale was eating for thy fake, And thou hadft (unke in thy owne wine and cake; But fince it was so ordered and thought fit By some who knew thy truth and fear'd thy wit Thou shouldst be poysoned, Death bath done thee grace, Rancht thee above the region of thy place. For none heares poyson nam'd but makes replie What Prince was that? what State man fo did die? In this thou haft outdyde an Elegie Which were to narrow for posteritie, And thy frong poylon which did feeme to kill, Working a fresh in some Historians quill, Shall now preserve thee longer ere thourof, Then could a Peem mixt with Antidot; Nor

Nor needest then trust a Herrald with thy name, I That art the voyce of Instice and of Fame; Whilst sinne (detesting her owne conscience) strines To pay the vie and interest of lines, Enough of ryme, and might it please the law Enough of bloud; for naming lines I saw, He that writes more of thee must write of more, Which I affect not, but referre men ore To Tyburne, by whose Art they may define What Isse of man is worth, in valewing thine.

On Sir Thomas Overbury.

Though dumbe, deafe, dead, I crie, I heare, I kill, Thus growne a Politician gainst my will.

J. M.

A 3

An

An Elegie on the late Lord William Haward Barron of Effingham, dead the tenth of December. 1615.

T Did not know thee Lord, nor do I strive To winne acceffe, or grace, with Lords aliue: The dead I ferue, from whence nor faction can Mouemenor fauour: nor a greater man. To whom no vice commends me, nor bribe fent From whom no Penance warns, nor pertion spent, Tothese I dedicate as much of me As I can spare from mine owne husbandrie: And till Ghostes walke, as they were wont to do I trade for fome, and doe thefe errants too. But first I doe enquire, and am affur'd What Tryals in their Iournies they indur'd, What Certainties of Honor and of worth, Their most vncertaine Life-times have brought And who fo did least hurr of this small store (torth He is my Patron, dyed herich, or poore First will know of Fame (after his peace When Flattery and Enuie both doe cease) Who rul'd his actions: Reason or my Lord? Did the whole man relie vpon a word, A Badge, a Title, or aboue all chance Seem'd he as Ancient as his Cognifance. What

What did he? acts of mercy : and refraine Oppression in himselfe, and in his Traine. Was his effentiall Table fullas free As Boalts and Inuitations vieto be? Where if his Ruffer-friend did chance to dine. Whether his Satten-man would fill him wine. Did he thinke periurie as lou'd a sinne Himselfeforsworne, as if his slave had beene? Did he seeke Regular pleasures, was he knowne Iust Husbandto one Wife, and she his owne? Did he give freely without pause, or doubt, And reade petitions, ere they were worne out? Or should his well-deferuing Clyent aske, Would he bestow a Tilting, or a Maske To keepe need vertuous. And that done not fear What Lady dam'd him for his absence there? Did he attend the Court for no mans fall, Wore he the ruine of no Hospitall. And when he did his rich Apparell don, Put heno Widdow nor an Orphan on. Did he love simply vertue for the thing, The King for no respect but for the King. But about all did his Religion waite Vpon Gods Throne, or on the chaire of state. He that is guilty of no Quere here. Out lasts his Epitaph, out-liues his Heyre. But there is none such, none so little bad, Who but this negative goodnesse ever had?

Offuch a Lord we may expect the birth. Hee's rather in the wombe then, on the earth. And t'were a Crime in fuch a publique fate For one to liue well, and degenerate: And therefore I am angry when a name Comes to vpbraid the World like Effingham. Nor was it modelt in thee to depart To thy eternall home, where now thou art; Ere thy reproach was ready: or to die Ere custome had prepard thy calumny. Eight dayes have past since thou hast paid thy debt To finne, and not a libell flirring yet, Courtiers that scoffe by Patent, silent sit, And haue no vse of Slander, or of wit: But (which is monstrous) though against the tyde, The Water-men haue neither rayld nor lide. Of good and bad there's no distinction knowne, For in thy praise the good and bad are one. It feemes we all are coverous of Fame, And hearing what a purchase of good name Thou lately mad'ft, are carefull to increase Our little by the holding of some leafe From thee our Land-lord, and for that th'whole Speake now like Tenants ready to renew. It were too fad to tell thy pedigree, Death hath disordered all misplacing thee, Whill now thy Herrald in his line of heyres Blots out thy name, and fills the space with teares. And

And thus hath conquering Death or Nature rather Made thee prepostrous ancient to thy Father Who grieues th'art fo, and like a glorious light Shines orethy Hearle, Hetherfore that would write And blaze thee throughly, may at once fay all Here lyes the Anchor of our Admiral.

Let others write for glory or reward

Truthis well payd when the is fung and heard.

Commission of the Marie P

all enough the Poets Land

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An Elegie on the Death of the LADY RVILAND.

May forget to eat, to drinke, to sleepe Remembring thee, but when I doe, to weepe In well weigh'd lines, that men shall at thy hearse Enuy the forrow which brought forth my verse. May my dull understanding hauethe might Onely to know her last was yesternight? Rutland the faire is dead, or if to heare The name of Sydney will more force a teare, Tis she that is so dead; and yet there be Some more aliue professe not Poetrie: The Statesmen and the Lawyers of our time Haue businesse still, yet doe it not in rime : Can she be dead, and can there be of those That are so dull to say their prayers in profe? It is three dayes fince shee did feele Deaths hand And yet this Ile not cald the Poets Land? Hath this no new ones made, and are the old At fuch a needfull time as this growne cold? They all fay they would faine, but yet they plead They cannot write because their Muse is dead. Heare me then speake which will take no excuse, Sorrow can make a verse without a Muse.

Why didft thou dye so soone? O pardon me know it was the longest life to thee. That ere with modely was cald a span ince the Almighty left to striue with man; More of the busines which thou cam'il for past, Then all those aged Women which yet quicke Haue quite out-liu'd their own Arithmeticke. As foone as thou couldst apprehend a griefe There were enough to meet thee, and the chiefe Bleffing of women: marriage was to thee Nought but a facrament of Miferie: For whom thou hadlt, if we may trust to Fame, Could nothing change about thee, but thy name. A name which who (that were a gaine to doo't) Would change without a thousand ioves to boot In all things elfe, thou rather leadif alife Like a berhrothed Virgin then a Wife. But yet I would have cald thy Fortune kinde If it had onely tride thy fetled minde, and all so wall With present crosses; Not the loathed thought Of worse to come, or past, then might have wroght Thy best remembrance to have cast an eye Backe with delight vpon thine infancier out les of But thou hadlt ere thou knewst the vse of teares Sorrow layd vp against thou com's to yeares, Ere thou wert able, who thou wert to tell By a fad warrethy noble Father fell,

le

In a dull clime which did not vnderstand What t'was to venture him to faue a Lands He left two children who, for vertue, wit. Beauty, were lou'd of all; Thee and his wit; Two was too few, yet death hath from vs tooke Thee a more faultleffe iffue, then his Booke, Which now the onely living thing we have From him, wee'le fee, shall neuer finde a grave As thou halt done : alas would it might be, That bookes their Sexes had as well as we, That we might see this married to the worth And many Poems like it felfe bring forth: But this vaine wish Divinitie controules, For neither to the Angels, nor to foules, Norany thing he meant should ever live, Did the wife God of Nature sexes give; Then with his euerlasting worke alone We must content our selves since she is gone; Gone like the day thou dyed'st vpon, and we May call that backe againe as foone as thee.

Who should have lookt to this, where were you all That doe your selves the helpes of Nature call Physicions? I acknowledge you were there To sell such words as none in health would heare So dyde she: Curst be he who shall defend Your Art of hastning Nature to an end. In this you shew'd that Phisicke can but be At best, an Art, to cure your pourtie;

You're

ou're many of you Impostors, and do give To ficke men potions that your felues may live. or he that hath furfeited and cannot eate, Aust haue a medcine to procure you meate, And that's the deepest ground of all your skill ke Valesseit be some knowledge how to kill. forrow and madnetle make my verses flow Croffe to my vaderstanding. For I know You can doe wonders; euery day I meete The loofer fort of people in the streete from desperate diseases freed, and why Restore you them, and suffer her to die? Why should the State allow you Colledges Penlions for Lectures and Anatomies? If all your potions, vomits, letting bloud Can onely cure the bad, and not the good? Which onely they can doe, and I will show The hidden reason why you did not know The way to cure her. You beleen'd her bloud Ran in fuch courses as you vnderstood, By Lectures you belee'd her arteries Grew as they do in your Anatomies. Forgetting, that the State allows you none But only whores and Theeuesto practife on. And every pallage about them I'me fure You understood, and only them can cure, Which is the cause that both. Are noted for enjoying folong liues.

But

But noble bloud treades in too strange a path
For your ill-got Experience; and hath
Another way of cure. If you had seene
Penelope disserted, or the Queene
Of Sheba, then you might have found a way
To have preserved her from that fatall day.
As t.s. You have but made her sooner blest
By sending her to heaven, where let her rest.

I will not hurt the peace which the thould have By longer looking in her quiet grave. k

FINIS.



REMENENENENEN

th

THE MITHOD.

Ithen of Marriage, and the effect thereof, Children. Then of his contrarie, Lult; then for his choyce, First, his opinion nagatively, what should not bee: the First causes in it, that is, neither Beautie, Birth, nor Portion. Then affirmative, what should bee, of which kind there are source: Goodnelle, Knowledge, Discretion, and as a second thing, Beautie. The first only is absolutely good: the other being built upon the first doe likewise become so. Then the application of that woman by love to himselfe, which makes her a Wife. And lastly, the onely condition of a Wife, Firnelle.

AWIFE

Ach Woman is a briefe of Womankinde,
And doth in little even as much containe,
As, in one Day and Night, all life we finde,
Of either, More, is but the same againe:
God fram'd Her so, that to her Husband She,
As Ene, should all the World of Women be.

So



AWIFE

在到底到底部 (在3)(底部)

Vie of themselves, but by exchange to make:
Whence in their Face, the Faire no pleasure have,
But by reflex of what thence other take.

Our Lips in their owne Kiffe no pleasure finde: Toward their proper Face, our Eyes are blinde:

So God in Ene did perfit Man, begun;
Till then, in vaine much of himselfe he had:
In Adam God created onely one,
Ene, and the world to come, in Ene he made.
We are two balfes: whiles each fr o other straies;
Both barren are; Ioyn'd, both their like can raise.

At first, both Sexes were in Man combinde,
Man a Shee-Man did in his bodie breed,
Adam was Enes, Ene Mother of Mankinde,
Ene from Line-flesh, Man did from Dust proceed.
One, thus made two, Mariage doth re-vnite,
And makes them both but one Hermaphrodite.

Man





Man did but the well being of his life
From Woman take; her, Being she from Man;
And therefore Ene created was a Wife,
And at the end of all her Sex, began:
Maringe their offices is; their Being then,
And now Perfection, they receive from Men.

Marriage; to all whose ioyes two parties be,
And doubled are by being parted so,
Wherein the very act is Chastitie,
Whereby two Soules into one Body go.
Which make two one, while here they living be
And after death in their posteritie.

God to each Man a prinate Woman gaue,
That in that Center his defires might stint,
That he a comfort like himselfe might haue,
And that on her his like he might imprint.
Double is Womans ofe, part of their end
Doth on this Age, part on the next depend.

B

We





We fill but part of Time, and cannot dye,
Till we the world a frest supply haue lent,
Children are Bodies sole Eternise;
Nature is Gods, Art is Mans instrument.
Now all Mans Art but only dead things makes,
But herein Man in things of life partakes.

For wandring Lust; I know is infinite, It still begins, and addes not more to more. The guilt is cuerlassing, the delight, This instant doth not feele, of that before.

The tast of it is onely in the Sense; The operation in the Conscience.

Woman is not Lust's bounds, but Woman kinde; One is Loves number: who from that doth fall Hath lost his hold, and no new rest shall finde; Vice hath no meane, but not to be at all;

A W.fe is that enough, Luft cannot finde; For Luft is fill with mant, or too much, pinde.

Bate

S

B





AWIFE

Bate lust the Sin, my share is eu'n with his,
For, Not to lust, and to Enioy is one:
And more or lesse past, equals Nothing is;
I still have one, Lust one at once, alone:
And though the Woman often changed be,
Yet Hee's the same without varietie.

Marriage our lust (as twere with fuell fire)
Doth, with a medicine of the same, allay;
And not forbid, but restifie desire
My selfe I cannot chuse, my wife I may:
And in the choyce of Her, it much doth lie,
To mend my selfe in my posteritie.

O rather let me Loue, then be in lone;

So let me chuse, as Wife and Friend to finde,

Let me forget her Sex, when I approve,

Beast's likenesse lies in shape, but ours in minde:

Our Soules no Sexes have, their Loue is cleane,

No Sex, both in the bester part are Men.

B :

But





But Philicke for our lust their Bodies be,
But matter fit to shew our Love vpon;
But onely Shells for our posteritie,
Their soules were given less men should be alone:
For, but the Soules Interpreters, words be,
Without which, Bodies are no Company.

That goodly frame we see of flesh and blood,
Their fastion is, not weight; it is I say
But their Lay-part; but well digested food;
This but twist Dust, and Dust, lifes middle way:
The worth of it is nothing that is seen,
But only that it holds a Soule within.

And all the earnall Beautie of my Wife,
Is but skin-deepe, but to two fenses knowne;
Short even of Pictures, shorter livid then Life,
And yet the lone survives, that's built thereon;
For our Imagination is too high,
For Bodies, when they meete, to satisfie,

All





All Shapes, all Colours are alike in Night;
Nor doth our Touch distinguish foule or faire:
But mans imagination, and his fight,
And those, but the first weeke; by Custome are
Both made alike, which differed at first view,
Nor can that difference absence much renew.

Nor can that Beauty, lying in the Face,
But meerely by imagination be
Enioy'de by vs, in an inferiour place.
Nor can that Beautie by enioying we
Make ours become; so our desire growes tame,
We changed are, but it remaines the same.

Birth, lesse then Beauty, shall my Reason blinde, Her Birth goes to my Children, not to me: Rather had I that actine Generie finde, Vertue, then passine from her Ancestry; Rather in her aline one vertue see, Then all the rest dead in her Pedigree.

B

In





In the Degrees, high rather be she plac't,
Of Nature, then of Art, and Policie:
Generie is but a relique of Time past,
And Lone doth onely but the present see; (same
Things were first made, then words: she were the
With, or without, that title, or that name.

As for (the oddes of Sexes) Portion,
Nor will I shun it, nor my ayme it make;
Byrth, Beautie, Wealth, are nothing worth alone,
All these I would for good additions take,
Not for Good Parts; those two are ill combin'd,
Who, any third thing fro themselves, hath ioun'd

Rather then these, the object of my Lone,
Let it be Good; when these with vertue go,
They (in themselves indifferent) vertue prove,
For Good (like fire) turnes all things to be so.
Gods Image, in Her Soule, O let me place
My Lone vpon; not Adams in Her Face.

Good





Tis the mindes beauty keepes the other (weete:
That's not still one, nor mortall with the light,
Nor glasse, nor painting can it counterfet,
Nor doth it raise desires, which cuertend
Atonce, to their perfection, and their end.

the

By Good I would have Holy understood,
So God she cannot love, but also mee,
The law requires our words and deeds be good,
Religion even the Thoughts doth sanctifies
And she is more a Maide that ranish is,
Then She which only doth but wish amisse.

Lust only by Religion is withstood;
Lusts object is alive, his strength within;
Moralitie resists but in cold blood;
Respect of Credit feareth shame, not sinne.
But no place darke enough for such offence
She finds, that's watcht by her owne conscience.

B 4

Then





Then may I trust ber Bodie with her minde,
And, thereupon secure, need neuer know
The pangs of Iealousie: and Love doth finde
More paine to doubt her false, then know her so:
For Patience is, of euills that are knowne,
The certaine Remedie; but Doubt bath none.

And be that thought once stirr'd, twill never dye,
Nor wil the grief more milde by custome proue;
Nor yet Amendment can it satisfie,
The Anguish more or lette, is as our Loue:
This mifery doth lealousse ensue,
That we may proue her false, but cannot True.

Sufficions may the will of Luft restraine,
But Good prevents from having such a will,
A Wife that's Good, doth Chast and more containe,
For Chast is but an Abstinence from ill:
And in a Wife that's Bad, although the best
Of qualities; yetin a Good, the least.

To





To barre the meanes is Care, not lealonfie:
Some lawfull things to be auoyded are,
When they occasion of unlawfull be:
Lust ere it hurts, is best descryde a farre:
Lust is a sinne of two, he that is sure
Of either part, may be of both secure.

Giue me next Good, an understanding Wife,
By Nature mise, not Learned by much Art,
Some Knowledge on Her side, will all my life
More scope of conversation impart,
Besides, Her inborne vertue fortiste, (why.
They are most firmely good, that best know

A passive understanding to conceive,
And sudgement to discerne, I wish to finde:
Beyond that, all as hazardous I leave;
Learning, and pregnant wit in Woman-kinde,
What it findes malleable, maketh fraile,
And doth not adde more ballast, but more saile.

Domesticke





Domesticke Charge doth best that Sexe best; Contiguous butinesse; so to fixe the Minde, That Leasure space for Fancies not admit: Their Leasure 'tis, corrupteth Woman-kinde, Else, being plac'd from many vices free, They had to Heau'n a shorter cut then wee.

Bookes are a part of Mans prerogative,
In formall Inke they Thoughts and Voyces hold,
That we to them our folitude may give,
And make Time-present travell that of old.
Our Life, Fame peeceth longer at the end,
And Bookes it farther backward doe extend.

As good, and knowing, let her be Discreet,
That, to the others weight, doth Fashion bring;
Discretion doth consider what is Fit,
Goodnesse but what is lawfull; but the Thing,
Not Circumstances; Learning is and wit,
In Men, but curious folly without it.

To





To keepe their Name, when 'tis in others hands,
Discretion askes; their Credit is by farre
More fraile then They; on likely-hoods it stands,
And hard to be disprou'd, Lusts standers are.
Their Carriage, nor their Chastitie alone,
Must keepe their Name chaste from fuspition.

Womens Behaviour is a furer barre
Then is their No: That fairely doth denie
Without denying; thereby kept they are
Safe cu'n from Hope; in part to blame is slice,
Which hath without consent bin only tride;
He comes too neere, that comes to be denide.

Now fince a Woman we to Marrie are,
A Soule and Bo by, not a Soule alone;
When one is Good, then be the other Faire;
Beautie is Health, and Beautie, both in one;
Be shee so faire, as change can yeeld no gaine;
So faire, as Shee most Women else containe,

To





So Faire at least let me imagine Her;
That thought to me is Truth: opinion
Cannot in matter of opinion erre;
With no eyes shall I see her but mine owne.
And as my Fancy Her conceines to be,
Euen such my Senses both, do Feele and See.

The Face we may the seat of Beautic call,
In it the rellish of the rest doth lye,
Nay eu'n a figure of the Minde withall:
And of the Face, the Life moues in the Eye;
No things else, being two, so like we see,
So like, that they, two but in number, be.

Beautie in decent shape, and Colours lies,
Colours the matter are, and shape the Soule;
The Soule, which from no single part doth rise,
But from the just proportion of the whole,
And is a meere spiritual barmonie,
Of every part united in the Eye.

Lone





Lone is a kinde of Superstation,
Which feares the Idoll which it selfe hath fram'd;
Lust a Desire, which rather from his owne
Temper, then from the object is inflam'd;
Beauty is Loues object; Woman Lust's; to gaine
Lone, Loue Desires; Lust onely to obtaine.

No circumstance doth Beautie beautisse,
Like gracefull fashion, natiue Comelinesse.
Nay eu'n gets pardon for Deformitie;
Art cannot it beget, but may encrease;
When Nature had fixt Beautie, perfect made,
Something she left for Motion to adde.

But let that Fashion more to Modestie
Tend, then Assurance; Modestie doth set
The face in her just place, from Passions free,
Tis both the Mindes, and Bodies Beautie met;
But Modestie, no vertue can we see;
That, is the Faces onely Chastuie.

Where





Where goodnesse failes, twixt ill and ill that stands? Whence tis, that women, though they weaker be, And their delires more strong, yet on their hands. The Chastiuse of men doth often lie:

Lust would more common be then any one, Could it, as other sinnes, be done alone.

All these good parts a Perfett woman make,
Adde Loue to me, they make a Perfett Wise,
Without her Loue, Her Beauty should I take,
As that of Pictures; dead; That gives it life:
Till then, Her Beauty like the Sun doth shine
Alike to all; That makes it, onely mine.

And of that Love, let Reason Father be,
And Passion Mother; let it from the one
His Being take, the other his Degree;
Selfe-love (which second Loves are built vpon)
Will make me (if not Her) her Love respect,
No Man, but favours his owne worths effect.

As



EREBERERED ER

A WIFE.

As Good, and wife; so be she Fit for mee,
That is, To will, and Not to will the same,
My Wife is my Adopted seife, and shee
As Mee, so what I love to Love must frame.
For when by Marriage, both in one concurre,
Woman converts to Man, not Man to her.

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FINIS.

The Authors Epitaph written by himselse.

The Span of my dayes measur'd, heere I rest,
That is, my body; but my soule, his guest,
Is hence ascended, whither, neither Time,
Nor Faith, nor Hope, but onely love can clime;
Where being now enlightened, She doth know
The Truth of all, men argue off below:
Onely this dust doth heere in Pawne remaine,
That, when the world dissolves, she come again.



MINIME

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OR

Wittie descriptions of the properties of fundry Persons.

A good Woman.



Good Woman is a comfort, like a man. Shee lackes of him nothing but heat. Thence is her fweetnes of disposition which meetes his stout-

nesse more pleasingly 5 so wooll meetes yron easier then yron, and turnes resifting

stinginto embracing. Her greatest learning is religion, and her thoughts are on her owne Sex, or on men, without casting the difference. Dishonestie neuer comes neerer than her eares, and then wonder stops it out, and faues vertue the labour. Shee leaves the neat youth, telling his lushious tales, and puts backe the Seruingmans putting forward, with a frowne: yet her kindnes is free enough to be seene, for it hath no guilt about it: and her mirth is cleare, that you may looke through it, into vertue, but not beyond. Shee hath not behaulour at a certaine, but makes it to her occasion. Shee hath so much knowledge as to loue it, and if the haue it not at home, thee will fetch it, for this sometimes in a pleafant discontent thee dares chide her Sex. though thee vie it neuer the worfe. Shee is much within, and frames outward things to her minde, not her minde to them. She weares good clothes, but ne uer better; for thee findes no degree be yond Decencie. Shee hath a content of

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her owne, and so seekes not an husband, but findes him. She is indeed most, but not much of description for she is direct and one, and hath not the variety of ill. Now shee is given freshand alive to a husband, and shee doth nothing more then love him, for shee takes him to that purpose. So his good becomes the businesse of her actions, and shee doth her selfe kindnesse vpon him. After his, her cheefest vertue is a good husband. For shee is Hee.

A very Woman.

A verie Woman, is a dow-bakt man, or a Shee ment well towards man, but fell two bowes short, strength and wnderstanding. Her vertue is the hedge, Modestie, that keeps a man from climbing ouer into her faults. Shee simpers as if she had no teeth, but lips: and shee divides her eyes, and keeps halfe for C 2

her selfe, and gives the other to her neat Youth. Being set downe shee casts her face into a platforme, which dureth the meale, & is taken away with the voyder. Her draught reacheth to good manners, not to thirst, and it is a part of their mysterie not to professe hunger; but Nature takes her in private and stretcheth her vpon meat. Shee is Marriageable and Foureteene at once; and after thee doth not liue but tarrie. Shee reads ouer her face every morning, and sometimes blots out pale, and writes red. She thinkes she is faire, though many times her opinion goes alone, and she loues her glasse, and the knight of the Sunne for lying. Shee is hid away all but her face, and that's hang'd about with toyes and deuices, like the figne of a Tauerne, to draw Strangers. If shee shew more shee preuents defire, and by too free giving, leanes no Gift. Shee may escape from the Seruing-man, but not from the Chamber-mayde. Shee commits with her eares for certaine : after that shee may

may goe for a Mayde, but the hath been lyen with in her understanding. Her Philosophie, is a seeming neglect of those, that bee too good for her. Shee's a yonger brother for her portion, but not for her portion of wit, that comes from her in a treble, which is still too big for it; yet her Vanity seldome matcheth hir, with one of her own degree, for then shee will beget another creature a begger : and commonly, if shee marry better, shee marries worse. Shee gets much by the fimplicitie of her Sutor, and for a iest, laughes at him without one. Thus she dresses a Husband for her selfe, and after takes him for his patience, and the Land adioyning, yee may see it, in a Seruingmans frelh Naperie, and his Leg steps into an vnknowne stocking. I need not speake of his Garters, the tasfell shewes it selfe. If she loue, she loues not the Man, but the beaft of him. Shee is Salomons cruell creature, and a mans walking confumption; euery caudle shee gives him, is a purge. Her chiefe commendation

tion is, shee brings a man to repen-

Her nex part.

Her lightnesse gets her to swimme at top of the table, where her wrie littel finger bewraies carning; her neighbours at the latter end know they are welcome, and for that purpose shee quencheth her thirst. Sherrauels to and among, and so becomes a woman of good entertainment, for all the follie in the Countrie, comes in cleane Linnen to visite her: she breaks to them her griefe in Suger cakes, and receives from their mouthes in exchange, many stories that conclude to no purpose. Her eldest Sonne is like her howfoeuer, & that dispraiseth him best: her vtmost drift is to turne him Foole, which commonly shee obtaines at the yeares of discretion. She takes a journey fometimes to her Neeces house, but nener thinkes beyond London. Her Deuotion is good clothes, they carrie her to Church, expresse their stuffe & sashion,

and are filent; if the be more deuout, the lifts vp a certaine number of eyes, in stead of prayers, and takes the Sermon, and measures out a nap by it, iust as long. She sends Religion afore to Sixtie, where she neuer ouertakes it, or drives it before her againe: Her most necessary instruments are a waiting Gentle-woman, and a Chamber-maide; The weares her Gentlewoman still, but most often leaves the other in her Chamber-window. Shee hath a little Kennell in her lap, and thee smels the sweeter for it. The vimost reach ofher Providence, is the fatnesse of a Capon, and her greatest emile, is the next Gentle-womans better Gowne. Her most commendable skill, is to make her Hufbands fustian beare her Veluer. This she doth many times oner, and then is deliuered to olde Age and a Chaire, where euery body leaues her.

A Diffem-

A Dissembler.

San effence needing a double definition, for he is not that he appeares. Vnto the eye he is pleasing, vnto the eare not harsh, but vnto the vnderstanding intricate, and full of windings; he is the prima materia, & his intents give him forme: he dyeth his meanes and his meaning into two colours, he baytes craft with humility, and his countenance is the picture of the present disposition. Hee winnes not by batterry, but vndermining, and his racke is smoothing. He allures, is not allur'd by his affections, for they are the brokers of his observation. He knowes pattion onely by fufferance, and relifteth by obeying. He makes his time an accomptant to his memory, and of the humors of men weaues a net for occasion: the Inquisitor must looke through his judgement, for to the eye onely he is not vilible.

A Courtier.

A Courtier.

in the second

O all mens thinking is a man, and to most men the finest : all things else are defined by the vnderstanding, but this by the sences; but his surest marke is, that hee is to bee found onely about Princes. Hee smells; and putteth away much of his iudgement about the scituation of his clothes. He knowes no man that is not generally knowen. His wit, like the Marigold, openeth with the Sunne, and therefore he rifeth not before ten of the clocke. Hee puts more confidence in his words than meaning, and more in his pronuntiatio than his words. Oceasion is his Cupid, and he hath but one receipt of making loue. Hee followes nothing but inconstancie, admires nothing but beautie, honours nothing but fortune. Loues nothing. The suftenance of his discourse is Newes, and his cenfure like a shot depends upon the charging

ging. He is not, if he be out of Court, but is is his owne element. Neither his motion, or aspect are regular, but hee moues by the vpper Spheres, and is the reflection of higher substances.

If you finde him not heare, you shall in Paules, with a picke-tooth in his Hat,

a cape cloke, and a long stocking.

A Golden Affe.

Is a young thing, whose Father went to the Diuell; he is followed like a salt bitch, and lymb'd by him that gets vp first; his disposition is cut, and knaues rent him like Tenter-hookes: hee is as blind as his mother, and swallowes slatterers for friendes. He is high in his owne imagination; but that imagination is as a stone, that is raised by violence, descends naturally: when he goes, hee lookes who lookes: if hee findes not good store of vailers,

vailers, hee comes home stiffe and seer, vitil hee be new oyled and watered by his husbandmen. Wheresoeuer hee eats he hath an officer, to warne men not to talke out of his element, and his owne is exceeding sensible, because it is sensual; but hee cannot exchange a peece of reason, though be can a peece of gold. Hee is naught pluckt, for his feathers are his beauty, and more then his beauty, they are his discretion, his countenance, his All. Hee is now at an end, for hee hath had the Wolfe of vaine glory, which hee fed, vatil himselfe became the food.

A Flatterer. This to Mind

he is the impreshed of the latterney and

MAILU JOIG, VILLER

Is the shadow of a Foole, He is a good wood-man, for hee singleth out none but the wealthy. His carriage is euer of the colour of his patient; and for his sake hee will halt or weare a wry necke. Hee dispraiseth nothing but pouertic, and

and small drinke, and praiseth his grace of making water. Hee selleth himselfe, with reckoning his great Friends, and teacheth the present, how to winne his praises by reciting the others gifts: he is ready for all imployments, but especially before Dinner, for his courage and his stomacke go together. Hee will play any vpon his countenance, and where hee cannot bee admitted for a counseller, hee will serue as a foole. Hee frequents the Court of Wardes and Ordinaries, and fits these guests of Toge virilis, with wives or whoores. Hee entreth young men in to acquaintance and debt books. In a word, he is the impression of the last terme, and will bee so, vntill the comming of a new terme or termer.

An ignorant Glorie hunter.

Is an insectum animal; for he is the maggot of opinion, his behaviour is another thing from himselfe, and is glowed,

and but set on. He entertaines men with repetitions, and returnes them their own words. Hee is ignorant of nothing, no not of those things, where ignorance is the lesser shame. Hee gets the names of good wits, and vtters them for his companions. Hee confesseth vices that hee is guiltlesse of, if they beein fashion; and dares not salute a man in olde clothes, or out of fashion. There is not a publicke affembly without him, and hee will take any paines for an acquaintance there. In any shew hee will be one, though hee be but a whister, or a torch bearer; and beares downe strangers with the storie of his actions. Hee handles nothing that is not rare, and defends his wardrobe, dyer, and all customes, with entitling their beginnings from Princes, great Souldiers and strange Nations. He dares speake more then hee understands, and aduentures his words without the reliefe of any seconds. Hee relates battels and skirmishes, as from an eye witnesse, when his eyes theeuishly beguiled a bal-

lad of them. In a word, to make fure of admiration, hee will not let himselfe vndrest and himselfe, but hopes, same and opinion will bee the Readers of his Riddles.

A Timift.

Sanoune adiective of the present tense. He hath no more of a conscience then Feare, and his religion is not his but the Princes. Hee reuerenceth a Courtiers Seruants seruant. Is first his owne Slaue, and then who foeuer looketh big; when hee gives hee curfeth, and when hee fels he worships. Hee reades the statutes in his chamber, and weares the Bible in the streetes : hee neuer praiseth any but before themselves or friends : and millikes no great mans actions during his life. His new-yeeres gifts are ready at Alhalomas, and the fute he meant to mediate before them. He pleaseth the children of great

great men, and promiseth to adopt them; and his curtesse extends it selfe enen to the stable. Hee straines to talke wisely, and his modesty would serve a Bride. Hee is gravity from the head to the soote; but not from the head to the heart; you may finde what place hee affecteth, for hee creepes as neere it as may bee, and as passionately courts it; if at any time his hopes are effected, he swelleth with them; and they burst out too good for the vessell. In a word, he danceth to the tune of fortune, and studies for nothing but to keepe time.

An Amorift.

Is a certaine blasted or planet-stroken, and is the Dog that leades blinde Cupid; when hee is at the best, his fashion exceedes the worth of his weight. He is never without verses, and muske confects; and sighs to the hazard of his buttons

sons; his eyes are all white, either to weare the livery of his Mistris complexion, or to keepe Cupid from hitting the blacke. Hee fights with passion, and looseth much of his blood by his weapon; dreames, thence his palenesse. His armes are carelelly vsed, as if their best vie were nothing but embracements. He is vntruft, vnbuttoned, and vngartered, not out of carelesnesse, but care; his farthest end being but going to bed. Sometimes he wraps his petition in neatneffe, but it goeth not alone; for then he makes some other quality moralize his affection, and his trimnesse is the grace of that grace. Her fauour lifts him vp, as the Sun moysture; when she disfauours, vnable to holde that happinesse, it falls downe in teares; his fingers are his Orators, and hee expresseth much of himselfe vpon some instrument. Hee answeres not, or not to the purpose; and no maruell, for hee is not at home. He scotcheth time with dancing with his Mistris, taking vp of her gloue, and wearing her feather; be

fe

hee is confinde to her colour, and dares not passe out of the circuit of her memory. His imagination is a soole, and it goeth in a pide-coat of red and white; shortly, he is translated out of a man into solly; his imagination is the glasse of lust, and himselfe the traytor to his owne discretion.

An Affectate Traneller.

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Is a speaking fashion; hee hath taken paines to be ridiculous, and hath seene more then he hath perceived. His attire speakes French or Italian, and his gate cryes, Behold me. He censures all things by countenances, and shrugs, and speaks his owne language with shame and lisping: he will choake rather then confesse Beere good drinke: and his pick-tooth is a maine part of his behaviour. Hee chuseth rather to be counted a Spie, then not a Politician: and maintaines his reputation

on by naming preate men familiarly. He chuseth rather otell lies, then not wonders, and talkes with men fingly:his difcourse sounds big, but meanes nothing: & his boy is bound to admire him howsoeuer. He comes still from greatPerfonages, but goes with meane. Hetakes occation to shew Iewels given him in regarde of his vertue, that were bought in S. Martines: and not long after having with a Mountbanks method, pronounced them worth thousands, enpawneth them for a few shillings. Vpon festivall dayes he goes to Court, and salutes without resaluting: at night in an ordinary he canvasseth the businesse in hand, and feemes as conversant with all intents & plots, as if he begot them. His extraordinary account of men is, first to tel them the ends of all matters of consequence, and then to borrow money of them; hee offereth courtifies, to shew them, rather then himselse humble. Hee disdaines all things aboue his reach, and preferreth 211 Countries before his owne. Hee imputeth

puteth his want and pouerty to the ignorance of the time, not his own vnworthinesse: and concludes his discourse with halfe a period, or a word, and leaues the rest to imagination. In a word, his religion is fashion, and both body and soule are gouerned by same, hee loues most voices about truth.

AWiseman

Is the truth of the true definition of man, that is, a reasonable creature. His disposition alters, he alters not. Hee hides himselfe with the attire of the vulgar; and in indifferent things is content to be gouerned by them. He lookes according to nature, so goes his behaulour. His minde enloyes a continual smoothnesse: so commeth it, that his consideration is alwaies at home. He endures the faults of all men silently, except his friends, and to them he is the mirrour of their

their actions; by this meanes his peace cometh not from fortune, but himselfe. He is cunning in men, not to surprize but keepe his owne, and beats off their ill affected humors, no otherwise then if they were flies. Hee chuseth not frindes by the sublidy-booke, and is not luxurious after acquaintance. He maintaines the strength of his body, not by delicacies, but temporance; and his minde by gining it preheminence ouer his bodie. Hee vnderstands things not by their forme, but qualities; and his comparifons intendnot to excuse, but to prouoke him higher. He is not subject to casualties, for Fortune hath nothing to do with the mind, except those drowned in the body:but he hath deuided his soule, from the case of his soule, whose weakenesse hee affifts no otherwise then commiseratiuely, not that it is his, but that it is. He is thus, and will bee thus: and lives fubiect neither to Time nor his frailties; the feruant of vertue, and by vertue, the friend of the highest. A Noble

A Noble Spirit.

Tath surueied and fortified his disposition, and converts all occurrents into experience, betweene which experience and his reason, there is marriage; the issue are his actions. Hee circuits his intents, and feeth the end before he shoot. Men are the instruments of his Art, and there is noe man without his vse: occasion incites him, none enticeth him: and he moues by affection, not for affection; he loues glorie, scornes shame, and gouerneth and obeyeth with one countenance; for it comes from one consideration. Hee cals not the variety of the world chances, for his meditation hath trauelled ouer them; and his eye mounted vpon his vnderstanding, seeth them as things vnderneth. He couers not his body with delicacies, nor excuseth these delicacies by his body.but teacheth it, since it is not able to defend its owne imbecillity

mbecility, to shew or suffer. Heeliceneth not his weaknesse, to weare Fate, out knowing reason to bee no idle gift of Nature, hee is the Steeres-man of his owne destinie. Truth is his Goddesse, and he takes pains to get her, not to look like her. He knowes the condition of the world, that he must act one thing like another, and then another. To these hee carries his desires, & not his desires him; and stickes not fast by the way (for that contentment is repentance) but knowing the circle of all courses, of all intents, of all things, to have but one center or period, without all distraction, he hasteth thither and ends there, as his true & naturall element. Hee doth not contemne Fortune, but not confesse her. Hee is no Gamester of the world (which only complaine and praise her) but being onely sensible of the honestie of actions, contemnesa particular profit as the excrement or scum. Vnto the society of men he is a Sunne, whose cleerenesse directs their steps in a regular motion: when hee

is more particular, hee is the wise mans friend, the example of the indifferent, the medicine of the vicious. Thus time goeth not from him, but with him: and hee feeles age more by the strength of his soule, then the weaknesse of his body: thus feeles he no paine, but esteemes all such things as friends, that desire to file off his fetters and helpe him out of prison.

An Olde Man

Is a thing that hath beene a man in his dayes. Olde men are to be knowne blinde-folded: for their talke is as terrible as their resemblance. They praise their owne times as vehemently, as if they would sell them. They become wrinckled with frowning and facing youth; they admire their olde customes, euen to the eating of redde herring, and going wetshod. They call the thumbe vnder the girdle, Granitie; and because they can be a hardly

hardly smell at all, their Posses are vnder their girdles. They count it an ornament of speech, to close the period with a cough; andit is venerable (they fay) to spend time in wiping their driveled beards. Their discourse is vnanswerable, by reason of their obstinacy: their speech is much, though little to the purpose. Truths and lies passe with an equal affirmation, for their memories senerall is wonne into one receptacle, and so they come out with one sense. They teach their servants their duties with as much scorne & tyranny, as some people teach their dogs to fetch. Their enuy is one of their diseases. They put off and on their clothes, with that certainty, as if they knew their heads would not direct them, and therefore Custome should. They take a pride in halting and going stiffely, and therefore their staues are carued and tipped: they trust their attire with much of their grauity; and they dare not goe without a gowne in Summer. Their hats are brushed to draw mens eyes off from their

their faces; but of all, their Pomanders are worne to most purpose, for their putrissed breath ought not to want either a smell to defend, or a dog to excuse.

A Countrey Gentleman

Sa thing out of whose corruption the generation of a Iustice of peace is produced. Hee speakes statutes and husbrandry well enough, to make his neighboursthinke him a wife man; hee is well skilled in Arithmeticke or rates : and hath eloquence enough to faue two-pence. His conversation amongst his Tenants is desperate; but amongst his equals full of doubt. His trauell is seldom farther then the next marker Towne, and his inquifition is about the price of Corne: when he trauelleth, he will goe ten mile out of the way to a Cousins house of his to saue charges; and rewards the Seruants by taking them by the hand when hee departs.

parts. Nothing vnder a Sub-pena can draw him to London: and when hee is there, he stickes fast vpon enery obiect, casts his eyes a way vpon gazing, and becomes the prey of euerie Cut-purse. When he comes home, those wonders serue him for his Holy-day talke. If hee goe to Court, it is in yellow stockings; and if it be in Winter in a slight tasetie cloake, and pumps and pantofles. He is chained that wooes the viher for his comming into the presence, where hee becomes troblesome with the ill managing of his Rapier and the wearing of his girdle of one fashion & the hangers of another; by this time he hath learned to kisse his hand, and make a Leg both together, and the names of Lords and Counsellours; he hath thus much toward entertainement and courtesie, but of the last he makes more vse; for by the recitall of my Lord, hee conjures his poore countrie-men. But this is not his elemet, he must home againe, being like a Dor, that endes his flight in a dunghill.

A Fine

A Fine Gentleman.

Ts the Cynamon tree, whose barke is more worth then his body. Hee hath read the Booke of good manners, and by this time each of his limbs may read it. He alloweth of no judge, but the eye; painting, boulftring, and bombasting are his Oratours : by these also hee prooues his industry: for hee hath purchased legs, haire, beauty, and straightnesse, more then nature left him. He vnlockes maiden-heads with his language, and speakes Euphues, not so gracefully as heartily. His discourse makes not his behauiour, but hee buies it at Court, as Countrey men their clothes in Birchinlane. Hee is somewhat like the Salamander, and lives in the flame of love, which paines he expresseth comically: and nothing grieues him so much, as the want of a Poet to make an issue in his loue; yethe fighs fweetly, and speakes lamentably:

tably: for his breath is perfumed, and his words are winde. He is best in season at Christmas; for the Boares head and Reueller come together; his hopes are laden in his quality: and left Fidlers should take him vnprouided, he weares pumps in his pocket: and left hee should take Fidlers unprouided, he whiftles his own Galliard. He is a Calender of ten yeeres, and marriage rusts him. Afterwards hee maintaines himselse an implement of houshold by caruing and vihering. For all this, he is iudiciall onely in Taylours and Barbers, but his opinion is euer ready, and euer idle. If you will know more of his acts, the Brokers shop is the witnesse of his valour, where lies wounded, dead, rent, and out of fashion, many a spruce Sute, ouerthrowen by his fantasticknesse.

paracters.

An Elder Brother

I Sa Creatureborne to the best aduantage of things without him, that hath the flart at the beginning, but loyters it away before the ending. Hee lookes like his Land, as heauily, and durtily, as stubbornely. He dares doe any thing but fight; and feares nothing but his Fathers life and minority. The first thing hee makes known is his estate; and the Loadstone that drawes him is the vpper end of the table. He wooth by a particular, and his strongest argument is the ioynture. His observation is all about the fashion, and hee commends Partlets for a rare deuice. He speakes no language, but finels of dogs or hawkes; and his ambition flies Iustice-height. Hee loues to bee commended, and hee will goe into the Kitchin, but heele haue it. He loues glory, but is so lazie, as hee is content with flattery. Hee speakes most of the precedency

dency of age, and protests fortuse the greatest vertue. He summoneth the olde servants, & tels what strange acts he will doe when he raignes. He verily beleeues house-keepers the best common-wealths men; and therefore studies baking, brewing, greafing, and fuch as the limmes of goodnesse. He judgeth it no small figne of wisdome to talke much; his tongue therfore goes continually his errand, but neuer speeds. If his vnderstanding were not honester then his will, no man should keepe good conceit by him; for hee thinkes it no theft, to fell all he can to opinion. His pedigree and his fathers fealering, are the stilts of his crazed disposition. He had rather keepe company with the dregs of men, then not to be the best man. His infinuation is the inuiting of men to his house; and he thinks it a great modesty to comprehend his cheere vnder a peece of Mutton and a Rabet; if he by this time be not knowen, he will goe home againe : for he can no more abide to have himself concealed, then his land;

yethe is (as you see) good for nothing: except to make a stallion to maintaine the race.

A Braggadochio Welchman.

S the Oyster that the Pearle is in, fora man may be pickt out of him. He hath the abilities of the mindein Potentia, and actu nothing but boldnesse. His clothes are in fashion before his body: and hee accounts boldnesse the cheefest vertue; aboue all men he loues an Herrald, and speakes pedegrees naturally. He accounts none well descended, that call him not Couzen; and preferres owen Glendower before any of the nine Worthies. The first note of his familiarity is the confession of his valour; and so hee preuents quarrels. He voucheth Welch, a pure and vnconquered language, and courts Ladies with the story of their Chronicle. To conclude, he is precious in

paracters.

in his owne conceit, and vpon S. Danies day without comparison.

A Pedant.

I E treads in a rule, and one hand feannes verses, and the other holds his Scepter. He dares not thinke a thought that the Nominatine case gouernes not the Verbe; and hee neuer had meaning in his life, for he trauelled onely for words. His ambition is Criticisme, & his example Tully. Hee values phrases, and elects them by the sound, and the eight parts of speech are his Scruants. To be briefe, he is a Heteroclite, for he wants the plurall number, having onely the single quality of words.

hes come to a thirst. His discretion is a second careful tors analters eredire and his fulfilles are an area fulfilles are

l'able, and to carue well. His near-T'S a creature, which though hee bee not drunke, get is not his owne man. Hee tels without asking who ownes him, by the Superscription of his Linery. His life is, foodaleand leafure, much about Gentlemaniskau His mealth enough to fuffice Notice and lufticient to make him happy it he were fure of its for hee harh little, and wants nothing, hee vadies bimselfe higher ordower sas his Mafter is able haves ordones the Men. las his Maffer doubthe Mafter, Hee's commonly proud of his Masters horses or his Christmas; he sleeps when hee is fleepy, is of his religion, only the clocke of his stomacke is set to go an houre after his. He seldom breaks his owne clothes. He neuendrinkes but double, for hee must bee pledg'd; nor commonly without fomelhort fentence nothing to the purpofer and feldome abitaines rill He

hee come to a thirst. His discretion is to be carefull for his mafters credit, and his fufficiency to marshall dishes at a Table, and to carue well. His neatnesse consists much in his haire & outward linnen. His courting language, visible bandy lefts; and against his matter faile, hee is alway ready furnithed with a fong. His inheritance is the Chamber mayd, but often purchafeth his Matters daughter, by reason of opportunity, or for want of a better: he alwayes encholds himfelfe, and never marries but his owne widdowd His Mafter being appealed, hee becomes a Retainer, and entailes himselfe and his posterity vpon his heire-males for euer.

thes, He neue for makes but double, for hearings been pled for a nor commonly

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Is the kernell of a Signe : or the Signe is the shell, & mine Hoft is the Snaile.

He

He confilts of double beere & fellowship, and his vices are the bawds of his thirst. Hee entertaines humbly, and gives his Gueks power, as well of himselfe as house. He answers all mens expectations to his power, faue in the reckoning: and hath gotten the tricke of greatenesse, to lay all mislikes upon his feruantes. His wife is the Cummin feede of his Dove-houses and to bee a good Guest isa warrant for her libertie! Hee traffiques for Guelts by mens friends, friends friend, and is lensible onely of his purfe. In a word, hee is none of his owner for he neither cares, drinkes, or thinkes, but at other mens charges and appointments no soll . wadrons eder

nor His vimon Los. By is good followthip, not beet **ratho no**rtheres, what

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Is a thing that scrubbeth unreasonably his herse reasonably him selfe. He consists of Trauellers, though he bee none E 2 him-

cals low destande first be takes a broken head partently, but the knaue bee fesses himselfe. His highest ambition is to bee Host, and the invention of his figne is his greatest wit : for the expressing whereof he fends away the Painters for want of vnderstanding. Hee hath certaine charmes for a horse mouth, that he should not eat his hay : and behinde your backe, hee will cozen your horse to his face. His curry-combe is one of his best parts, for hee expresseth much by the gingling: and his mane-combe is a spinners card turn'd out of service, He puffes and blowes ouer your horfe, to the hazard of a double lugge : and leaves much of the dreffing to the prouerb of Muli mutuo scabient, One horse rubs another. Hee comes to him that cals lowdest, not first; he takes a broken head patiently, but the knaue hee feeles not. His vtmost honesty is good fellowship, and hee speakes Northerne, what countrey man soeuer. He hath a pension of Ale from the next Smith & Sadler for intelligence: he loues to fee youride and holds your stirrop in expectation. Agood

Agood Wife"

Sa mans best mooueable, a scien in-I corporate with the stocke, bringing fweet fruit; one that to her husband is more then a friend, leffe then troud ble : an equall with him in the yoake. Calamities and troubles shee shares alike, nothing pleaseth her that doth not him. Shee is relative in all; and hee without her, but halfe himselfe. She is his absent hands, eyes, eares, & mouth: his present and absent All. She frames her nature vnto his howfoeuer : the Hiacinth followes not the Sunne more willingly. Stubborneneffe and obstinacy, are hearbes that grow not in her garden. Shee leaves tatling, to the goffips of the town, and is more feene then heard. Her houshold is her charge, her care to that, makes her seldome non resident. Her pride is but to be clenly, and her thrift not to be prodigal. By his difcretion

cretion shee hath children, not wantons; a husband without her, is a misery in mans apparell: none but shee hath an aged husband, to whom she is both a staffe and a chaire. To conclude, shee is both wise and religious, which makes her all this.

A Melancholly Man

Is a strayer from the droue: one that nature made a sociable, because shee made him man, and a crazed disposition hath altered. Impleasing to all, as all to him; stragling thoughts are his content, they make him dreame waking, there's his pleasure. His imagination is neuer idle, it keepes his minde in a continual motion, as the poise the clocke: hee windes up his thoughts often, and as often unwindes them; Penelopes webbe thriues faster. Hel'e seldome bee found without the shade of some

some groue, in whose bottom a river dwels. Hee carries a cloud in his face, neuer faire weather : his outfide is tramed to his infide, in that hee keepes a Decorum, both vnscernly. Speake to him; he heares with his eyes, eares follow his mind, and that's not at leafure. Hee thinkes businesse, but neuer does any:he is all contemplation, no action. Hee hewes and fathions his thoughts, as if hee meant them to some purpose, but they proue vnprofitable, as a peece of wrought timber to no vie. His Spirits and the Sunne are enemies; the Sunne bright and warme, his humour blacke and colde : variety of foolish apparitions people his head, they fuffer him not to breathe, according to the necessities of nature; which makes him sup vp a draught of as much aire at once, as would ferue at thrice. Hee denyes nature her due in sleepe, and ouer-payes her with watchfulnesse: nothing pleafeth him long, but that which pleaseth his owne fantasies: they

they are the confuming euills, and euill confumptions, that confume him aliue. Lastly, he is a man onely in shew, but comes short of the better part; a whole reasonable soule, which is mans chiefe preheminence, and sole marke from creatures sensible.

anythe is all contemplation, no action. Hec hewes and **rolls on.** his thoughts

Is a pitcht peece of reason calkt and tackled, and onely studied to dispute with tempests. He is part of his owne Prouision, for he lines ever pickled. A fore-winde is the substance of his Creed; and fresh water the burden of his prayers. He is naturally ambitious, for he is ever climing: out of which as naturally hee seares; for he is ever styring: time and he are everie where, ever contending who shall arrive first; he is well winded, for he tires the day, and out-runnes darknesse. His life is like a Hawkes, the best part mewed; and if

he line till three coares, is a Master. He fees Gods wonders in the deep; but so as rather they appeare his play-fellowes, then ftirrers of his zeale: nothing but hunger and hard rockes can conuert him, and then but his vpper decke neither; for his hold neither feares nor hopes, his sleepes are but reprecuals of his dangers, and when heeawakes, tis but next stage to dying. His wisdome is the coldest part about him, for it ever poynts to the North: and it lies lowest, which makes his valour every tide oreflow it. In a florme tis disputable, whether the noyse be more his, or the Elements, and which will first leave scolding; on which fide of the ship he may bee faued best, whether his faith bee starre-boord faith, or lar-boord : or the helme at that time not all his hope of heaven: his keele is the Embleme of his conscience, till it bee split hee neuer repent, then no farther then the land allowes him, and his language is a new confusion: and all his thoughts new nations

nations: his body and his thip are both one burthen, nor is it known who flowes most wine, or rowles most, only the ship is guided, hee has no sterne : a barnacle and hee are bred together both of one nature, and tis fear'd one reason: vpon any but a woodden horse hee cannot ride, and if the winde blow against him hee dare not : hee swarues vp to his feat as to a fayle-yarde, and cannot sit vnlesse he beare a flag-staffe : if euer hee bee broken to the faddle, tis but a voyage still, for hee mistakes the bridle for a bowlin, and is ever turning his horse taile: he can pray, but tis by rote, not faith, and when hee would hee dares not, for his brackish beleefe hath made that ominous. A rocke or a quicke-sand plucke him before hee bee ripe, else hee is gathered to his friends at Wapping.

A Souldier

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S the husband-man of valour, his I fword is his plough, which honor & aqua-vita, two fiery mettald iades, are euer drawing. A younger brother best becomes Armes; an elder, the thankes for them; every hear makes him a haruest: and discontents abroad are his Sowers: he is actively his Princes, but passiuely his angers servant. Hee is often a desirer of learning, which once arrived at, prooues his strongest armor: hee is a louer at all poynts; and a true defender of the faith of women: more wealth then makes him seeme a handsome foe, lightly he couets not, lesse is below him: he neuer truely wants, but in much having, for then his ease and letchery afflict him : the word Peace, though in prayer, makes him start, and God hee best considers by his power: hunger and cold ranke in the same file with

with him, and hold him to a man : his honour else, and the defire of doing things beyond him, would blow him greater then the sonnes of Anack. His religion is, commonly, as his cause is (doubtfull) and that the best denotion keeps best quarter: he seldom sees gray haires, some none at all, for where the Sword failes, there the flesh gives fire: in charity, he goes beyond the Clergy, for hee loues his greatest enemy best, much drinking. Hee seemes a full Student, for hee is a great desirer of controuersies, hee argues sharply, and carries his conclusion in his scabbard; in the first refining of man-kinde this was the gold, his actions are his ammell. His alay (for else you cannot worke him perfectly) continuall duties, heavy and weary marches, lodgings as full of neede as cold diseases. No time to argue, but to execute. Line him with these, and linke him to his squadrons, and hee appeares a most rich chaine for Princes. A Taylor paracters.

A Taylor

Sa creature made up of shreds, that were pared off from Adam, when he was rough cast. The end of his Being differeth from that of others, and is not to serue God, but to couer sinne. Other mens pride is his best Patron, and their negligence, a maine passage to his profit. Hee is a thing of more then ordinary judgement : For by vertue of that, hee buyeth land, buildeth houses and raiseth the low set roofe of his crosse legged Fortune. His actions are strong encounters, and for their notoriousnesse alwayes vpon Record. It is neither Amadis de Gaule, nor the Knight of the Sunne, that is able to refift them. A tenne groates fee setteth them on foote, and a brace of Officers bringeth them to execution. He handleth the Spanish Pike, to the hazard ofmany poore Ægyptianvermins; and

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in shew of his valour, scorneth a greater Gantlet, then will couer the toppe of his middle-finger. Of all weapons he most affecteth the long Bill, and this he will manage to the great prejudice of a Customers estate. His spirit notwithstanding is not so much as to make you thinke him man; like a true mongrell, hee neither bites nor barkes, but when your backe is towards him. His heart is a lumpe of congeled fnow: Prometheus was a fleepe while it was making. Hee differeth altogether from God; for with him the best peccesare stil marked out for Damnation, and without hope of recovery shall be cast downe into hell. Hee is partly an Alchymist; for hee extracteth his owne apparrell out of other mens clothes; and when occasion ferueth, making a Brokers shop his Alembike, can turne your filkes into golde, and having furnished his necessities, after a moneth or two if hee bee vrg'd vnto it, reduce them againe to their proper **fubstance**

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substance. Hee is in part likewise an Arithmetician, cunning enough in Multiplycation and adition, but can not abide subfraction: Summa totalis, is the language of his Canaan; drufg ad witimum quadrantem, the period of all his Charitie. For any skill in Geometree, I dare not commend him; For he could never yet find out the dimensi ons of his owne conscience: Not withflanding he hath many bottoms, it feemeth this is alwaies bottomlesse. He is double yarded, and yet his female complaineth of want of measure. And fo, with a Libera nos a male; I leave you, promising to amend what soener isamifle yat his next fetting van : 1x1 but Mairiage, and march-becachee

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Thim to the Bible and hee corrupts the whole text: Ignorance, &fat feed,

are his Founders; his Nurses, Railing, Rabbies and round breeches his life is but a borrowed blaft of winde; For betweene two religions, as betweene two doores, he is ever whiftling. Truly whose childhe is, is yet unknowne, For willingly his faith allowes no Father: onely thus farre his pedegree is found, Bragger and he flourisht about a time first ; his fiery zeale keepes him continual costine, which withers him into his owne translation and till hee care a Schooleman, heishidebound; he ener prayes againfinit by Residents, but is himselfe the greatest discontimuer, for thee neuer keepesoneere his text: any thing that the Liaw allowes, but Marriage, and march- beere, hee murmures at; what it disallowes and holds dangerous, makes him a discipline. Where the gare stands open, he is ever feeking a ftile : and where his Learning ought to climbe . he creepes through; give him addicel, you runde into Traditions and vrge a model course

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course, he cries out Councels. His greatelt care is to contemne obedience, his last care to serue God, handsomely and cleanly; He is now become so crosse a kinde of teaching, that should the Church enjoine cleane shirts, he were lowlie more sense then single prayers is not his; nor more in those, then still the same peritions: from which hee either feares a learned faith, or doubts God vnderstands not at first hearing. Shew him a Ring, he runs back like a Beare; and hates square dealing as allied to caps, a paire of Organs blow him out o'th Parish, and are the onely glister-pipes to coole him. Where the meate is best, there he confutes most, for his arguing is but the efficacy of his eating: good bits hee holds breedes good politions, and the Pope best concludes against, in Plum-banh. He is often drunke, but not as we are, temporally, nor can his fleepe then cure him, for the fumes of his ambition make his very Soule reele, and that **small**

fmall Beere that should allay him (silence) keepes him more surfeited, and makes his heate breake out in private houses: women and Lawyers are his best Disciples, the one next fruit, longs for forbidden Doctrine, the other to maintaine forbidden titles, both which hee sowes amongst them. Honest hee dare not bee, for that loves order: yet if he can be brought to Ceremonie, & made but master of it, he is converted.

1. A Whoore A O DU Tall

Board and bases forcate dealing

Is a hie way to the Diuell, hee that lookes upon her with desire, begins his voyage: he that staies to talk with her, mends his pace, and who enioyes her, is at his iournyes end: Her body is the tilted Lees of pleasure, dasht ouer with a little decking to holde colour: taste her shee's dead, and fals upon the pallate; the sins of other women shew in

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in Landicip, far off and full of shadow. hers in Statue, neere hand and bigger in the life: the prickes betimes, for her stocke is a white thorne, which cut and grafted on, the growes a Medler: Her trade is opposite to any other, for shee fets up without credit, and roo much cultom breakes her; The mony that The gets is like a traitors, given onely to corrupt her; and what the gets, ferues but to pay diseases. She is ever moor d in finne, and ever mending, and after thirty, he is the Chirurgions creature, shame and Repentance are two strangers to her, and onely in an hospitall acquainted. The liues a Reprobate, like Caine, still branded, finding no habitation but her feares, and flies the face of Iustice like a Fellon. The first yeare of her trade shee is an Eyesse, scratches and cries to draw on more affection: the second Soare: the third a Ramage whore: the fourth and fifth, the's an intermewer, preies for her selfe, and ruffles all the reaches; from thence to F 2 tenne

tenne shee beares the name of white Whoore, for then her bloud forfakes her with falt Rheumes, and now shee has mewd three coates; now thee growes weary and diseas'd together, fauours her wing, checks little, but lies for it, bathes for her health, & scoures to keepe her coole, yet still shee takes in stones, thee fires her felfe elfe : the next remoue is Haggard, still more cunning; and if my Art deceive mee not, more crazie. All cares and cures are doubled now vpon her, and line her perch, or now the mews her pounces, at all these yeeres shee flyes at fooles and kils too: the next is Buffard Bawde, and there I leave her.

Avery Whore

I Sawoman. She enquires out all the great meetings, which are medicines for her itching. Shee killeth open

pen mouth'd, and spits in the palmes of her hand to make them moyft. Her eyes are like free-booters living vponthe spoyle of stragglers; and shee bayts her defires with a million of proftitute countenances and entifements; in the light she listneth to parlies: but in the darke the vnderstands fignes best. She will fell her smocke for Cuffes, and so her shooes be fine, she cares not though her stockings want feet. Her modelty is curiofity, and her smell is one of her best ornaments. She passeth not a span breadth. And to have done, she is the Cooke and the mear, dreffing her selfe all day, to bee tafted with the better appetite at night.

A meere common Lawyer

Is the best shadow to make a discreet one shew the fairer. Hee is a Materia prima informed by reports,

F 3 actuated

actuated by statutes, and hath his Motion by the fauourable Intelligence of the Court. His law is alwayes furnisht with a Commission to arraigne his Conscience : bur vpon judgement giuen, he viually fets it at large. He thinks no language worth knowing but his Barragouin. Onely for that poynt hee hath beene a long time at warres with Priscian for a Northerne Pronince. He imagines that by superexcellencie his protession only is learning, and that it's a prophanation of the temple to his Themis dedicated, if any of the liberall Arts be there admitted to offer firange incense to Her. For indeed hee is all for money. Seuen or eight yeeres squires him out, some of his Nation lesse standing: and euer fince the Night of his Call, hee forgot much what hee was at dinner. The next morning his man (in Actu or potentia) enioyes his pickadels. His Landresse is then shrewdly troubled in fitting him a Ruffe; His perpetuall badge. His lone-letters of the

the last yeere of his Gentlemanship are stufe with Discontinuances, Remitters, and Vncore prifts : but now being enabled to fpeake in proper person, hee talkes of a French-hood, in stead of a Ioynture, wages his law, and ioynes issue. Then hee begins to sticke his letters in his ground Chamber-window; that so the superscription may make. his Squire thip transparent. His Heraldry gives him place before the Minister, because the Law was before the Gospell. Next Terme hee walkes his hoopsteene gowne to the Hall; there it proclaimes him. Hee feeds far in the Reading, and till it chances to his turn, diflikes no house order so much, as that the month is fo contracted to a formight. Mongst his countrey neighbours, hearrogates as much honor for being Reader of an Inne of Chancery, as if ichad been of his owne house. Forthey, poore foules, take Law and Conscience, Court and Chancery for all one. He learn dro frame his Cases from

from putting Riddles and imitating Merlins Prophelies, and so set all the Crosse-row together by the eares. Yet his whole Law is not able to decide Lucians one olde controuerlie 'twixt Tan and Sigma. Hee accounts no man of his Cap and coat idle, but who trots not the Circuit. Hee affects no life or quality for it felfe, but for gaine; and that at least, to the stating him in a Iustice of peaceship, which is the first quickning foule superadded to the elementary and inanimate forme of his new Title. His Termes are his wives vacations. Yet shee then may vsurpe diuers Court-dayes, and hath her Returnes in Mensem, for write of entry: often shorter. His vacations are her Termers. But in Affise time (the circuit being long) hee may have a triall at home against him by Niss Prius. No way to heaven, hee thinkes, fo wife, as through Westminster Hall s, and his Clarkes commonly through it visit both heaven and hell. Yet then hee oft forgets

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forgets his iourneis end, although hee looke on the Starre-Chamber. Neither is hee wholly destitute of the Arts. Grammer he hath, enough to make terminations of those words which his authoritie hath endenizon'd. Rheterike fome; but so little, that its thought a concealement. Logike enough to wrangle Arithmetike enough for the Ordinals of his yeare-bookes, and numberroles:but he goes not to Multiplications there's a Statute against it. So much Geometrie, that he can aduice in a Perambulatione facienda, or a Rationalibus dinifis. In Astronomy and Astrologie he is so far seene, that by the Dominicall letter, he knowes the Holy-dayes, and finds by Calculation that Michaelmas Terme will be long and dirty. Marry, he knowes to much in Musique, that he affects onely the most and cunningest Differds; rarely a perfect Concord, especially long, except in fine. His skill in Perspective endeauours much to deorne the eye of the Lawe and gives faith: many

many false colours. He is specially practised in Necromancy, (such a kindeas is out of the Statute of Primo) by raising many dead Questions. What sufficiency he hath in Criticisme, the sowle Copies of his Special Pleas will tell you

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Many of the same coat, which are much to be honoured, partake of diuers of his indifferent qualities, but so, that Discretion, vertue, and sometimes other good learning, concurring and distinguishing Ornaments to them, make them as a toyle, to set their worth on

is to far feene, that by the Dominical letter, he knowledd sand which he knowledd sanding that which elected

dings: in Afronoiny and Afrologie he

A Meere Scholler is an incolligible Affe:
A Or a filly fellow in blacke, that
fpeaks Sentences more familiarly
then Senfe. The Antiquity of his
Vniuerlity is his Creed, and the excellency of his Colledge (though but for
a match at Foot-ball) an Article of his
faith:

faith: he speakes Latine better then his Mother-tongue; and is a stranger in no part of the world, but his owne Countrey:he do's viually tell great stories of himselfe to small purpose, for they are commonly ridiculous, beethey true or falle: his Ambition is, that he either is, or shall be agraduate : but if ever he get a Fellowship, hee ha's then no fellow. In spight of all Lagick he dave Sweare & maintaine iog that a Cuckold and a Townef-man are Terminiconvertibiles. though his Mothers Husband bee an Alderman: hee was neuer begotten (as it feemes) without much wrangling; for his wholelife is spent in Pro & Contra.his tongue goes alwayes before his wit, like Gentleman-viher, but somewhat fafter. That hee is a compleat Gallant in all points, Capa pea; witnesse his horsemanship, and the wearing of his weapons: hee is commonly long winded, able to speak more with ease, then any man can endure to heare with parience. Vrimerfity ieffs are his voinerfall discourse,

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discourse, and his newes the demeanor of the Proctors: his Phrase, the apparell of his minde, is made of divers threds like a cushion. and when it goes playnest, thath a rash outside, and Fustian linings. The currant of his speech is clos'd with an Ergo; and what ever bee the question, the truth is on his side. Tis awrong to his reputation to beeignorant of any thing; and yet he knowes not that hee knowes nothing : hee gives directions for Husbandry from Virgils Georgicks; for Cattell from his Bucolicks; for warlike Stratagems, from his Eneides, or Cafars Cammentaries: hee orders all things by the Booke, is skilfull in all trades, and thrines in none: he is led more by his eares then his vnderstanding, taking the found of words for their true sense: and do's therefore confidently beleeve, that Erra Pater was the Father of heretickes, Rodolphus Agricola, a substantiall Farmer; and will not flicke to auerre, that Systema's Logicke doth excell Keckermans : his ill luck

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luck is not so much in being a soole, as in being put to such pains to expresse it to the world: for what in others is naturall, in him (with much adoe) is artisticiall: his pouerty is his happinesse, for it makes some men beleeue, that hee is none of fortunes sauorites. That learning which hee hath, was in Non-age put in backeward like a glister, and its now like Ware mislayd in a Pedlers packe; a ha's it, but knowes not where it is. In a word, hee is the Index of a man, and the Title-page of a Scholler, or a Puritane in morality, much in profession, nothing in practice.

A Tinker

Is a mooueable: for hee hath no abiding place; by his motion he gathers heat, thence his chollericke nature. Hee seemes to bee very deuout, for his life is a continual pilgrimage, and some-

fometimes in humility goes barefoot, therein making necessity a verture. His house is as ancient as Tubal Caines, and fois a runnagate by antiquitie: yet hee prooues him felfe a Gallant, for he carries all his wealth vpon his backe; or a Philosopher, for he beares all his substance about him. From his Arr was Musicke first invented, and therefore is hee allwayes furnisht with a fong : to which his hammer keeping tune, proues that he was the first founder of the Kettle-drumme. Note that where the best Ale is, there stands his musick most vpon crotchets. The companion of his travels is some foule sunne-burnt Queane, that fince the terrible Statute recanted Gyplisme, and is turned Ped-leresse. So marches he all ouer England with his bag and baggage. His converfation is vnreprouable; for he is ever mending. He observes truely the Statutes, and therefore he had rather steale then begge, in which he is vnremoueably constant in spight of whips or imprison-

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prisonment: and so a strong enemy to idlenesse, that in mending one hole, he had rather make three then want work; and when hee hath done, hee throwes the Wallet of his faults behinde him. Hee embraceth naturally ancient cuftomes, contierling in open fields, and lowly Cottages. If hee vifit Cities or Townes, tis but to deale vpon the imperfections of our weaker vessels. His tongue is very voluble, which with Canting produes him a Linguist. Hee is entertain'd in euery place, but enters no further then the doore, to avoid suspicion. Some would take him to be a Coward; but beleeve it, hee is a Lad of mettle, his valor is commonly three or foure yards long, fastned to a pike in the end for flying off. Hee is very prouident, for he will fight but with one at once, and then also he had rather submit then bee counted obstinate. To conclude, if he scape Tyburne and Banbury, he dies a begger. ROTA JOINE IN 2018 CODE.

paifonment: and to a fivong enemy to adlencies that in mending one hole, the 'entruction and in all the 'entruction's and it are the content work;

and when hee hatk don TSa Chicke of the egge Abuse, hatche I by the warmth of authority: hee is a bird of rapine, and beginnes to prey and feather together. He croakes like a Rauen against the death of rich men, and so gets a Legacy vnbequeath'd: his happinesse in the multitude of children, for their encrease is his wealth; and to that end, hee himselfe yeerely addes one. He is a cunning hunter, vncouping his intelligencing hounds, vnder hedges, in thickets and corn-fields, who follow the chase to City-Suburbs, where often his game it at couert : his quiver hangs by his side, stuft with siluer arrowes, which hee shootes against Church-gates, and private mens dores, to the hazard of their purses and credit. There went but a paire of sheeres betweene him and the pursuant of hell, for they both delight in finne, grow richer

richer by it, and are by inflice appoynted to punish it : onely the Diuell is more cunning, for hee pickes a liuing out of others gaines. His living lyeth in his eyes which (like spirits) hee fends through chinkes, and key-holes, to furuey the places of darkenesse; for which purpose he studyeth the opticks, but can discouer no colour but blacke, for the pure white of chaftity dazleth his eyes. Hee is a Catholike, for hee is euery where; and with a Politicke, for he transformes himselfe into all shapes. Hee trauels on foot to auoyd idlenesse, and loues the Church entirely, because it is the place of his edification. He accounts not all finnes mortall: for fornication with him is a veniall finne, and to take bribes a matter of charity: hee is collector for burnings, and losses at Sea, and in casting account, can readily subtract the lesser from the greater fumme. Thus lives he in a golden age, till Death by a processe, summons him to appeare. w aistino An

An Almanacke-maker

S the worst part of an Astronomer: a creature compact of figures, characters, and cyphers: out of which he scores the fortune of a yeere, not so profitably, as doubtfully. He is tenant by custome to the Planets of whome he holds the 12. Houses by lease parol: to them he payes yearely rent, his study, and time; yet lets them out againe (with all his hart) for 40. s. per annum. His life is meerely contemplatine: for his practife, tis worth nothing, at least not worthy of credit; & (if by chance) he purchace any, he loseth it againe at the yeares end, for time brings truth to light. Ptolomy and Tiche-Barche are his Patrons, whose volumes he vnderstäds not, but admires; and the rather beecause they are Strangers, and so easier to be credited, then controul'd. His life is vpright, for he is allwaies looking vpward;

vpward; yet dares beleene nothing aboue Primum mobile, for tis out of the reach of his Tacobs staffe. His charity extends no further then to mountebanks and Sow-gelders, to whome hee bequeathes the leafons of the yeere, to kill or torture by. The verses in his Booke haue a worse pace then euer had Rochester Hackney: for his Prose, 'tis dappled with Inke-horne tearmes, and may serue for an Almanacke: bur for his judging at the vncertainty of weather, any olde Shepheard shall make a Dunce of him. He would be thought the diuels Intelligecer for stoln goods. if ever he steale out of that quality, as a flie turnes to a Maggot, so the corruption of the cunning-man is the generation of an Empiricke: his workes flye forth in finall volumes, yet not all, for many ride post to chaundlers and Tobacco fhops in folio. To be breife, he fals 3. degrees short of his promises; yet is hee the Key to vnlocke Termes, and Law-dayes, a dumbe Mercury to , point

point out high-wayes, and a bayliffe of all Marts and Faires in England. The rest of him you shall know next yeere; for what hee will be then, hee himselfe knowes not.

An Hypocrite

Is a gilded Pill, compos'd of two vertuous ingredients, Naturall dishonefty and Artificiall Disimulation. Simple Fruit, Plant or Drug, he is none, but
a deformed mixture, bred betwixt Euill Nature & false Art, by a monstrous
generation; and may well bee put into
the reckoning of those creatures that
God neuer made. In Church or Common-wealth (for in both these this Mongrell-weede will shoot) it is hard to say
whether he be Physicke or a Disease: for
hee is both, in divers respects.

As he is gilt with an out-side of Seeming purity, or as he offreth himselfe to

you to be taken downe in a cup or taste of Golden zeale and Simplicity, you may call him physicke. Nay, and neuer let potion give Patient good stoole, if being truely tasted and rellishe, hee bee not as loathsome to the stomacke of any honest man.

Heisalfo Physicke, in being as commodious for vie, as he is odious in talte, if the Body of the company into which he is taken, can make true vse of him. For the malice of his nature makes him fo Informer-like-dangerous, in taking aduantage, of any thing done or layd: yea, even to the ruine of his makers, if he may have Benefit; that such a creature in a society makes men as carefull of their speeches and actions, as the fight of a known Cut-purse in a throng makes them watchfull ouer their purfes and pockets: he is also in this respect profitable Phylicke, that his conversation being once truely tasted and discouered, the hatefull foulenesse of it wil make those that are not fully like him,

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to

to purge all fuch Diseases are ranke in him, out of their owne lines ; as the fight of fome Citizens on horfe-backe, makes a judicious man amend his own faults in horfemanship. If none of these vies can bee made of him, let him not long offend the stomacke of your company's your best way is to spue him out, That hee is a Difease in the body where hee lineth, were as firang a thing to doubt, as whether there bee knauery in Horse coursers. For if among Sheepe, the ror; amongst Dogs, the mange; amongst Horses, the glaunders, amongst Men and Women the Northerne itch, and the French Ache bee difeases; an Hypocrite can not but beethe like in all States and Societies that breede him. If he be a Cleargy Hypocrite, then all manner of vice is for the most part so proper to him, as hee will gradge any man the practife of it but himfelfe; like that grave Burgeffe, who being defired to lend his cloathes to reprefent a part in a Comedy, answered: No, by his leane,

leane, he would have no body play the foole in his cleathes but himselfe. Hence are his so austere reprehensions of drinking healths, lascinious talke, vsury and vnconscionable dealing; when as himselfe hating the profane mixture of malt & water, will by his good will let nothing come within him, but the purity of the Grape, when hee can get it of anothers cost : But this must not bee done neither, without a preface of feeming lothnesse, turning vp the eyes, moung the head, laying hand on the breft, and protesting that he would not doe it, but to strengthen his body, being even cofumed with diffembled zeale, and redious and thankleffe babling to God and his Auditours. And for the other vices, doe but venture the making your selfe prinate with him, or trusting of him, & if you come off without a fauor of the ayre which his foule is infected with, you have great fortune. The fardle of all this ware that is in him, you shall commonly see carried vpon the backe

backe of these two beasts, that live within him, Ignorance and Imperiousnesse: and they may well serue to carry other vices, for of themselues they are insupportable. His Ignorance acquites him of all science, humane or divine, and of all Language, but his mothers; holding nothing pure: holy or fincere, but the senselesse collections of his owne crazed braine, the zealous fumes of his enflamed spirit, and the endlesse labors of his eternall tong; the motions wherof, when matter and words faile (as they often doe) must be patched vp, to accomplish his foure houres in a day at the least, with long and feruent hummes. Any thing else, either for language or matter hee cannot abide, but thus censureth : Latine, the language of the Beaft; Greeke, the tongue wherin the heathen Poets wrot their fictions; Hebrue, the speech of the Iewes, that crucified Christ: Controverfies doe not edifie, Logicke and Philosophy, are the subtilties of Sathan, to de-CCINE

fane, and not sauouring of the Spirit: In a word, all desent and sensible forme of speech & perswasion (though in his owne tongue) vaine Ostentation. And all this is the burthen of his senorance: sauing that sometimes some some of the sensitive will put in all so to be are a part of

the baggage.

His other Beaft Imperiousnesse, is yet more proudly loaden, it carrieth a burthen, that no cords of Authoritie, Spirituall nor Temporall should binde, if it might haue the full swindge: No Pilat, no Prince should command him: Nay, he willcommand them, and at his pleasure censure them, if they will not fuffer their eares to bee fettered with the long chaines of his tedious collations, their purses to be emptied with the inundations of his vn atiable humour, and their judgements to bee blinded with the muffler of his zealous Ignarance. For this doth he familiarly infult over his Maintainer that breedes

him,

him, his Patrone that feedes him, and in time ouer all them that will fuffer him to fet a foote within their doores. or put a finger in their purses. All this, and much more is in him, that abhorring Degrees & Vniner fities, are reliques of Superstition, hath leapt from a Shopboord, or a Cloke-bag, to a Deske, or Pulpit, and that like a Sea-godin a Pageant, hath the rotten laths of his culpable life, and palpable ignorance, couered ouer with the painted cloth of a pure gowne, and a night-cap; and with a falle Trumpet of Fained Zeale, draweth after him some poore Nymphes and Madmen, that delight more to refort to darke Caues and secret places, then to open and publike affemblies. The Lay-Hypocrite, is to the other a Champion, Disciple and Subject; and will not acknowledge the tythe of the Subjection. to any Miter; no, not to any Seepter, that he will do to the hook and crooke of his zeale-blinde Shepheard. No 1esuites demand more blinde and absolute

lute obedience from their vassals; no Magistrates of the Canting Society, more flauish subjection from the members of that trauelling state, then the Clerke Hypocrites expect from thefe lay-Pupils. Nay, they must not onely be obeyed, fedde, and defended, but admired too : and that their Lay-followers doe as fincerely, as a fhirtleffe fellow with a Cudgell vnder his arme doth a face-wringing Ballad-finger : a Water-bearer on the floore of a Playhouse, a wide-mouth'd Poet, that speaks nothing but bladders and bumbaft. Otherwise, for life and protession, nature and Art, inward and outward, they agree in all, like Canters and Gypfies: they are all zeale, no knowledge: all purity, no humanity : all fimplicity, no honesty : and if you never trust them, they will neuer deceine you.

A. Maquerela

A Maquerela, in plaine English a Bawd

I San olde Char-coale, that hath beene burnt herselfe, and therefore is able to kindle a whole greene Coppice. The burden of her fong is like that of Frier Bacons Head; Time is, Time was, and time is past: in repeating which, shee makes a wicked brazen face, & weepes in the cuppe, to allay the heate of her Aqua-vita. Her teeth are falne out; marry her nose, and chin, intend very shortly to bee friends, and meet about it. Her yeeres are fixty and odde: that fhee accounts her best time of trading; for a Bamde is like a Medlar, shee's not ripe, till shee bee rotten. Her enuy is like that of the Diuell, to have all faire women like her; and because it is impossible they should catch it being fo young, thee hurries them to it by diseases. Her Parke is a villanous barren ground; and all the Deere in it are Rascall:

Rascall: yet poore Cottagers in the Countrey (that knowe ther but by heare-fay) thinke well of her; for what the encloses to day, the makes Common to morrow. Her goods and her selfe are all remou'd in one fort, onely shee makes bolde to take the vpper hand of them, and to bee carted before them; the thought of which, makes her shee cannot endure a posser, because it puts her in minde of a Bason. She sits continually at a rackt Rent; especially, if her Landlord beare office in the Parish: for her mooueables in the house; (befides her quicke cattell) they are not worth an Inventory, onely her beds are most commonly in print : shee can eafily turne a Sempstresse into a waiting Gentle-woman, but her Warde-robe is most infectious, for it brings them to the Falling-ficknesse: the hath only this one shew of Temperance, that let a Gentleman fend for tenne pottles of wine in her house, hee shall have but tenne quarts; and if hee want it that way, let him

him pay for't, and take it out in flewde prunes. The Iustices Clarke stands many times her very good friend: and workes her peace with the Iustice of Quorum. Nothing ioyes her so much, as the comming ouer of Strangers, nor daunts her so much as the approach of Shroue-tuesday. In fine, not to soule more paper with so soule a subject, he that hath past vnder her, hath past the Equinoctial; He that hath scap't her, hath scap't worse then the Calenture.

A Chamber-maide.

She is her mistresses she Secretary, and keepes the box of her teeth, her haire, & her painting very private. Her industry is vp-staires, and downestaires like a Drawer: and by her dry handyou may know she is a fore starcher. If she lye at her Masters beds feet, she is quit of the Greene sickenesse for e-

ner; For thee hath terrible dreames when the is awake, as if the were tronbled with the night Mare. Shee hath 2 good liking to dwelli'th Countrey, but the holds London the goodlieft Forrest in England, to shelter a great belly. She reads Greenes works ouer and ouer, but is so carried away with the Mirrour of Knighthood, the is many times refolu'd to run out of her selfe, and become a Lady Errant. If thee catch a clap, thee divides it so equally betweene the Master and the Seruingman, as if shee had cut out the getting of it by a Thread: onely the knaue Sumner makes her bowle booty, and ouer-reach the Mafter. The Pedant of the house, though he promise her marriage, cannot grow further inward with her, shee hath payd for her credulity often, & now growes weary. Shee des the forme of our marriage very well, in that a woman's not tyed to answer to any Articles concerning question of her Virginity: Her minde, her body, and clothes;

are parcels loofely tackt together, and for want of good vtterance, thee perpetually laughes out her meaning. Her Mistris and shee helpe to make away Time, to the idlest purpose that can bee, either for loue or money. In briefe, these Chambermaides are like Lotteries: you may draw twenty, ere one woorth any thing.

A Precifian.

O speake no otherwise of this varnisht rottennesse then in truth & verity he is, I must define him to bee a demure Creature, full of orall Sanctity, and mentall impiety; a faire object to the eye, but starke nought for the vinderstanding or elsea violent thing, much given to contradiction. He will be sure to bee in opposition with the Papist, though it bee sometimes accompanied with an absurdity;

like the Handers neere adioyning with China, who falute by putting off their shooes, because the men of China do it by their hats. If ar any time hee faft, it is vpon Sunday, and bee is fure to feast vpon Friday. He can better afford you tenne lies; then one oath, and dare commit any finne guilded with a pretence of fanctity. He will not flicke to commit fornication or Adulterie, foit bee done in the feare of God, and for the propagation of the godly; and can finde in his hart to lye with any whore, saue the whore of Babylon. To steale hee holds it lawfull, so it bee from the wicked and Ægyptians. He had rather fee Antichrift; then a picture in the Church window: and chuseth sooner to he halfe hanged, then fee a legge at the name of IESVS, or one standat the Creede. He conceives his prayerin the kitchin, rather then in the Church, and is of forgood discourse, that hee dares challenge the Almighty to talke with him ex tempore. Hethinkes every ininer fits

Organist is in the state of damnation, and had rather heare one of Robert Wisdomes Psalmes, then the best Hymne a cherubin can sing. He will not breake winde without an Apologie, or asking for givenesse, nor kille a Gentlewoman for seare of lusting after her. He hath nicknamde all the Prophers and Aposities with his Sonnes, and begets nothing but Vertues for Daughters. Finally hee is so sure of his saluation, that hee will not change places in heaven with the Virgin Mary, with out boote.

and si Aminnes of Court man.

hee holds ir lawfull, foit bee from the

A hornborner

E is distinguished from a Scholler by a paire of silke stokings, and a Beauer Hat, which makes him contemne a Scholler as much as a Scholler doth a Scholemaster. By that he hath heard one mooting, and seene two plaies, he thinkes as basely of the Vninersity

Voiverfity, as a young Sophifter. dothof the Grammer-fiboole. He talkes of the Vniner fity, with that state vasifhe were her Chauncellour; finds fault with alterations, and the fall of Discipline, with an to was not fo when I was a Student; although that was within this halfe yeare. He will talke endes of Latine, though it bee falle, with as greate confidence, as ener Citero could pronounce an Oration, though his best authors forty be Taveries & Ordinaries. He is as farre behinden Courtier in his falhion, as a Scholler is behinde him! and the best grace in his behauiour, is to forget his acquaintance

Hee laughes at every man whose Band sits not well, or that bath not a faire shooty, and he is alhamed to be seene in any mans company that weares not his clouthes well. His very essence he placeth in his out-side, and his chiefest prayer is a that his revenues may hold out for Lassacchakes in the Summer, and veluet in the Winter. He

For his recreation, hee had rather goe to a Citizens Wife, then a Bawdy-house, onely to saue charges: and hee holds Fee-taile to bee absolutely the best tenure. To his acquaintance hee offers two quarts of wine, for one hee gives. You shall never see him melancholly, but when hee wants a new Suite, or seares a Sargeant: At which times only, he becakes himselfe to Ploydon. By that hee hath read Littleton, hee can call Solon, Lycurgus, and Instinian, sooles, and dares compare his Law to a Lord Chiefe-Instices.

A meere fellow of an House.

to forget his accommission.

I E is one whose Hopes comonly exceed his fortunes, & whose mind soares aboue his purse. If hee hath read Tacitus, Guicchardine, or Gallo-Belgicus, he conte musthe late lord Tresurer, for all the state-policie hee had;

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had; and laughs to thinke what a foole he could make of Salomon, if hee were now aliue. Hee neuer weares new cloathes, but against a commencement or a good time, and is commonly a degree behind the falhion. Hee hath Iworne to fee London once a yeare, though all his busines be to see a play, walke a turne in Paules, and obserue the fashion. He thinkes it a discredit to be out of debt, which hee never likely cleeres, without resignation money. Hee will not leave his part he hath in the priviledge over young Gentlemen, in going bare to him, for the Empire of Germany: He prayes as hartily for a sealing, as a Cormorant doth for a deare yeare: yet commonly hee spendes that revenue before he receives it.

At meales, he sits in as great state ouer his *Peny-commons*, as euer *Vitellius* did at his greatest Banquet: and takes great delight in comparing his fare to my Lord *Mayors*.

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If hee bee a leader of a Faction, hee thinkes himselfe greater then euer Cafar was, or the Turke at this day is. And hee had rather lose an inheritance then an Office, when hee stands for it.

If hee bee to trauell, he is longer furnishing himselfe for a fine miles iourney, then a ship is rigging for a senen yeares voyage. Hee is neuer more troubled, then when he is to maintaine talke with a Gentle-woman: wherein hee commits more absurdities, then a Clowne in eating of an egge.

Hee thinkes himselfe as fine when hee is in a cleane band, and a new paire of shooes, as any Courtier doth, when

hee is first in a New-fashion.

in comparing bis sire to

Lastly, hee is one that respects no man in the Vniverstie, and is respected by no man out of it.

A worthy

A worthy Commander in the Warres.

S one that accounts learning the nourishment of military vertue, and layes that as his first foundation. He neuer bloudies his fword but in hear of battell; and had rather faue one of his owne Souldiers, then kill tenne of hisenemies. Hee accounts it an idle, vaineglorious, and suspected bounty, to bee full of good words; his rewarding therfore of the deserver arrives so timely, that his liberality can never bee fayd to be gowty-handed. He holds it next his Creed, that no Coward can bee an honest man, and dare die in't. Hee doth nor think his body yeelds a more spreading shadow after a victory then before; and when he lookes vpon his enemies dead body, tis with a kinde of noble heavinesse, not insultation; hee is so honourably mercifull to women in Surpri-

furprizall, that onely, that makes him an excellent Courtier. He knowes the hazards of battels, not the pompe of Ceremonies, are Souldiers best Theaters, and striues to gaine reputation not by the multitude, but by the greatnesse of his actions. Hee is the first in giving the charge, and the last in retiring his foot. Equall toile hee endures with the Common Souldier, from his example they all take fire, as one Torch lights many. He understands in warre, there is no meane to erre twice; the first, and least fault beeing sufficient to ruine an Army:faults therfore he pardons none, they that are prelidents of disorder, or mutiny, repaire it by being examples of his Iustice. Besiege him neuer so strictly, folong as the ayre is not cut from him, is heart faints not. Hee hath learned aswel to make vse of a victory as to get it, and pursuing his enemy like a whirle-winde carries all afore him; being affured, if euer a man will benefit himselfe upon his foe, then is the time, when

when they have lost force, wisdome, courage and reputation. The goodnesse of his cause is the special motine to his valour ; neuer is hee knowen to flight the weakest enemy that comes arm'd against him in the had of lustice. Hafty and ouermuch heat he accounts the Step-dame to all great actions, that will not suffer the to thriue; if he cannot ouercome his enemy by force, he does it by Time. If euer he shake hands with warre, hee can die more calmely then most Courtiers, for his continual dangers have beene as it were fo many medirations of death; hee thinkes not out of his owne calling, when hee accounts life a continuall warfare, and his prayers then best become him when armed Cap a pea. He vtters them like the great Hebrew Generall, on horsebacke. Hee casts a fmiling cotempt vpon Calumny, it meets him as if Glaffe thould encoun- . ter Adamant. Hee thinkes warre is neuer to be given ore, but on one of these three conditions: an affured peace, ab-Solute

folute victory, or an honest death. Lastly, when peace folds him vp, his silver head should leane neere the golden Scepter, and die in his Princes bosome.

A vaine-glorious Coward in Command

I Sone that hath bought his place, or a come to it by some Noble-mans letter: hee loues a life dead payes, yet wishes they may rather happen in his Company by the scuruy, then by a battell. View him at a muster, and he goes with such noise, as if his body were the wheelebarrow that carried his judgement rumbling to drill his Souldiers. No man can worse define between Pride and noble Courtesse: hee that salutes him not so farre as a Pistoll carries level, gives him the disgust or affront, chuse you whether. Hee traines by the booke,

book, and reckons fo many postures o the Pike and Musker, as if hee were counting at Noddy. When he comes at first vpon a Camisado, he lookes like the foure windes in painting, as if hee would blow away the enemy; but at the very first onset suffers feare & trembling to dreffe themselues in his face apparantly. He scorns any man should take place before him : yet at the entring of a breach, he hath beene so humble-minded, as to let his Lieutenant lead his Troopes for him. He is so fure armed for taking burt, that he seldome does any : and while hee is putting on his Armes, he is thinking what summe hee can make to satisfie his ransome. He wil raile openly against all the great Commanders of the adverse party, yet in his owne conscience allowes them for better men: fuch is the nature of his feare, that contrary to all other filthy qualities, it makes him thinke better of another man then himselfe. The first part of him that is fet a running, is his Eye-

Eye-fight: when that is once struck with terrour, all the Costine Physicke in the world cannot stay him; if ever hee doe any thing beyond his own heart, tis for a Knighthood, and he is the first kneeles for't without bidding.

A Pyrate

TRuely defined, is a bold Traytour, for hee fortifies a Castle against the King. Giue him Sea-roome in neuer so small a vessell; & like a witch in a sieue, you would think he were going to make merry with the Diuell. Of all callings his is the most desperate, for he will not leaue off his theeuing thogh he be in a narrow prison, and look euery day (by tempest or fight) for execution. He is one plague the Diuell hath added, to make the Sea more terrible then a storme; and his heart is so hardaed in that rugged element, that hee cannot

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cannot repent, though he view his grave (before him) continually open: he hath fo littel his owne that the house he sleepes in is stolne; all the necessities of life he filches; but one: hee cannot steale a found sleepe, for his troubled conscience. He is very gentle to those vnder him, yet his rule is the horribleft tyranny in the world. for he gives licence to all rape, murder, and cruelty in his owne example : what he gets, is finall vie to him, onely lines by it, (fomwhat the longer (to do alistel more fernice to his belly; for he throwes away his treasure upon the shore in riot, asif he cast it into the Sea Hee is a cruell Hanke that flies at all but his own kind: and as a Whale never comes a shore but when thee is wounded; to hee very feldome, but for his nestities. He is the Murchants backe, that ferues onely to reckon vp his loss; a perpetual plague to noble traffique, the Harrican of the Sea, and the Earth-quake of the exchange. Yer for al this give him but his pardon, and

and for giue him restitution, hee may line to knowe the inside of a Church, and die on this side Wapping.

he fleepes in is trolne; all then coeffices of life he filehes; but one; hee cannot licate a found fleepe, for his mounted

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vnderhim, yet his rule is the houriblest TS a fellow, that befide shaving of Oudgels , hath a good inlight into the world; for hee harh long beene bearen to it? Flesh and blood hee is like other mehijibut forely mature meant him scookfild: his and a Dancing Schoole are inseparable adminets; and are bound; though both timke of fweat most abominably, neither shall compkine of amoiance: three large bawins for op his Trade, with a bench, which (in the vacation of the aftermoune) heeves for his day bed , for a firkin to piffe in, hee shall be allowed that, by those make utlam: when hee comes on the Stage at his Prize, hee makes a legge feuen fenerall waies, and *<u>fcrambles</u>*

scrambles for money, as if he had beene borne at the Bathe in Semerfet-Shire: at his challenge hee shewes his merrall a for contrary to all rules of Phyficke, he dare bleede, though it bee in the dogdayes : hee teaches Dinellifb play in's Schoole, but when hee fights himselfe, hee doth it in the feare of a good Christian. He compounds quarrels among his Shollers, and when hee hath brought the busines to a good vplhot, he makes the reckoning. His wounds are seldom aboue skin-deep; for an inward bruse, Lamb-stones and sweetbreads are his only Sperma Ceti, which he eats at night, next his heart fasting: strange Schoole-masters they are, that enery day fet a man as farre backeward as he went forward; and throwing him into a strange posture, teach him to thresh satisfaction out of iniurie. One signe of a good nature is, that he is still open breafted to his friends, for his foile, and his doubler, weare not about two burrons: and resolute hee is, for he fa

fo much scornes to take blowes, that he never weares Cuffes; and hee lives better contented with a little, then other men; for if he have two eyes in's head, he thinkes Nature hath overdone him. The Lord Mayors triumph makes him a man, for that's his best time to flourish. Lastly, these Fencers are such things, that care not if all the world were ignorant of more letters then only to read their Patent.

A Puny-clarke.

Halfe codled, and can hardly shake off his dreames of breeching in a twelve-month. He is a Farmers sonne, and his fathers vimost ambition is to make him an Atturney. He doth itch towards a Poet, and greases his breeches extreamely with seeding without a napkin. He studies salse dice

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to cheat Costermongers, and is most chargeable to the Butler of some Inne of Chancerie, for piffing in their greene pots. He eats Ginger-bread at a Playhouse; and is so sawcy, that he ventures fairely for a broken pate at the banqueting house, and hath it. He would nener come to haue any wir, but for a long vacation, for that makes him bethinke him how hee shall shift another day. Hee prayes hotly against fasting; and so he may sup wel on friday nights, he cares not though his master be a Puritan. He practifes to make the words in his Declaration spread, as a Sewer doth the dishes at a Niggards Table; a Clark of a swooping Dash, is as commedable as a Flanders horse of a large taile. Though you bee neuer so much delay'd, you must not call his Master knaue; that makes him goe beyond himselfe and write a Challenge in Court hand; for it may beehis owne another day. These are some certaine of his liberall faculties : but in the Terme

Terme time, his Clog is a Buckrom bag. Lastly, which is great pitty, hee neuer comes to his full growth, with bearing on his shoulder the sinnefull burden of his Master at seuerall Courts in West-minster.

A Foot-man,

List him be neuer so well made, yet his Legs are not matches, for hee is still setting the best soot forward. He will neuer be a staid man, for he has had a running head of his owne, euer since his childe-hood. His mother (which, out of question, was a light heel'd wench) knew it, yet let him run his race, thinking age would reclaime him from his wilde courses. He is very long winded; and, without doubt, but that he hates naturally to serue on horsbacke, hee had prooued an excellent trumpet. He has one happinesse about

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all the rest of the Seruingmen, for when he most ouer-reaches his Master, hee's best thought of. He lives moore by his own heat then the warmth of clothes; and the waiting-woman hath the greatest fancy to him when hee is in his close trouses. Gardes he weares none; which makes him live more vpright then any grosse-gartered Gentleman-vsher. Tis impossible to draw his picture to the life, cause a man must take it as he's running; only this, Horses are vsually let bloud on S. Stevens day: on S. Patricks he takes rest, and is drencht for all the yeere after.

A Noble and retired Housekeeper,

Is one whose bounty is limited by reason, not oftentation: and to make it last, here deales it discreetly, as wee sowe the furrow, not by the sack, but

by the handfull. His word and his meaning neuer shake hands and part, but alway goe together. Hee can furuay good, and loue it, and loues to doe it himselfe, for it owne sake, not for thankes. Hee knowes there is no fuch miserie as to out-line good name; nor no such folly as to put it in practise. His minde is so secure, that thunder rockes him a sleepe, which breaks other mens flumbers. Nobility lightens in his eyes; and in his face and gesture is painted, The god of Hospitalitie. His great houses beare in their front more durance, then state; vnlesse this adde the greater state to them, that they promise to out last much of our new phantasticall building. His heart neuer growes old, no more then his memorie : whether at his booke, or on horsebacke, he passeth his time in such noble exercise, a man cannot say, any time is lost by him: nor hath he only yeares, to approue he hath liued till hee be olde, but vertues. His thoughts have a high aime, though their

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their dwelling be in the Vale of an humble heart; whence, as by an Engine (that railes water to fall, that it may rise the higher) hee is heightned in his humility. The Adamant serues not for all Seas, but this doth; for hee hath, as it were, put a gird about the whole world, and founded all her quicke-fands. Hee hath this hand ouer Fortune, that her injuries, how violent or sudden foeuer, they do not daunt him; for whether his time call him to live or dye, hee can do both nobly: if to fall, his descent is breast to breast with vertue; and euen then, like the Sunne neere his Set, hee shewes vnto the

world his clearest countenance.

An Intruder into fauour

Sone that builds his reputation on Lothers infamy : for flaunder is most commonly his morning prayer. His passions are guided by Pride, and followed by Iniustice. An inflexible anger against some poore sutor, hee falsly calles a Couragious constancy, and thinks the best part of gravity to consist in a ruffled forehead. Hee is the most slauishly submisse; though enuious to those are in better place then himselfe; and knowes the Art of words so well, that (for shrowding dishonesty under a faire pretext) hee seemes to preserue mud in Chrystall. Like a man of a kinde nature, hee is first good to himselse; in the next file, to his French Taylor, that gives him all his perfection: for indeed, like an Estridge, or Bird of Paradise, his feathers are more woorth then his body. If euer hee doe good

good deede (which is very feldome) his owne mouth is the Chronicle of it, least it should die forgotten. His whole body goes all vpon feremes, and his face is the vice that moves them. If his Patron be given to musicke, hee opens his chops, and sings, or with a wrie necke falles to tuning his instrument: if that faile, hee takes the height of his Lord with a Hawking pole, Hee followes the mans fortune, not the man: feeking thereby to encrease his owne. Hee pretends hee is most undeseruedly enuied, and cries out, remembring the game, Chesse, that a Pawne before a King is most plaid on. Debts he owes none, but shrewd turnes, and those he paies ere he bee fued. He is a flattering Glasse to conceale age, and wrinckles. He is Mountains Monky, that climbing a tree, and skipping from bough to bough, gives you backe his face; but come once to the top, hee holds his nose vp into the winde, and shewes you his tayle : yet all this gay glitter

shewes on him, as if the Sunne shone in a puddle; for he is a small wine that will not last, and when he is falling, he goes of himselfe faster then misery can driue him.

A fayre and happy Milke-mayd,

Sa Countrey Wench, that is so far from making her felfe beautifull by Art, that one looke of hers is able to put all face Physicke out of countenance. She knowes a faire looke is but a dumb Orator to commend vertue, therefore mindes it not. All her excellencies stand in her so silently, as if they had stolne voon her without her knowledge. The lining of her apparel (which is her selfe) is far better then outsides of Tiffer: for though the be not arraied in the spoile of the Silke-worme, she is deckt in innocence, a far better wearing. She doth not, with lying long a bed, Spoile

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spoile both her complexion and Conditions; nature hath taught her, too Immoderate sleepe is rust to the Soule : the rifes therefore with Chaunticleare, her Dames Cocke, and at night makes the Lambe her Courfew. In Milking a Cow, and straining the Teates through her fingers, it seemes that so sweet a Milkepresse makes the Milke the whiter, or fweeter; for neuer came Almond Glove or Aromatique Oyntment on her Palme to taint it. The golden eares of corne fall and kiffe her feete when the reapes them, as if they wisht to be bound and led prisoners by the same hand fell'd them. Her breath is her owne, which fents all the yeare long of Iune, like a new made Hay-cokce. She makes her hand hard with labour, and her hart foft with pittie: and when winter euenings fall early (fitting at her merry wheele) thee fings a defiance to the giddy wheele of Fortune. She doth all things with so sweet a grace, it seemes ignorance will not fuffer her to doe ill,

being her minde is to doe well. Shee bestowes her yeares wages at next faire; and in choosing her Garments, 'counts no brauery i'th' world like decencie. The Garden and Bee-hive are all her Physicke and Chyrurgerie, and she lives the longer fort. Shee dares goe. alone, and vnfold sheep i'th' night, and feares no manner of ill, because shee meanes none: yet to fay truth, thee is neuer alone, for thee is still accompanied with old fongs, honest thoughts, and prayers, but short ones; yet they have their efficacy, in that they are not pauled with infuing idle cogitations. Laftly, her dreames are so chafte, that shee dare tell them : onely a Fridaies dreame is all her superstition: that shee conceales for feare of anger. Thus lines shee, and all her care is shee may die in the Spring-time, to have store of flowers stuck vpon her winding sheet.

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An Arrant Horse-courser

Ath the trick to blow vp Horse-flesh, as a Butcher doth Veale, which shall wash out againe in twice riding twixt Waltham & London. The Trade of Spurre-making had decayed long fince, but for this vngodly tyre-man. He is curft all ouer the foure ancient High-wayes of England; none but the blind men that fell switches i'th' Road are beholding to him. His Stable is fill'd with so many Diseases, one would thinke most part about Smithfield were an Hospitall for Horses, or a flaughter-house of the common hunt. Let him furnish you with a Hackney, tis as much as if the Kings Warrant ouertooke you within ten miles to say your journey. And though a man cannot fay, hee cozens you directly; yet any Oftler within ten miles, should hee be

be brought vpon his Booke-oath, will affirme hee hath layd a bayt for you. Resolue when you first stretch your selse in the stirrops, you are put as it were vpon some Vsurer, that will never beare with you past his day, Hee were good to make one that had the Collicke alight often, and (if example will cause him) make vrine; let him only for that fay, Gr'amercy Horse. For his sale of horses, he hath false couers for all manner of Diseases, onely comes short of one thing (which hee despaires not vtterly to bring to perfection, to make a horse goe on a woodden legge and two crutches. For powdring his eares with Quickfiluer, and giuing him suppositories of liue Eeles he's expert. All the while you are a cheaping he feares you will not bite; but he laughs in his sleeue when hee hath cozened you in earnest. French-men are his best Chapmen, hee keepes amblers for them on purpole, and knowes hee can deceive them very easily. Hee is so constant to his Trade,

that while he is awake, he tires any man he talkes with, and when hee's alleepe he dreams very fearefully of the pauing of Smithfield, for he knowes it would founder his occupation.

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A Roaring Boy

Is life is a meere counterfet Patent: which neuerthelesse, makes many a Countrey Iustice trem-Don Quixotes water Milles are stil Scotch Bagpipes to him. Hee sendes Challenges by word of mouth: for he protests (as he is a Gentleman and a brother of the Sword) hee can neither write nor read. He hath runne through divers parcels of Land, and greate houses, beside both the Counters. If any private quarrell happen among our great Courtiers, he proclaimes the businesse, that's the word, the businesse; as if the vnited forces of the Romillo Catholickes

sholickes were making up for Germany. Hee cheats young Guls that are newly come to Towne; and when the keeper of the Ordinary blames him for it, hee answers him in his own Profession, that a woodcocke must bee pluckt ere hee bee drest. Hee is a Superuisor to Brothels, & in them is a more vnlawfull reformer of vice, then Prentifesion shroue-tuesday. He loues his Friend, as a Counfellor at Law loues the veluet Breeches he was first made Barrester in, hee'll be fure to weare him threede-bare ere hee forfake him. He fleepes with a Tobacco-pipe in's mouth; and his first praier i'th' morning is, he may remember whom he fell out with ouer-night. Soldier he is none, for he cannot distinguish'tweene Onion feede and Gunpouder: if he have worne it in his hollow tooth for the Tooth-ach, and so come to the knowledg of it, that's all. The Tenure by which he holds his meanes is an estate at Will; and that's borrowing. Land-lords have but foure Quarter-

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Quarter-dayes; but hee three hundred and odde, Hee keeps very good Company; yet is a man of no rekoning: and when he goes not drunke to bed, hee is very ficke next morning. He commonly dies like Anacreon, with a Grape in's throat; or Hercules, with fire in's marrow. And I have heard of some (that have scap't hanging) begg'd for Anatomies, onely to deterre men from taking Tobacco.

A Drunken Dutch-man resident in England

Is but Quarter-Master with his wife. Hee stinkes of Butter, as if hee were noynted all ouer for the Itch. Let him come ouer neuer so leane, and plant him but one Moneth neere the Brew-houses in S. Catherines, and hee's bee pust up to your hand like a bloat Herring. Of all places of pleasure, hee loues

loues a Common Garden, and (with the Swine of the Parish) had neede bee ringed for rooting. Next to these hee effects Lotteries naturally; and bequeathes the best prize in his Will aforehand; when his hope fall, hee's blanke. They swarme in great Tenements like flies: fixe Households will liue in a Garret. Hee was want (onely to make vs fooles) to buy the Fox skin for three pence, and sell the taile for a shilling. Now his new Trade of brewing Strong-waters makes a number of mad-men. He loues a Welch-man extreamly for his Diet and Orthography; that is, for plurality of consonants and cheese. Like a Horse, hee's onely guided by the mouth: when hee's drunke, you may thrust your hand into him like an Eele-skinne, and strip him, his inside outwards. Hee hoordes up faire gold, and pretends 'tis to seethe in his Wines broth for a consumption, and loues the memory of King Henry the 8. most especially for his old Soueraigns. Me

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Hee sayes wee are vnwise to lament the decay of Timber in England: for all manner of buildings or Fortification whatsoeuer, hee desires no other thing in the world, then Barrels and Hoppoles. To conclude, the onely two plagues he trembles at, is small Beere, and the Spanish Inquisition.

A Phantastique.

An Improvident young Gallant.

There is a confederacy betweene him and his clothes, to bee made a puppy: view him well, & you'll fay his Gentry fits as ill vpon him, as if he had boght it with his peny. He hath more places to fend money to, then the Diuell hath to fend his Spirits: and to furnish each Mistriffe, would make him runne beside his wits, if hee had any to lose. Hee accounts bashfulnesse the K.

wickedst thing in the world; and therfore studies Impudence. If all men were of his minde, all honesty would be out of fashion: hee withers his Cloathes on the Stage, as a Sale-man is forc't to doe his futes in Birchin-lane; and when the Play is done, if you marke his riling, 'tis with a kinde of walking Epilogue betweene the two candles, to know if his Suite may passe for currant: hee studies by the discretion of his Barber, to frizle like a Baboone: three fuch would keepe three the nimblest Barbers in th' towne, from euer hauing leisure to weare net-Garters: for when they haue to doe with him, they haue many Irons in th'fire. He is trauelled, but to little purpose; onely went ouer for a squirt, and came backe againe, yet neuer the more mended in his conditions, cause hee carried himselfe along with him: a Scholler he pretends himselfe, and sayes he hath sweat for it: but the truth is, he knowes Cornelius, farre better then Tacitus: his ordinary sports

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are Cock-fights; but the most frequent, horse-races, from whence hee comes home drie-foundred. Thus when his purse hath cast her calfe, he goes down into the Country, where he is brought to milk and white cheese like the Switzers.

A BVTTO N-MAKER of Amsterdam,

Is one that is fled ouer from his Conficience; and left his wife and children vpon the Parish. For his knowledge, hee is meerely a Horne-booke without a Christ-crosse afore it, and his zeale confists much in hanging his Bible in a Dutch button: hee cozens men in the purity of his cloathes: and twas his only ioy when he was on this side, to bee in Prison: hee cryes out, its impossible for any man to be damn'd, that lives in his Religion, and his equivocation is K 2

true : so long as a man liues in't, he cannot; but if he die in't, there's the question. Of all Feafts in the yeere, hee accounts S. Georges Feast the prophanest, because of S. Georges Crosse, yet sometimes he doth facrifice to his own belly; prouided, that hee put off the Wake of his owne natiuitie, or wedding, till good Friday. If there bee a great feast in the Towne, though most of the wicked (as he cals them) be there, hee will be fure to be a guest, and to out-eat sixe of the fattest Burgers: he thinkes, though hee may not pray with a Iew, hee may eat with a Iew: he winkes when hee prayes, and thinks he knowes the way so now to heaven, that hee can finde it blindefold. Latine hee accounts the language of the Beaft with seuen heads; & when he speakes of his owne Country, cryes he is fled out of Babel. Lastly, his deuotion is Obstinacy; the only solace of his heart, Contradiction; and his maine end Hypocrifie.

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A Distaster of the Time.

ISa Winter Grashopper al the yeer long that looks back vpon Haruest, with a leane paire of cheekes, neuer fers for ward to meete it : his malice fackes vp the greatest part of his own venome, & therewith impoysoneth himselfe: and this sickenesse rifes rather of selfe-opininion, or over-great expectation; so in the conceit of his owne ouer-worthineffe, like a Constrell, he striues to fill himselfe with winde, and flies against it. Any mans advancement is the most capitall offence that can bee to his malice : yet this enuy, like Phalaris Bull, makes that a torment, first for himselfe, hee prepated for others: hee is a Day-bed for the Dinell to flumber on; his bloud is of a yellowish colour : like those that haue bin bitten by Vipers; & his gaule flowes as thick in him as oyle, in a poison'd sto-K 3 macke.

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macke. He in fects all societie, as thunder sowres wine: war or peace, dearth or plenty, make him equally discontented. And where he findes no cause to taxe the State, hee descends to raile against the rate of salt butter. His wishes are whirle-winds; which breath'd forth, returne into him felfe, and make him a most giddy & totering vessell. When he is awake, and goes abroad, he doth but walke in his fleepe, for his visitation is directed to none; his businesse is nothing. Hee is often dumbe-madde, and goes fetter'd in his owne entrailes. Religion is commonly his pretence of discontent, though he can be of all religions; therefore truly of none. Thus by vnnaturallizing himselfe, some would think him a very dangerous fellow to the State, but he is not greatly to be fear'd: for this dejection of his, is onely like a rogue that goes on his knees and elbowes in the mire, to furtherhis begging,

A meere Fellow of an House

Xamines all mens carriage but his Cowne; and is so kinde natured to himselfe, he findes faults with all mens but his owne. Hee weares his apparell much after the falhion; his meanes will not fuffer him come too nigh: they affordhim Mock-veluet, or Satimfco; but not without the Colledges next leafes acquaintance: his infide is of the felfe fame fashion, not rich: but as it reflects from the glasse of selfe-liking, there Cræsus is Irus to him. He is a Pedant in shew, though his title bee Tutor; and his Pupils, in broader phrase, are schooleboyes. On these he spends the false gallop of his tongue; and with senselesse discourse towes them along, not out of ignorance. He shewes them the rinde, conceales the fap: by this meanes hee keepes them the longer, himselfe the better. He hath learnt to cough, and spit,

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spit and blow his nose at euerie period, to recouer his memorie : and studies chiefely to fet his eyes and beard to a new forme of learning. His Religion lies in waite for the inclination of his Patron; neither ebbes nor flowes, but iust standing water, betweene Protefant and Puritane. His dreames are of pluralytie of Benifices and non-refidency; and when he rifes, acts a long Grace to his looking glasse. Against hee comes to bee some greate mans Chaplaine, hee hath a habit of boldness, though a very Coward. Hee speakes Swords, Fights Ergo's: His pase on foote is a measure; on horsebacke a gallop: for his legs are his owne, though horse and spurres are borrowed. He hath lesse vse then possession of Bookes. He is not so proud, but he will call the meanest Author by his name; nor so vnskill'd in the Heraldry of a study, but hee knowes each mans place. So ends that fellowship and begins an other.

A meere Petifogger

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Sone of Sampsons Foxes: He sets men rogether by the eares, more shamefully then Pillories; & in a long vacation his sport is to go a Fishing with the Penall statutes. He cannot erre before Iudgement, and then you fee it, onely writs of error are the Tariers that keepe his Client vindoing somewhat the longer. He is a vestrie-man in his Parish, and easily sets his neighbours at variance with the Vickar when his wicked counseil on both sides is like weapons put into mens hands bya Fencer, whereby they get blowes, hee money. His honesty and learning bring him to Vnder-shrif ship; which having thrise run through, hee do's not feare the Lieutenant a'th'Shire: nay more, hoe feares not God. Cowardise holds him a good Common wealthes man; his pen is the plough, and parchment the Soyle,

Soyle, whence hee reapes both Coyne and Curses. Hee is an Earthquake, that willingly will let no ground lye in quiet. Broken titles make him whole; to have halfe in the County breake their Bonds, were the onely liberty of conscience: Hee would wish (though he be a Brownist) no neighbour of his should pay his tithes duly, if such Sutes held continuall Plea at Westminster. He cannot away with the renerend Seruice in our Church, because it ends with The peace of God. He loues blowes extreamely, and hath his Chyrurgians bill of all rates, from head to foot, to incense the furie: he would not give away his yeerely beatings for a good peece of mony. He makes his Will in forme of a Law-cause, full of quiddits, that his friends after his death (if for nothing else, yet) for the vexation of Law, may have cause to remember him. And if hee thought the Ghosts of men did walke againe (as they report in time of Poperie) fure hee would hide

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hide some single money in Westminster-Hall, that his spirit might haunt there. Onely with this, I will pitch him o're the Barre, and leaue him; That his singers itch after a Bribe, euer since his sirst practising of Court-hand.

An Ingroffer of Corne.

There is no vermine in the Land like him; he slanders both Heauen and Earth with pretended Dearths, when there's no cause of scarsity. His hording in a deere yeere, is like Erisicthons Bowels in Ouid: Quodque vrbibus esse, quodg satis poterat populo, non sufficit vni. Hee prayes dayly for more inclosures, and knows no reason in his Religion, why we should call our fore-fathers dayes, The time of ignorance, but onely because they sold Wheat for twelue pence a bushell. He wishes that Danske were at the Moloc-

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cos; and had rather be certaine of some forraine inua fion, then of the fetting vp of the Stilyard. When his Barnes and garners are full (if it be a time of dearth) he will buy halfe a bushell i'th' Market to ferue his Houshold: and winnowes his Corne in the night, left, as the Chaffe throwne vpon the water, shew'd plenty in Ægypt; so his (carried by the wind) should proclaime his abundance. No painting pleases him so wel, as Pharaohs dreame of the seauen leane Kine, that ate vp the fat ones; that hee has in his Parlour, which he will describe to you like a motion, and his comment ends with a smothered prayer for the like scarsity. Hee cannot way with Tobacco; for hee is perswaded (and not much amisse) that tis a sparer of breadcorne; which he could finde in's heart to transport without Licence: but weighing the penaltie, hee growes mealy-mouth'd, and dares not. Sweet fmels hee cannot abide; wishes that the pure ayre were generally corrupted:

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may that the spring had lost her fragrancy for euer, or wee our superfluous fense of smelling (as he tearmes it) that his corne might not bee found mustie. The Poore he accounts the Iustices intelligencers, and cannot abide them: he complaines of our negligence of difcouering new parts of the World, only to rid them from our Climate. His Sonne, by a certaine kinde of instinct, he bindes Prentise to a Taylor, who all the terme of his Indenture hath a deare yeere in's belly, and rauins bread extreamly: when hee comes to be a freeman (if it be a Dearth) hee marries him to a Bakers daughter.

A Dinellish Vsurer

I S fowed as Cummin or Hemp-seede, with curses; and he thinks he thriues the better. Hee is better read in the Penall Statutes, then the Bible; and his cuill Angell perswades him, hee shall sooner

fooner be faued by them. Hee can bee no mans friend; for all men hee hath most interest in, hee vndo's : and a double-dealer hee is certainely; for by his good will he euer takes the forfeit. Hee puts his money to the vnnaturall A& of generation; and his Scriuener is the superuisor Bawd to't. Good Deeds he loues none, but Seal'd and Deliuered; nor doth he wish any thing to thriue in the Countrey, but Bee-hime they make him wax rich. Hee hates al but Law-Latine; yet thinkes he might bee drawne to loue a Scholler, could he reduce the yeere to a shorter compasse, that his vie-money might come in the faster: he seems to be the son of a Iailor, for all his estate is most heavie & cruell bonds. He doth not give, but sell daies ofpayment; and those at the rate of a mans vindoing: he doth onely feare, the daie of Judgement should fall sooner, then the paiment of some great sum of money due to him : hee remooues his lodging when a subsidie comes; and if hee

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hee be found out, and pay it, he grumbles Treason; but tis in such a detormed filence, as Witches raise their Spirits in. Grauity hee pretends in all things, but in his private Whore; for hee will not in a hundreth pound take one light fixe-pence; and it seemes hee was at Tilbury Campe, for you must not tell him of a Spaniard. Hee is a man of no conscience; for (like the Iakes-farmer that swounded with going into Bucklersbury) hee falls into a colde sweat, if hee but looke into the Chauncerie: thinkes in his Religion, wee are in the right for everything, if that were abolisht: hee hides his money, as if hee thought to finde it againe at last day, and then begins olde trade with it. His clothes plead prescription; and whether they or his body are more rotten, is a question: yet should hee live to bee hang'd in them, this good they would doe him, The very Hangman would pittie his case. The Table hee keepes is able to starue twenty tall men; his feruants

uants hane not their living, but their dying from him, and that's of Hunger. A spare Diet he commends in all men, but himselfe: hee comes to Cathedrals onely for loue of the linging boyes, because they lookes hungry. He like our Religion best, because tis best cheape; yet would faine allow of Purgatorie, cause twas of his Trade, and brought in fo much money: his heart goes with the same snaphance his purse doth, tis seldome open to any man: friendship hee accounts but aword without any fignification; nay, he loues all the world folittle, that, and it were possible, hee would make himselfe his owne Executor: for certaine, hee is made Administrator to his own good name, while he is in perfect memorie, for that dyes long afore him; but he is so farre from being at the charge of a Funerall for it, that hee lets it stinke aboue ground, In conclusion, for Neighborhood, you were better dwell by a contentions Lawyer. And for his death, tis rather Surfer,

Surfer, the Pox, or Despaire; for seldom such as he dye of Gods making, as honest men should doe.

A Water-Man

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I S one that hath learnt to speake well Lof himselfe; for alwaies hee names himselfe, The first Man. If he had becane himselfe to some richer Trade, hee could not have chos'd but done well: for in this (though it bee a meane one) he is still plying it, and puting himselfe forward. He is euermore telling strange newes; most commonly lies. If he bee a Sculler, aske him if he be married, hee'l equiuocate and sweare hee's a single man. Little trust is to be given to him, for he thinks that dayhe does best when he fetches most men ouer. His daily labour teaches him the Arte of dissembling; for like a fellow that rides to the Pillorie, he goes not that way he lookes:

lookes: hee keepes such a bawling at Westminster, that if the Lawyers were not acquainted with it, an order would be tane with him. When he is vpon the water, hee is Fare-company: when he comes ashore, hee mutinies; and contrary to all other trades, is most furly to Gentlemen, when they tender payment. The Play-houses only keep him fober; and as it doth many other Gallants, make him an afternoones man. London-Bridge is the most terriblest eye-sore to him that can bee. And to conclude, nothing but a great Presse, makes him flye from the River; nor any thing, but a great Frost, can teach him any good manners.

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I S one that desires to have his great-I nes, only measur, d by his goodnesse: his care is to appeare such to the people, as he would have them be; and to be himself such as he appeares; for verue cannot seeme one thing, and be another: he knowes that the hill of greatnesse yeeldes a most delightfull prospect, but withall that it is most subied to lightning, and thunder: and that the people, as in ancient Tragedies, fit and censure the actions of those are in authority: he squares his owne therefore, that they may farre bee aboue their pity: he wishes fewer Lawes, so they were better obseru'd: and for those are Mulcuarie, he vnderstands their inflitution not to be like briers or Re- springes, to catch enery thing they lay hold of; but like Sea-marks (on our dangerous Goodwin) to avoid the shipwracke

wracke of ignorant passengers : hee hates to wrong any man; neither hope, nor despaire of preferment can draw him to fuch an exigent : he thinks himselfe then most honorably seated, when hee gives mercy the vpper hand : hee rather striues to purchase good name then land; and of all rich stuffes forbidden by the Statute, loathes to haue his Followers weare their clothes cut out of bribes and extortions. If his Prince call him to higher place, there he deliuers his minde plainly, and free-ly, knowing for truth, there is no place wherein diffembling ought to have lesse credit, then in a Princes Councell. Thus honour keeps peace with him to the grave, and doth not (as with many) a there for sake him, and goe backe with the the Heralds: but fairely fits ore him, o and broods out of his memory, many f excellent Common-wealths p

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1 vertuous Widdow

IS the Palme-tree, that thriues not afme ter the supplanting of her husband. For her childrens take thee first marue ries, for thee married that thee might cut have children, and for their sakes shee his marries no more. Shee is like the purest ere golde, onely employd for Princes medee. dals, thee neuer receives but one mans ace impression; the large ioynture moones aue her not, titles of honor cannot sway hir. cell To change her name, were (the thinks) to to commit a finne should make her ny) asham'd of her husbands calling; shee with thinks the hath traueld all the world in im, one man; the rest of her time therefore any she directs to heaven. Her maine sulths perstition is, she thinkes her husbands ghost would walke, should she not performe his Will: the would doe it, were there no Prerogative Court. She gives much to pious vies, without any hope

to merit by them: and as one Diamond fashions another: so is she wrought into workes of Charity, with the dust or ashes of her husband. She lives to see her selfe full of time; being so necessarie for earth, God calls her not to heauen, till shee bee very aged: and even then, though her naturall strength faile her, she stands like an ancient Pyramid; which the leffe it growes to mans eye, the neerer it reaches to heaven: this latter Chastity of Hers, is more graue and reuerend, then that ere shee was married; for in it is neither hope, nor longing, nor feare, nor lealousie. Shee ought to be a mirrour for our youngest Dames, to dreffe themselues by, when the is fullest of wrinckles. No calamity can now come neere her, for in suffering the losse of her husband, shee accounts all the rest trifles: she hath layd his dead body in the worthiest monument that can bee: Shee hath buried it in her owne heart. To conclude, shee is a Relique, that without any superstition

tion in the world, though the will not be kift, yet may be reuerenc't.

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An ordinary Widdow

YS like the Heralds Hearse-cloth; she I ferues to many funerals, with a very little altering the colour. The end of her Husband begins in teares; and the end of her teares beginnes in a Hufband. She vses to cunning women to know how many Husbands shee shall haue, and neuer marries without the consent of fixe midwiues. Her chifest pride is in the multitude of hor Suitors; and by them shee gaines: for one serues to drawon another, and with one at last she shootes out another, as Boyes doe Pellets in Elderne Gunnes. She commends to them a fingle life, as Horsecoursers doe their lades, to put them away. Her fancie is to one of the biggest of the Guard, but Knighthood L -4 makes

makes her draw in a weaker Bow. Her feruants, or kinsfolke, are the Trumpepeters that summon any to this combat; by them fhe gaines much credit, but loseth it againe in the olde Prouerbe: Fama est mendax. If she live to be thrice married, the feldome failes to cozen her fecond Husbands Creditours. A Church-man shee dare not venture vpon; for she hath heard widdowes complaine of dilapidations: nor a Soldier, though he have Candlerents in the City, for his estate may bee subject to fire: very seldome a Lawyer, without hee shew his exceeding great practife, and can make her cafe the better: but a Knight with the olde rent may doe much, for a great comming in is all in all with a Widdow : euer prouided, that most part of her Plate and Iewels (before the wedding) lye conceal'd with her Scriuener. Thus like a too-ripe Apple, shee falles of her felfe: but he that hath her, is Lord but of a filthy purchase, for the title is crack't,

crack't. Lastly, while she is a widdow, observe euer, shee is no Morning woman: the euening, a good fire and sacke, may make her listen to a Husband: and if euer she be made sure, tis vpon a full stomacke to bed-ward.

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A Quacksaluer

Is a Mountebanke of a larger bill then a Taylor; if hee can but come by names enough of Diseases, to stuffe it with, tis all the skill hee studies for. Hee tooke his first being from a Cunning woman, and stole this blacke Art from her while hee made her Sea-coale fire. All the diseases euer sin brought vpon man, doth he pretend to bee Curer of; when the truth is, his maine cunning is Corne-cutting. A great plague makes him; what with rayling against such, as leave their cures for feare of infection, and in friendly breaking

king Cakebread, with the Fish-wives at Funerals, he vtters a most abominable deale of musty Carduus-water, and the Conduits cry out, All the learned Doctors may cast their Caps at him. He parts stakes with some Apothecary in the Suburbes, at whose house hee lyes: and though hee bee neuer so familiar with his wife, the Apothecarie dare not (for the richest horne in his shop)displease him. All the Mid-wives in the towne are his intelligencers; but Nurses and young Marchants Wives (that would faine conceine with child) these are his Idolaters. He is a more vniust Bone-setter, then a Dice-maker; hath put out more eyes then the small Pox; made more deafe then the Cataracts of Nilus; lamed more then the Gout; shrunke more sinewes, then one that makes Bow-stringes; and killd more idly, then Tobacco. A Magistrate that had any way so noble a spirit, as but to loue a good horse well, would not suffer him to bee a Farrier.

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His discourse is vomit; and his ignorance, the strongest purgation in the world: to one that would bee speedily cured, he hath more delayes, and doubles then a Hare, or a Law-suite : hee feekes to fet vs at variance with nature, and rather then hee shall want diseases he'le beger them. His especiall practise (as I sayd afore) is vpon women; labours to make their mindes sicke, ere their bodies feele it, and then there's worke for the Dog-leach. He pretends the cure of mad-men; and fure hee gets most by them, for no man in his perfect witte would meddle with him. Laftly, hee is fuch a Juggler with Vrinals, so dangeroully vaskilfull, that if euer the Citie will have recourse to him for diseases that neede purgation, let them employ him in scouring More-ditch.

A Canting Rogne.

Is not vnlikely but hee was begot by some Intelligencer under a hedge; for his minde is wholly given to trauell. He is not troubled with making of Ioyntures: he can diuorcehimselfe without the fee of a Proctor, nor feares he the cruelty of overfeers of his Will. Hee leaues his children all the world to Cant in, and all the people to their fathers. His Language is a Constant tongue; the Northerne speech differs from the South, Welch from the Cornish: but Canting is generall, nor euer could bee altered by conquestof the Saxon, Dane, or Norman. He will not beg out of his limit though hee starue; nor breake his oath if hee Sweare by his Salomon, though you hang him : and hee payes his custome as truely to his Graund Rogue. as tribute is payd to the great Turke. The March

March Sunne breedes agues in others but hee adores it like the Indians; for then begins his progresse after a hard winter. Oftlers cannot endure him, for he is of the infantry, and serues best on foote. He offends not the Statute against the excesse of apparell, for hee will goenaked, and counts it a voluntarie pennance. Forty of them lie in a Barne together, yet are neuer fued vpon the statute of Inmates. If he were learned, noe man could make a better description of England; for he hath traueld it ouer and ouer. Laftly, hee bragges, that his greate houses are repaird to his hands, when Churches go to ruine: and those are prisons,

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A French

A French Cooke

TE learnt his trade in a Towne of Garrison neere familh't, where hee practifed to make a little goe farre; some drive it from more antiquity, and say Adam (when hee pickt fallets) was of his occupation. He doth not feed the belly, but the Palate: and though his command lie in the kitchin (which is but an inferiour place) yet shall you finde him a very sawcy com-panion. Euer since the warres in Naples, hee hath fo minc't the ancient and bountifull allowance, as if his nation should keep a perpetuall diet. The Seruingmen call him the last relique of Popery, that makes men fast against their Conscience. He can be truly said to bee no mans fellow but his Masters: for the rest of his servants are starved by him. Hee is the prime cause why

Noblemen build their houses so great, for the smalnes of their Kitchin, makes the house the bigger: and the Lord calles him his Alchymist that can extract gold out of hearbs, rootes, mushroomes or any thing: that which hee dreffes wee may rather call a drinking, then a meale; yet is hee so full of variety, that hee brags, and truely, that hee giues you but atafte of what hee can do: he dare not for his life come among the Butchers; for fure they would quarter and bake him after the English fashion; hee's such an enemy to Beefe and Mutton. To conclude, hee were onely fit to make a funerall feast, where men should eat their victuals in mourning.

nation cald the Callant, he wile is whe any areborne, and intiples when the die the realeas he goes by Buria

A Sexton

A Sexton

S an ill-willer to humane nature. Of all Prouerbs, hee cannot endure to heare that which fayes Wee ought to live by the quicke, not by the dead. He could willingly all his lifetime bee confinde to the Church-yarde; at least within fine foote on't : for at enery Church stile, commonly ther's an Alehouse; where let him bee found neuer so idle pated, hee is still a grave drun-Hee breakes his fast heartiliest while he is making a graue, and fayes the opening of the ground makes him hungry. Though one would take him to be a slouen, yet he loues cleane linnen extreamely, and for that reason takes an order that fine holland sheets be not made wormes meate. Like a nation cald the Cusani, he weeps when any are borne, and laughes when they die: the reason; he goes by Burials

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not Christnings: hee will hold argument in a Tauerne ouer Sacke, till the Diall and himselfe bee both at a stand: he neuer observes any time but Sermon time, and there he sleepes by the houre-glasse. The Rope-maker payes him a pension, & he paies tribute to the Physician; for the Physician makes worke for the Sexton; as the Rope-maker for the Hang-man. Lastly, hee wishes the Dogge-dayes would last all yeere long: and a great plague is his yeere of Jubile.

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A leswite

I Sa larger Spoone for a Traytour to feed with the Diuell, then any other Order: vnclaspe him, and hee's a gray Wolfe, with a golden Starre in the fore-head: so superstitiously hee followes the Pope, that hee forsakes Christ, in not giving Casar his due. His vowes seeme heavenly; but in medling with

with State-businesse, he seemes to mix heauen and earth together. His best Elements, are Confession & Penance: by the first, he finds out mens inclinations; and by the latter, heapes wealth to his Seminary. Hee sprang from Ignatius Loyola, a Spanish Souldier; and though hee were found out long fince the invention of the Canon, 'tis thoght he hath not done lesse mischiefe. Hee is a halfe Key to open Princes Cabinets and pry into their Counsels; and where the Popes excommunication thunders, hee holds it no more sinne the decrowning of Kings, then our Puritanes doe the suppression of Bishops. His order is full of all irregularity and disobedience; ambitious aboue all measure; for of late dayes, in Portugall and the Indies, he rejected the name of Iesuit, and would be called Disciple. In Rome, and other countries that give him freedome, hee weares a Maske vpon his heart; in England he shifts it, and puts it vpon his face. No place in our Climate

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mate hides him so securely as a Ladyes Chamber: the modesty of the Purse-want hath onely forborne the bed, and so mist him. There is no Disease in Christendome, that may so properly be call'd The Kings Ewill. To conclude, would you know him beyond Sea? In his Seminary, hee's a Foxe; but in the Inquisition, a Lyon Rampant.

An excellent Actor.

Hatsoeuer is commendable in the graue Orator, is most exquisitly perfect in him; for by a full and significant action of body, he charmes our attention: sit in a full Theater, and you will thinke you see so many lines drawen from the circumference of so many eares, whiles the Actor is the Center. He doth not striue to make nature monstrous, she is often seen in the same Scene with him, but M 2 neither

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neither on Stilts nor Crutches; and for his voice tis not lower then the prompter; nor lowder then the Foile and Target. By his action hee fortifies morall precepts with example; for what wee fee him personate, wee thinke truly done before vs: a man of a deep thoght might apprehend, the Ghosts of our ancient Heroes walk't againe, and take him (at seuerall times) for many of the. He is much affected to painting, and tis a question whether that make him an excellent Player, or his playing an exquisite Painter. He addes grace to the Poets labours: for what in the Poet is but ditry, in him is both ditty and musicke. He entertaines vs in the best leasure of our life, that is betweene meales, the most vnfit time either for studie or bodily exercise. The slight of Hawkes and chase of wilde beasts, either of them are delights noble: but some thinke this sport of men the worthier, despight all calumny. All men haue been of his occupation: and indeed.

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deed, what he doth fainedly, that doe others essentially: this day one playes a Monarch, the next a private person. Heere one Acts a Tyrant, on the morrow an Exile : A Parafite this man to night, to morrow a Precisian, and so of divers others. I observe, of all men living, a worthy Actor in one kinde is the strongest motive of affection that can be: for when hee dies, wee cannot be perswaded any man can doe his parts like him. But to conclude, I value a worthy Actor by the corruption of some few of the quality, as I wold doe golde in the oare; I should not minde the droffe but the purity of the mettall.

M 3 A Franklin

A Franklin.

Is outfide is an ancient Yeoman of England, though his inside may give armes (with the best Gentleman) and ne're fee the Herald. There is no truer servant in the house then himselfe. Though he bee Master, he fayes not to his feruants, go to field, but let vs goe; and with his owne eye, doth both fatten his flocke, and fet forward all manner of husbandry. Hee is taught by nature to bee contented with a little; his owne fold yeelds him both food and rayment: hee is pleas'd with any nourishment God sends, whilest curious gluttonie ransackes, as it were, Noahs Arke for food, onely to feed the ryot of one meale. He is nere knowne to goe to Law; understanding, to bee Law-bound among men, is like to bee hide-bound among his beafts; they thrine not under it: and that fuch men fleen

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sleep as vnquietly, as if their pillowes were stuft with Lawyers pen-kniues. When hee builds, no poore Tenants cottage hinders his prospect: they are indeed his Almes-houses, though there be painted on them no such superscription. Hee neuer sits vp late, but when he hunts the Badger, the vowed foe of his Lambes: nor vses hee any cruelty, but when he hunts the Hare, nor subtilty but when he setteth snares for the Snite, or pitfals for the Blacke-bird; nor oppression, but when in the month of July, he goes to the nextriuer, and sheares his sheep. Hee allowes of honest pastime, and thinks not the bones of the dead any thing bruised, or the worse for it, though the Countrey Lasses dance in the Church-yard after Euen-fong. Rocke-Monday, and the Wake in Summer, shrouings, the wakefull kerches on Christmas Eue, the Hoky, or Seed-cake, these he yerely keeps, yet holds the no reliques of Popery. Hee is not so inquisitive after newes MA

newes deriued from the prinie closet, when the finding an eiery of Haukes in his owne ground, or the foaling of a Colt come of a good straine, are tydings more pleasant, more profitable. He is Lord paramount within himselfe, though hee hold by neuer so meane a Tenure; and dyes the more contentedly (though hee leaue his heire yong) in regard hee leaues him not liable to a couerous Guardian. Lastly, to end him; he cares not when his end comes; hee needes not feare his Audit, for his Quietus is in heauen.

A Rymer

Is a fellow whose face is hatcht all oner with impudence, and should he bee hang'd or pilloried tis armed for it. Hee is a Juggler with words, yet practises the Art of most vncleanely

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conueyance. Hee doth boggle very often; and because himselse winkes at it, thinkestis not perceived: the maine thing that ever he did, was the tune hee sang to. There is nothing in the earth so pitifull, no not an Ape-carrier, he is not worth thinking of, and there-

fore I must seaue him as nature left him; a Dunghill not well layd together.

werene not for theicheigs of buying a Rope and beginnes to take money op-

on vie When he heares of a print

His morning prayar is concelerate his began had some pared began his a donation. Then to his findies, which are

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hear, and if he even prove it is forme one may breake his one, that the belofted for blower may be obtained. His visus

Fion his bonds are viewed, the wellknowen dives of payment conide by

don let, and no one harence sepocor

A conetous man.

His man would love honor and adore God if there were an L.more in his name; Hee hath cophind vp his soule in his chests before his bodie; He could wish he were in Mydas his taking forhunger on condition he had his chymicall quality: At the grant of a new Subsidie he would gladly hang himselfe were it not for the charge of buying a Rope, and beginnes to take money vpon vie when he heares of a priuy seale. His morning prayer is to ouerlooke his bagges, whose every parcel begets his adoration. Then to his studies, which are how to cozen this tennant, begger that Widdow, or to vndoe some Orphane, Then his bonds are viewed, the wellknowen dayes of payment con'de by heart, and if he euer pray, it is some one may breake his day, that the beloued forfeiture may be obtained. His vse is doubled, and no one fixpence begot or borne,

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borne but presently by an vntimely thrifteit is getting more, His chimney, must not be acquainted with fire for feare of mischance, but if extremitie of cold pinch him he gets him heat with looking on, and sometime remoouing his aged wood-pile which he meanes to leave to many discents till it hath outlived all the woods of that countrey. He neuer spends candle but at Christmas (when he has them for new-yeeres gifts) in hope that his feruants will breake glasses for want of light, which they dublie pay for in there wages; His actions are guilty of more crimes then any other mens thoughts and he conceaues no firme which he dare not act faue onely lust, from which he abstaines for feare hee should bee charged with keeping Bastards, once a yeere he feasts the reliques of which meale shall serue him the next quarter. In his ralk he rails against cating of breakfasts drinking betwixt meales, and sweares he is imponerished with paying of tythes. He had rather

have the frame of the world fall then the price of corne; If he chance to trawell he curses his fortune that his place bindes him to ryde, and is faithfull cloackbag is fure to take carefor his kuifion. His nights are as troblesome as the dayes enerie rat awakes him out of his vnquier sleepes; If he haue a Daughter to marriehe wishes he were in Hungarie or might follow the cufrome of that countrey that all her portion might be a wedding gowne. If he fall sicke he had rather die a thousand deaths then pay for any Phisicke, and if he might have his choice he would not goe to heauen but on condition he may put money to vse there. In fine he lines a drudge, dyes a wretch that leaues a heap of pelfe (which so many carefull hands had scraped together) to hast after him to Hell and by the way it lodges in a Lawyers purse.

The proud man.

S one in whom pride is a qualitie I that condemes every one besides his master, who when he weares new cloaths thinks himselfe wrong'd if they be not obseru'd, imitated, & his descretion in the choice of his fashion and stuffe aplauded, when he vouchsafes to blesse the ayre with his presence; hee goes as neere the wall as his Sattin fuite will give him leave and everie passenger he viewes under the eye browes, to obserue wether hee vailes his ponnet low enough which he returnes with an Imperious Nod; He neuer falutes first, but his farewell is perpetuall. In his attyre he is effeminate, euerie haire knowes his owne station which if it chance to loofe, it is, checkt in againe with his pocket combe. He had rather haue the whole common wealth out of order then the least member of his much

Muchatoe and chooses rather to loofe his patrimonie then to have his band rufled at a feast; if he be not placed in the highest seat, he eates nothing, howfoeuer he drinkes to no man, talkes with noe man for feare of familiaritie, Hee professeth to keepe his stomacke for the Pheasant or the Quaile, and when they come he can eate little he hath beene so cloyed with them that yeere, although they be the first he faw. In his discourse he talkes of none but privie counsellours, and is as prone to belie their acquaintance as hee is a Ladyes fauours, if he haue but twelue pence in his purse hee will give it for the best roome in a play house; He goes to Sermons, onely to show his cloathes, and if on other inferiour dayes he chance to meete his friend he is forry he fees him not in his best suite.

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A Prison.

T should bee Christs Hospitall: for most of your wealthy citizens are good benefactours to it : and yet it can hardly bee so, because so few in it are kept vponalmes. Charities house and this are built many miles a funder. One thing notwithstanding is heere praise-worthy, for men in this persecution cannot chuse but proue good Chri-Rians in that they are a kind of Martyrs and suffer for the truth. And yet, it is so cursed a peece of land, that the sonne is ashamed to bee his fathers heyre in it. It is an infected pest-house all the yeere long: the plague fores of the law are the diseases heere hotly raigning. The Surgeons are Atturneyes and Pettifoggers, who kill more then they cure. Lord have mercy wpon vs, may well stand ouer these doores, for debt is a most dangerous and catching City pesti-

pestilence. Some take this place for the walkes in Moorefields, (by reason the mad men are so neere) but the crosses heere and there are not alike. No: it is not halfe so sweete an ayre : for it is the dunghill of the law, vpon which are throwne the ruines of Gentry, and the Nasty heapes of voluntarie-decayed Bankerupts: by which means it comes, to be a perfect meddal of the Iron age; fythence nothing but gingling of keies, rattling of shackles, bolts and grates are heere to be heard. It is the horse of Troy in whose wombe are shut vp all the mad Greeks that were men of action. The Nullum vacuum (vnlesse in prifoners bellies) is here truely to be prooued. One excellent effect is wrought by the place it selfe, for the arrantest coward breathing, being poasted hither, comes in three dayes to an admirable stomacke. Does any man desire to learne musique? euery man heere sings Lachryme at first sight, and is hardly out, hee runnes division vpon every note;

note, and yet (to their commendationsbee it Ipoken) none of them (for all that division) doe trouble the Church; They are no Anabaptists, if you aske vnder what Horizon this Climatelyes, the Bermudas and it, are both under one and the same height. And whereas fome suppose that this Iland (like that) is haunted with Diuels, it is not fo: for those Diuels (so talked of and feared) are none els but hoggish Iailors. Hither you neede not faile, for it is a ship of it selfe: the masters side is the vpper deck : They in the common Iayle lie vnder hatches and helpe to ballast it; Intricate cases are the tacklings, Executions the Anchors, Capiasses the Cables, Chancery-bils the huge failes, A long Tearme the Mast, Law the Helme, a Iudge the Pylot, a Councell the Purfer, an Atturney the Boatswaine, his fleeting Clarke the Swabber, Bonds the Wanes, Outlawries gufts, The Verdicts of Iuries rough Windes, Extents the Rockes that split all in peeces.

Or if it bee not a Shippe, yet this and a Shippe differ not much in the Building; the one is a moouing mifery, the other a standing. The first is seated on a Spring, the second on Pyles. Either this place is an Embleme of a Bawdy-house or aBawdy-house of it; for nothing is to bee seene (in any Roome) but Scuruy Beds and bare walles. But (not so much to dishonour it) it is an Universitie of poore Schollers, in which three Arts are chiefly studyed: To pray, to curse, and to write letters.

A Prisoner

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Is one that hath beene a monyed man, and is still a very close fellow; whosoeuer is of his acquaintance, let them make much of him, for they shall finde him as fast a friend as any in England: hee is a sure man, and you know where to finde him. The corruption of a Bankerupt, is commonly the generation

tion of this creature : hee dwels on the backfide of the world, or in the Suburbs of fociety, and liues in a Tenement which he is fure none will goe about to take ouer his head. To a man that walkes abroad, he is one of the Antipodes; That goes on the top of the world; And This vnder it. Athis first comming in, hee is a peece of new coyne, all sharking old prisoners lie sucking at his purse. An old man and he are much alike, neither of them both goe farre, They are still angry, and peeuish, and they sleepe little. He was borne at the fall of Babel, the confusion of languages is onely in his mouth, All the vacations, he speakes as good English, as any man in England : But in Tearme times hee breakes out of that hopping one-legg'd pace, into a racking trot of Mues, Billes, Replications, Reio inders, Demurs, Querrels, Subpenas, &c. able to fright a simple Country-tellow, and make him beleeuehe coniures. Whatfocuer his complexion was before, it N 2 turnes

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surnes (in this place) to choller or deepe melancholly, so that hee needes every howre to take physicke to loose his body for that (like his estate) is very foule and corrupt, and extreamly hard bound. The taking of an execution off his ftomacke gives him five or fix stooles, and leaves his body very foluble. The withdrawing of an action is a vomit. Hee is no found man, and yet an veer Barrester (nay a Sargeant of the case) will feede heartily vpon him, hee is very good picking meate for a Lawyer. The Barber Surgeons may (if they will) beg him for an Anatomie after hee hath fuffered execution, an excellent Lecture may be made upon his body: for he is a kinde of dead carcas, Creditors, Lawyers and Jaylors deuoure it, Creditors pecke out his eyes with his owne teares, Lawyers flea off his owne skinne, and lap him in parchment, and laylors are the Promethean vultures that gnaw his very hart. He is a bondslaue to the law, and (albeithee were a Shop-keeper in London)

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London) yet he cannot with safe conscience write himselfe a freeman. His religion is of fine or fix colours, this day he prayes that God would turne the hearts of his Creditors. And to morrow hee curfeth the time that ever he saw them. His apparrell is daub'd commonly with Statute-lace, the suit it selfe of durance, & the hofe full of long Paines: Hee hath many other lasting suits, which he himselfe is neverable to weare out, for they weare out him. The Zodiague of his life, is like that of the Sunne (mary not halfe so glorious.) It beginnes in Aries and ends in Pisces. Both head and feet are (all the yeere long) in troublesome and laborious motions, and Westminster Hall is his Spheare. He lines between the two Tropiques (Cancer and Capricorne) and by that meanes is in Double danger (of crabbed Creditors) for his purse, and hornes for his head if his wives heeles bee light. If hee be a Gentle-man hee alters his armes fo soone as he comes in. Few (heere) carry feilds

or argent, but whatfoeuer they bare before, heere they give onely Sables. Whiles he lies by it, hee's trauelling ore the Alpes, and the hearts of his creditors are the snowes that lies vnmelted in the middle of fummer. He is an Almanacke out of date: none of his dayes speakes of faire weather. Of all the files of men, hee marcheth in the last, and comes limping, for he is shot and is no man of this world. Hee hath loft his way, and being benighted strayed into a wood full of wolves, and nothing so hard as to get away without being denoured. He that walkes from fix to fix in Pauls, goes still but a coyts cast before this man.

A Creditor

Is a fellow that torments men for their good conditions. Hee is one of Deucalions sonnes begotten of a stone.

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The marble images in the Temple-Church that lie croffe-legg'd doe much resemble him, sauing that this is a little more crosse. He weares a forfeited band under that part of his girdle where his thumbe stickes, with as much prideas a Welch-man does a leeke on Saint Davids day, and quarrels more and longerabout it. Hee is a Catchpoles mornings draught, for the newes that such a gallant's come yesternight to town, drawes out of him both muscadell and money to. Hee sayes the Lords Prayer backewards, or (to speake better of him) hee hath a Pater noster by himselfe, and that particle, Forgine vs our debts as wee forgiue others &c. He either quite leaues out, or else leapes ouer it. It is a dangerous Rubin theally of his conscience. Hee is the Bloud-hound of the law and hunts counter, very swiftly and with great iudgement. Hee hath a quick-fent to smell out his gaine, and a good deepe mouth to pursue it, yet nener opens till hee bites, and bites not but

but hee killes, or at least drawes blood and then hee pincheth most doggedly. He is a Lawyers Moyle, and the onely Beaft, vpon which hee ambles so often to Westminster. And a Lawyer is his God Almighty, in him onely hee trusts, to him, he flies in all his troubles, from him he seekes succour, to him he prayes, that hee may by his meanes ouercome his enemies: Him does he worship both in the Temple and abroad, and hopes by him and good Angels to prosper in all his actions. A Scrivener is his Farrier, and helpes to recouer all his diseafed and maymed obligations. Euery Tearme hee sets vp a Tenters in Westminster Hall, vpon which he racks and stretches Gentlemen like English broadcloth, beyond the staple of the woll, till the threds cracke, and that causeth them with the least wet to shrinke, and presently to weare bare; Marrie hee handles a Citizen (at least if himselfe bee one) like a peece of Spanish cloth, giues him onely atwitch and straines him

him not too hard, knowing how apt he is to breake of himselfe. and then hee can cut nothing out of him but shreds. To the one he comes like Tamberlaine, with his blacke and bloudy flagge. But to the other, his white one hangs out, and (vpon the parley) rather then faile, hee takes ten groats i'th' pound for his ransome, and so lets him march away with Bagge and Baggage. From the beginning of Hillary to the end of Michaelmasse, his purse is full of quick-filuer, and that fets him running from Sunne-rise to Sunne-set, vp Fleetfreet, and so to the Chancerie, from thence to Westminster, then backe to one Court, after that to another, then to Atturney, then to a Counsellour, and in euery of these places hee melts some of his fat (his money.) In the vacation he goes to graffe and gers vp his flesh again, which he bates as you have heard. If he were to be hang'd, vnleffe he could be sau'd by his booke, he cannot for his heart call for a Psalme of mercy. He is a Law-

Law-trap baited with parchment and wax; the fearefull Mice hee catches, are debtors, with whom feratching Atturneyes (like cats) play a good while, and then mouze them. The belly is an onfatiable creditor, but man worse.

A Sargeant

As once taken (when hee bare office in his parish) for an honest man. The spawne of a decayed Shap-keeper begets this Fry; out of that dang-hill is this Serpents egge hatched. It is a Diuel made somtimes out of one of the twelue companies, and does but study the part and rehearse it on earth, to be perfect when he comes to act it in hell: that is his stage. The hangman and he are twinnes; onely the Hangman is the elder brother, and hee dying without issue (as commonly hee does, for none but a Rope-makers widdow will marrie him)

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him) this then inherites. His babite is a long Gowne made at first to couer his knauery, but that growing too monftrous, hee now goes in buffe : his conscience and that, being both cut out of one Hide, and are of one toughnesse. The Counter-gate is his kennell, the whole Citie his Paris Garden, the mifery of a poore man (but especially a bad liuer) is the offals on which he feedes. The Diuell cals him his white Sonne; he is so like him, that he is the worse for it, and hee takes after his father, for the one terments bodyes as fast as the other tortures Soules. Money is the crust hee leapes at ; crie a Ducke a Duck, and hee plunges not in so eagerly as at this. The dogs chaps water to fetch nothing else: hee hath his name for the same qualitie, for Sergeant is Quasi See Argent looke you Rogue heere is money. He goes muffled like a theefe and carries still the markes of one, for he steales upon a man cowardly, pluckes him by the throat, makes him fland, and

and fleeces him. In this they differ, the theefe is more valiant and more honest. His walkes in Terme-time are vp Fleetfreet, at the end of the Tearme vp Holborne and so to Tyburne, the gallowes are his purlues, in which the Hang-man and Hee are Quarter-rangers, the one turnes off, and the other cuts downe. All the vacation hee lies imboag'de behinde the lattice of some blinde, drunken, baudy Ale-house, and if he spy his prey out he leaps, like a free-booter, and rifles; or like a Ban-dog worries. No officer to the City, keepes his oath fo vprightly; hee neuer is forsworne, for hee Sweares to be true Varlet to the City, & he continues so to his dying day. Mace which is so comfortable to the stomack in all kinde of meats, turnes in his hand to mortal poison. This Rauen pecks not out mens eyes as others do, all his fpite is at their shoulders, and you were better to have the night Mare ride you, then this Incubius. When any of the Furies in Hell die, this Cacodemon hath the JIII.

the reversion of his place. He will venture as desperately upon the Pox as any Rearing Boy of them all. For when hee arrests a whore, himselse puts her in common baile at his owne perill, and Thee payes him him foundly for his labour; vpon one of the Sheriffs custards he is not fo greedy, nor fo sharp fet, as at fuch a stew-pot. The City (is by the custom) to feed him with good meat, as they fend dead horses to their hounds, onely to keep them both in good heart, for not onely those Curs at the Doghouse, but these within the wals, are to serue in their places, in their seuerall huntings. He is a Citizens birdlime, and where he holds he hangs.

This Teoman

Is the Hanger that a Sargeant weares by his side, it is a salse Die of the same Bale, but not the same Cut, for it runnes

runnes some-what higher and does more mischiefe. It is a Tumbler to drive in the conyes. He is yet but a bungler, and knowes not how to cut vp a man without tearing, but by a patterne. One Terme fleshes him, or a Fleet-street breakfast. The Dinell is but his father in law, and yet for the lone he beares him, will leave him as much as if hee were his owne childe. And for that cause (insteade of prayers) hee does every morning at the Counter-gate aske him bleffing, and thrines the better in his actions all the day after. This is the hooke that hangs under water to choake the fish, and his Sargeant is the quill about water, which pops downe fo soone as ever the bait is swallowed. It is indeed an Otter, and the more terrible destroyer of the two. This Counter-Rat hath a taile as long as his fellowes, but histeeth are more sharp, and hee more hungry, because he does but snap, and hath not his full halfe share of the booty. The eye of this Wolfe is as quicke in his head, as

a Cut-purses in a throng, and as nimble is he at his bufinesse, as a Hang-man at an execution. His office is as the dogges to worrie the sheepe first, or drive him to the shambles; the Butcher that cuts his throat steps out afterwards, and that's his Sargeant. His living lies within the City, but his conscience lies bedrid in one of the holes of a Counter. This Eele is bred too, out of the mud of a Bankerupt, and dies commonly with his guts ript vp, or else a sudden flab fends him of his last errand. He will very greedily take a cut with a fword, and fuck more filuer out of the wound then his Surgeon shall. His beginning is derestable, his courses desperate, and his end damnable.

A Common cruell Iaylour

Is a creature mistaken in the making, for hee should bee a Tyger, but the shape

shape being thought too terrible, it is conered; and hee weares the vizor of a man, yet retaines the qualities of his former hercenes, currifhnes, and rauening. Of that red earth, of which man was fashioned, this peece was the basest, of the rubbish which was left, and throwne by, came this Iaylor, his descent is then more ancient, but more ignoble; for hee comes of the race of those Angels that fel with Lucifer from heauen, whither he neuer (or very hardly)returnes. Of all his bunches of keyes not one hath wards to open that dore; For this Iaylours soule stands not vpon thosetwo Pillers that support heaven, (Iustice and Mercy) it rather sits vpon those two foot-stooles of hell, Wrong and Cruelty. He is a Judges slaue, and a prisoner's his. In this they differ, he is a voluntary one, the other compeld. He is the Hang-man of the law (with a lame hand) and if the law gaue him all his limbs perfect, hee would strike those on whom he is glad to fawne. In fighting against

against a Debtor, he is a Creditors second:but obserues not the lawes of the Duelle, for his play is fowle, and on all base advantages. His conscience and his shackles hangs vp together.and are made very neere of the same mettle: fauing that the one is harder then the other, and hath one property aboue Iron, for that neuer melts. Hee distils mony out of pooremens tears, & grows fat by their curses. No man comming to the practicall part of hell, can difcharge it better, because heere he does nothing but studie the Theorique of it. His house is the picture of hell in little, and the originall of the letters Patents of his office stand exemplified there. A chamber of lowfie beds is better worth to him then the best acre of corne-land in England. Two things are hard to him (nay almost impossible) viz : To faue all his prisoners that none euer escape, and to bee saued himselfe. His eares are stopt to the cryes of others, and Gods to his: and good reason, for

lay the life of a man in one Scale, and his fees on the other, hee will lofe the first to find the second. He must looke for no mercy (if hee desires iustice to be done him) for he shewes none, and I thinke he cares the lesse, because hee knowes heauen hath no neede of such Tennants, the doores there want no Porters, for they stand euer open. If it were possible for all creatures in the world to sleep euery night, he only and a Tyrant cannot. That blessing is taken from them, and this curse comes in the steade, to bee euer in seare, and euer hated, what estate can be worse?

What a Charreter is.

If I must speake the Schoole-masters language, I will confesse that Character comes of this Infinitiue moode xaeaza, which signifies to engraue, or make a deep Impression. And for that cause,

cause, a letter (as A. B.) is challed a Character.

Those Elements which wee learne first, leaving a strong seale in our memories.

Character is also taken for an Ægyptian Hieroglyphicke, for an impresse, or short Embleme; in little compre-

hending much.

To square out a Character by our English levell, it is a picture (reall or personall) quaintly drawne, in various colours, all of them heightned by one shadowing.

It is a quicke and soft touch of many strings, all shutting vp in one musicall cloze: It is wits descant on any plaine

fong.

The half half by to a concreyeer.

Princely loge, or currer or

Whof face a norther fall reasyed.



The Character of a happy life.

By SIR H. W.

How happy is he borne or taught, That serveth not anothers will; Whose Armour is his honest thought, And filly Truth his highest skill.

Whose passions not his Masters are, Whose soule is still prepard for death: Untyed unto the world with care Of Princely love, or vulgar breath.

Who hath his life from rumors freed, Whose conscience is his strong retreit: Whose state can neither slatterers feed, Nor ruine make accusers great.

Who

The Character &c.

Who enuieth none whom chance doth raise, Or vice: who never understood, How deepest wounds are give with praise, Not rules of state, but rules of good.

Who GOD doth late and early pray, More of his grace, then gifts to lend; Who entertaines the harmelesse day, With a well chosen Booke of Friend.

This man is free from servile bands, Of hope to rise, or feare to fall; Lord of himselfe, though not of Lands: And having nothing, he hath All.

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CERTAINE EDICTS

from a Parliament in Eutopia; Written by the Lady Southwell.

Indicate the state of Apparell, shall not dare to work a Lady in his owne behalfe, but shall be allowed to carry the Hierogly-phike of his friends affection.

Item, that no foule-fac'd Lady shall raile on her that is fairer, because she is fairer; nor seeke by blacke calumniation to darken her same, vnlesse shee

her corriuall.

Item, that no man may entitle himfelfe by the matchles name of a friend, that loues vpon condition, vnlesse hee be a Schoole-master.

Item, that no Lady, which modestly keeps

keeps her house for want of good clothes to visit her Gossips, shall professe contempt of the worlds vanity, vnleffe fhe see no hope of the tides returning.

Item. that no Banckrupt Knight, that to fet vp shop againe becoms parasite or Buffone to some great Lord, shall euer after sweare by his honour; but by his Knight-hood he may.

Item, that no Lady that vieth to paint shall finde fault with her painter that hath not counterfeted her picture faire enough, vnleffe the will acknowledge her selfe to be the better counterfetter.

Item, that no man, whose vaine loue hath beene reiested by a vertuous Lady, shall report that he hath refused & cast her off, vnlesse he will take the base lying fellow by the next affailant, fo reiected, without any further quarrell.

Item, that no Lady shal court her looking glaffe, past one houre in a day, vn-

lesse she professe to be an Inginer.

Item, that no Quarter-waiter shall feed on cheese three quarters of a yeere

to feast on fatten one quarter, without Galens aduice, and the Apothecaries bill to be written by a Taylor.

Item; that wench that is ouer-enamored of her selfe, and thinkes all other so too, shall be bound to carry a burden of Birdlime on her backe, and spinne at a Barne-doore to catch sooles.

Item, he that sweareth when hee lofeth his money at dice, shall challenge his damnation by the way of purchase,

Item, no Lady that filently simpereth for want of wir, shall be call'd modest.

Item, no fellow that begins to argue with a woman, & wants wit to encounter her, shall think he hath redeemd his credit by putting her to silence with some lasciulous discourse, vnlesse hee were white for William, and greene for Sommer.

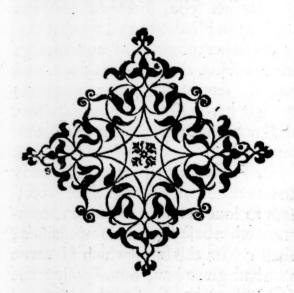
Item, no woman that remaineth confrant for want of affault, shall be called chaste.

Item, he that professeth vertuous loue to a woman, and gives ground when his vanitie is rejected, shall have his bels cut off and slie for a haggard.

pinion of others, before the Beeing of good in her selfe, shall not refuse the name of an Hipocrite; and the that emploies al her time in working trappings for her selfe, the name of spider: and she that sets the first quest of enquiriationing ther gossips for new fashions, shall not resuse a stitcher for her second husband.

to be vertuous, for the which he professeth to loue her, yet under hand commenceth a base suit, and is distained; shall not on this blow which his owne vice hath given him, out of policy raile suddenly on her, for feare hee be noted for a vicious soole: but to his friend in private he may say that his judgement was blinded by her cunning disguise, & that he finds her wavering in goodnesses.

nesse, and in time he shall openly professe to raile on her; but with such a modesty for sooth, as if he were loth to bring his judgement into question; nor would he doe it, but that he preferres truth even out of his owne reach.



NEWES



NEWES

FROM ANY WHENCE.

OR,

OLD TRUTH, UNDER A SUPpofall of Noueltie.

Occasioned by divers Essayes, and private passages of Wit, betweene sundry Gentlemen upon that subject.

Newes from Court.



T is thought heere that there are as great miseries beyond happinesse, as a this side it, as being in love. That truth is everie

mans by affenting. That time makes enery thing aged, and yet it felfe was never

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neuer but a minute olde. That, next fleepe, the greatest deuourer of time is businesse: the greatest stretcher of it, Pasion: the truest measure of it, Contemplation. To be saued, alwaies is the best plot: and vertue alwaies cleeres her way as shee goes. Vice is ever be-hind-hand with it selfe. That Wit and a woman are two frailethings, and both the frailer by concurring. That the meanes of begetting a man, hath more increast mankind then the end. That the madnesse of Loue is to be sicke of one part, and cured by another. The madnesse of lealousie, that it is so diligent, and yet it hopes to lose his labour. That all Women for the bodily part, are but the same meaning put in diuers wordes. That the difference in the sense is their understanding: the wisedome of Action is Discretion; the knowledge of contemplation is truth: the knowledge of action is men. That the first considers what should be, the latter makes vse of what is, That

Newes.

That every man is weake in his owne humours. That every man alittell beyond himselfe is a soole. That affectation is the more ridiculous part of solly then ignorance. That the matter of greatnesse is comparison. That God made one world of Substances; Man hath made another of Art and Opinion. That Money is nothing but a thing which Art hath turned vppe trumpe. That custome is the soule of circumstances. That custome hath so farre prevailed, that Truth is now the greatest newes.

Sir, T. Over.

Answere to the Court Newes.

That Happinesse and Miserie are Antipodes. That Goodnesse is not Felicitie, but the rode thither. That Mans strength is but a vicissitude of falling and rising. That onely to refraincill, is to be ill still. That the plot of

Newes.

of Saluation was laid before the plot of Paradise. That enioying is the preparative to contemning. That hee that feekes opinion beyond merite, goes just so farre backe. That no man can obtaine his desires; nor in the world hath not to his measure. That to studie, men are more profitable then bookes. That mens loues are their afflictions. That Titles of Honor, are rattles to still ambition. That to be a King, is Fames Butte, and feares Quiner. That the soules of Women and Louers, are wrapt in the portmanque of their fenses. That imagination is the end of man. That wit is the webbe, and wisedome the woofe of the cloth; so that womens soules were neuer made vp. That enuie knowes what it will not confesse. That Goodnesse is like the Art Prospective: one point Center, begetting infinite rayes. That Man, Woman, and the Divell, are the three degrees of comparison. That this Newes holds number, but

not weight, by which couple all things receive forme.

Countrey Newes.

Hat there is most heere, for it gathers in going. That reputation is measured by the Acre. That Pouerty is the greatest dishonesty. That the pittie of Alasse poore soule, is for the most part mistaken. That Rost Beefe is the best smell. That a Justice of peace is the best relique of Idolatrie. That the Allegory of Iustice drawne blinde, is turned the wrong way. That not to liue to heavenly is accounted greate wrong. That wisedome descends in 2 race. That we loue names better then persons. That to hold in Knights seruice, is a slipperie seruice. That a Papift is a new word for a Traitor. That the dutie of Religion is lent, not pay'd. That the reward is loft in the want of humilitie. That the Puritane

tane persecution is as a clowde that can hide the glory of the light, but not the day. That the emulation of the English and Scots to be the Kings Countrey-men, thrust the honour on the Welch. That a Courtier neuer attaynes his selfe-knowledge, but by report. That his best Embleme is a Hearne-dogge. That many great men are so proud, that they know not their owne Fathers. That Loue is the taileworme. That a woman is the effect of her owne first fame. That to remember, to knowe, and to vnderstand, are 3. degrees not vnderstood. That Countrey ambition is no vice, for there is nothing aboue a man. That fighting is a Seruing-mans valor: Martyrdome their Masters. That to line long is to fill vp the dayes weeline. That the zeale of some mens Religion reflects from their Friends. That the pleasure of vice is indulgence of the present, for it endures but the acting. That the proper reward of goodnes is from

from within the externall is pollicy. That good and ill is the crosse and pile in the aime of life. That the Soule is the lampe of the body, Reason of the Soule, Religion of Reason, Faith of Religon, Christ of Faith. That circumstances are the Atomies of policy, Censure the being, Action the life, but successe the Ornament. That Authority presseth downe with weight, and is thought violence: policy trips vp the heeles and is called the dexterity. That this life is a throng in a narrow passage, hee that is first out, findes ease, hee in the middle worst hemm'd in with troubles, the hindmost that drives both out afore him, though not fuffering wrong hath his part in doing it. That God requires of our debts, a reckoning, not payment. That Heauen is the easiest purchase, for weare the richer for the disburfing. That liberality should haue no object but the poore, if our mindes were rich. That the mystery of greatnesse is to keepe the inferiour ignorant

ignorant of it. That all this is no Newes to a better wit. That the City cares not what the Countrie thinkes.

SIR. T.R.

Newes from the very Countrey.

Marchants, and others, which haue beene in fashion, and are very neere worne out. That suffices of peace haue the selling of vnderwoods, but the Lords haue the greate sals. The session are like Apricockes, heretofore, here and there one succour'd in a greate mans house, and cost deere; now you may haue them for nothing in enery cottage. That every great Vice is a Pike in a Pond, that devoures vertues, and lesse vices. That it is wholsomest getting a stomacke by walking on your owne ground: and the thristiest laying

of it at a nothers Table. That debtors are in London close prisoners, and here haue the liberty of the house. That Atheists in afflction, like blind beggers, are forced to aske, though they know not of whome. That there are (God be thanked) not two such Acres in all the Countrey, as the Exchange & Westminster-Hall. That onely Christmas Lords know their ends. Women are not so tender fruit, but that they doe as well, and beare as well vpon Beds, as plashed against walles. That our carts are neuer worse imploied, then when they are waighted on by Coaches. That Sentences in Authors, like haires in horse taile, concur in one root of beauty and strength, but being pluckt out one by one, ferue only for Springes and Snares. That both want and abundance, equally aduance arectified man from the world, as cotton and stones are both good casting for an Hawke. That I am fure there is none of the forbidden fruit left, because

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wee

we doe not all eate thereof. That our best three-pilde mischiefe comes from beyond the sea, and rides post through the country, but his errand is to Court. That next to no wife & children, your owne are the best pastime, anothers wife and your children worse, your wife & anothers children worst. That Statesmen hunt their fortunes, and are often at default: Fauorites course her, and are euer in view. That intemperance is not so vnwholsome heere; for none euer saw Sparrow sicke of the That heere is no trechery nor poxe. fidelity, but it is because heere are noe That Court-motions are vp and downe; ours circular; theirs like squibs cannot stay at the highest, nor returne to the place which they rose from, but vanish and weare out in the way: Ours like Mil-wheeles, bufie without changing place; they have peremptory fortunes; wee vicifitudes.

I.D.

Answere

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Answer to the very Countrey Newes.

T is a thought, that man is the Cook I of time, and made dreffer of his own fatting. That the fine Senses are Cinque-ports for temptation, the traffique sinne, the Lieutenant Sathan, the custome-tribute, soules. That the Citizens of the high Court grow rich by simplicitie; but those of London, by simple craft. That life, death, and time, doe with short cudgels dance the Matachine. That those which dwell under the Zona Torrida, are troubled with more damps, then those of Frigida. That Policie and Superstition hath of late her masque rent from her face, and shee is found with a wrie mouth and a stinking breath, and those that courted her hotly, hate her now in the same degree, or beyond, That Nature too much louing her owne, becomes

becomes vnnaturall and foolish. That the foule in some is like an egge, hatched by a young Pullet, who often rigging from her nest, makes hot and cold beget rottennesse, which her wanton youth will not beleaue, till the faire shell being broken, the stinke appeareth to profit others, but cannot her. That those are the wise ones, that holde the superficies of vertue, to support her contrarie, all-sufficient. That clemency within and without is the nurse of rebellion. That thought of the future is retired into the Countrey, and time present dwelles at Court. That I living neere the Church-yard, where many are buried of the Pest, yet my infection commeth from Spaine, and it is feared it will disperse further into the Kingdome.

A.S.

Newes to the Vniver sitie.

Mere Scholler is but a liue booke. Action doth expresse knowledge better then words; so much of the soule is lost as the body cannot vtter. To teach, should rather be an effect, then the purpose of learning. Age decaies nature, perfects Art: therefore the glory of youth, is strength; of the gray head, wisedome; yet most condemne the follies of there owne infancy, runne after those of the worlds, and in reuerence of antiquitie will beare an old error against a new truth. Logicke is the Heraldrie of Arts, the array of Iudgment, none it selfe, nor any Science without it: where it and learning meete not, must be either a skilful ignorance, or a wilde knowledge. Vnderstanding cannot conclude out of moode and figure. Discretion containes Rhetorique ; the next way to learne

learne good words, is to learne sense; the newest Philosophie is soundest, the eldest Diuinitie: Astronomie begins in Nature, ends in Magicke. There is no honestie of the bodie without health, which no man hath had fince Adam. Intemperance that was the first mother of sicknesse, is now the daughter. Nothing dyes but qualities. No kinde in the world can perish without ruine of the whole. All parts helpe one another (like States) for particular interest: So in Arts which are but tranflations of nature, there is no found position in any one, which, imagine false, there may not from it be drawen strong conclusions, to disprooue all the rest. Where one truth is granted, it may bee by direct meanes brought to confirme any other controuerted. The foule and bodie of the first man, were made fit to bee immortall together: we cannot live to the one, but we must dye to the other. A man and a Christian are two creatures. Our

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perfection in this World is vertue; in the next knowledge; when wee shall read the glory of God in his own face.

Newes from Sea.

'Hat the best pleasure is to haue no obiect of pleasure, & vniformity is a better prospect the variety. That putting to Sea is change of life, but not of condition; where rifings and falls, Calmes, and croffe-gales are yours, in order and turne; fore-windes but by chance. That it is the worst winde to haue no winde, and that your smooth fac'd Courtier, deading your course by a calme gives greater impediment, then an open enemies croffegale. That leuitie is a vertue, for many are held vp by it. That it's nothing so intricate and infinite, to rigge a ship as a woman, and the more either is fraught, the apter to leake. Thatto pumpe

pumpe the one, and shreeue the other, is alike noyfome. That fmall faults habituated, are as dangerous as little leakes vnfound; and that to punish and not preuent, is to labour in the pumpe, & leave the leake open. That it is best striking Saile before a storme, and necessariest in it. That a little time in our life is best, as the shortest cut to our Hauen is the happiest voyage. That to him that hath no Hanen, no winde is friendly; and yet it is better to haue no Hauen, then some kinde of one. That expedition is euery where to be bribed but at Sea. That gaine workes this miracle, to make men walke vpon the water; and that the found of Commoditie drowns the noise of a Storme, especially of an absent one. That I have once in my life out-gone night at Sea, but neuer darknesse; and that I shall neuer wonder to fee a hard world, because I haue liued to see the Sunne a bankrupt, be ing ready to starue for cold in his perpetuall

petuall presence. That a mans companions are (like ships) to be kept in distance, for falling foule one of another; onely with my friend I will close. That the fairest field for a running head is the Sea, where hee may runne himselfe out of breath, and his humour out of him. That I could carry you much further, and yet leaue more before then behinde, and all will bee but via Nauis, without print or tracke, for so is morall instruction to youths watrish humour. That though a Shippe vnder Saile be a good fight, yet it is better to fee her moor'd in the Hauen. That I care not what become of this fraile Barke of my flesh, so I saue the passenger. And heere I cast Auchor.

W. S.

Forraine

Forraine Newes of the yeere. 1618.

From France.

T is deliuered from France, that the choyce of friends there, is as of their Wines: those that beeing new, are hard and harsh, prooue best: the most pleasing are least lasting. That an enemy herce at the first onset, is as a torrent tumbling downe a mountaine; a while it beares all before it: haue but that whiles patience, you may passe it dry foot. That a penetrating judgement may enter into a mans minde by his bodies gate; if this appeare affected, apish and vnstable; a wonder if that be settled.

That vaine glory, new fashions, and the French disease, are vpon tearmes of quitting

quitting their Countries Alleadgeance to be made free Denisons of England. That the wounds of an ancient enmity haue their scarres, which cannot bee so well closed to the sight, but they will lie open to the memory. That a Princes plesurable vices, whered by authoritie, and waited on by consiuence, sooner punish themselues by the subjects imitation, then they can bee reformed by remonstance or correction: so apt are all ill examples to rebound on them that give them. That Kings heare truth oftener for the tellers, then their owne aduantage.

From Spaine,

That the shortest cut to the riches of the *Indies*, is by there contempt. That who is feared of most feares most. That it more vexeth the proud, that men despise them, then that they not feare

feare them. That greatnesse is fruitfull enough, when other helpes faile, to beget on it selfe destruction. That it is a grosse flattering of tired crueltie, to honest it with the title of clemencie. That to eat much at others mens cost, and little at his owne, is the wholefomest and most nourishing dier, both in Court and Countrey. That those are aptest to domineere ouer others, who by fuffering indignities have learned to offer them. That ambition like a fillie Doue flies vp to fall downe, it mindes not whence it came, but whither it will. That even Galley-flaves, fetting light by their captiuitie, finde freedome in bondage. That to bee flow in military businesse, is to bee so courteous as to give the way to an enemie. That lightning and greatnesse more feare then hurt.

From Rome.

Hat the Venereall (called veniall) fin is to passe in the ranke of Cardinall vertues; and that those should be held henceforth his Holinesse beneficiall friends, that sinne vpon hope of pardon. That where vice is a Statecommodity, he is an offender that often offends not. That Iewes and Curtezans there, are as beafts that men feede, to feed on. That for an Englishman to abide at Rome, is not so dangerous as report makes it; since it skilles not where we live; so we take heed how wee line. That greatnesse comes not downe by the way it went vp, there being often found a small distance betweene the highest and the lowest Fortunes. That rackt authority is oft lesse at home then abroad regarded, while things that seeme, are (commonly)more a farre off then at hand feared.

From

From Venice.

the true vse of a mans selfe, whiles such as grow mouldy in idlenesse, make their houses their Tombes, and die before their death. That many dangerous spirits lie buried in their wants which had they meanes to their mindes would dare as much as those that with their better Fortunes ouer top them. That professed Curtezans, if they bee any way good, it is because they are openly badde. That frugalitie is the richest treasure of an estate, where men feede for hunger, cloath for colde and modestie, and spend for Honour, Charity and Sasety.

From Germany.

Hat the infectious vice of Drunken-good-fellowship, is like to flicke by that Nation as long as the multitude of Offenders fo benums the fense of offending, as that a common blot is helde no staine. That discretions must bee taken by weight, not by tale : who doth otherwise, shall both proue his owne too light, and fall short of his reckoning. That feare and a nice fore-cast of enerie slight danger, seldome gives either faithfull or fruitfull counsell. That the Empire of Germame, is not more great then that ouer a mans felfe. were newell as the good is variable.

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From

From the Low Countries:

That one of the surest grounds of a mans liberty is, not to give another power over it. That the most dangerous plunge whereto to put thine enemie, is desperation while forcing him to set light by his owne life, thou makest him master of thine. That neglected danger lights soonest and heaviest. That they are wisest, who in the likelyhoode of good, provide for ill. That since pittie dwelles at the next doore to miserie, hee liveth most at ease that is neighboured with enuy. That the euill fortune of the wars, as well as the good is variable.

Newes from my Lodging.

That the best prospect is to looke inward. That it is quietersleeping in a good conscience then a whole skinne. That a foule in a fat body lies foft, and is loath to rife. That he must rise betimes who would cosen the Diuell. That Flatterie is increased from a pillow vnder the elbow, to a bed vnder the whole body. That Policie is the vnsleeping night of reafon. That he who fleepes in the cradle of fecurity, finnes foundly without starting. That guilt is the Flea of the conscience. That noe man is throughly awaked, but by affliction. That a hang'd Chamber in private, is nothing so convenient as a hang'd Ttraitour in publike. That the religion of Papistrie, is like a curtaine, made to keepe out the light. that the life

of most Women is walking in their sleepe, and they talke their dreames. That Chambering is counted a ciuiller quality, then playing at tables in the Hal, though Seruing-men vse both. That the best bedsellow for all times in the yeere, is a good bed without a fellow. That he who tumbles in a calme bed, hath his tempest within. That hee who will rife, must first lie downe and take humilitie in his way. That fleepe is deaths picture drawne to life, or the twy-light of life and death. That in sleepe we kindely shake death by the hand; but when we are awaked, wee will not know him. That often fleepings are so many trials to die, that at last wee may doe it persectly. That few dare write the true newes of their Chamber: and that I have none fecret enough to tempta strangers curiofitie, or a Seruants discouery.

Godgine you good morrow.

B. R.

ellisthe Sea, the keeping parties and

Newes of my morning Worke,

Hat to be good, the way is to bee mostalone, or the best accompanied. That the way to heaven is mistaken for the most Melancholywalke. That the most feare the worlds opinion, more then Gods displeasure. That a Court-friend seldome goes further then the first degree of Charitie. That the Diuell is the perfectest Courtier. That innocencie was first cozen to man, now guiltinesse hath the neerest alliance. That sleepe is deaths Leger-Ambassadour, time can neuer bee spent: wee passe by it and cannot returne. That none can bee fure of more time then an instant. That sinne makes worke for repentance or the Diuell. That patience hath more power then afflictions. That every ones memorie is dinided into two parts: the part lofing commed

all is the Sea, the keeping part is Land. That honesty in the Court lives in persecution, like protestants in Spaine. That predestination and constancy are a like vncertaine to be judged of. That reason makes loue the Seruing-man. That vertues fauour is better then a Kings fauorite. That being ficke begins a suit to God, being well, possesfeth it. That health is the Coach which carries to Heauen, ficknesse the posthorse. That worldly delights to one in extreame sicknesse, is like a high candle to a blinde man. That abscence doth sharpen loue, presence strengthens it; that the one brings fuell, the other blowes it till it burnes cleere: that loue often breakes friendship, that euer encreaseth love. That constancy of women, and loue in men, is a like rare. That Art is truths luggler. That falfhood playes a larger part in the world then truth. That blinde zeale and lame knowledgeare a like apt to ill. That fortune is humblest where most contemned

temned. That no Porter but resolution keepes seare out of mindes. That the face of goodnesse without a body is the worst wickednesse. That womens fortunes aspire but by others powers. That a man with a semale wit is the worst Hermaphrodite. That a man not worthy beeing a friend, wrongs himselfe by beeing in acquaintance. That the worst part of signorance, is making good and ill seeme alike. That all this is newes onely to sooles.

Mift. B.

Newes from the lower end of the Table.

IT is sayd among the folke heere, that if a man die in his infancy, hee hath onely broke his fast in this world: if in his youth, hee hath left vs at dinner. That it is bedtime with a man at three score and ten: and hee that lives to a hun-

hundred yeeres, hath walked a mile after supper. That the humble minded man makes the lowest curtesie. That grace before meat, is our electio before we were: grace after meat our faluation when we are gone. The foule that halts betweene two opinions, fals betweene two stooles. That a foole at the vpper end of the table, is the bread before the falt. Hee that hates to bee reprooued, fits in his owne light. Hunger is the cheapest sawce, and nature the cheapest guest. The sensible man and the filent woman are the best discourfers. Repentance without amendment, is but the shifting of a fowle trencher. Hee that tels a lie to faue his credit, wipes his mouth with his sleeue to spare his napkin. The tongue of a iester is the fiddle that the hearts of the companie dance to. The tongue of a foole carues a peece of his heart to euery man that lits next him. A filent man is a couered messe. The contented man onely is his owne caruer. Hee that

that hath many friends eats too much falt with his meat. That wit without discretion cuts other men meat and his owne fingers. That the foule of a chollericke man fits euer by the firefide. That patience is the lard of the leane meat of aduersitie. The Epicure puts his money into his belly, and the Miser his belly into his purse. That the best company makes the vpper end of the table, and not the falt-celler. The superfluity of a mans possessions, is the broken meat that should remaine to the poore. That the enuious keepes his knife in his hand, and swallowes his meat whole. A rich foole amongst the wife is a gilt empty bowle amongst the thirstie. Ignorance is an insensible hunger. The water of life is the best wine. Hee that robs mee of my inuention, bids himselfe welcome to another mans table, and I will bid him welcome when hee is gone. The vaine-glorious man piffeth more then he drinks. That no man can drinke an health out of the more H cup

cup of bleffing. To surfer vpon wit, is more dangerous then to want it. Hee that's ouercome of any passion is drie drunk. Tis easier to fill the belly of faith then the eye of reason. The rich glutton is better fed then taught. That faith is the elbow for an heavy foule to leane on. He that sinnes that he may repent, surfets that hee may take phylicke. He that rifeth without thankelgiuing, goes away and owes for his ordinary. Hee that beginnes to repent when he is old, neuer washed his hands till night. That this life is but one day of three meales, or one meale of three courses: childe-hood, youth and old age. That to suppe well, is to liue well: and that's the way to sleepe well. That no man goes to bed till he dies, nor wakes till he be dead. And therefore

> Goodnight to you heere, and good morrow heereafter.

Cito

I. C.

Newes

Newes from the Church.

T Was thought heere, that the world L was made for man, and not man for the world, and that therefore they take a crosse course that lye downe there. That those that will not rise, their souls must, and carry their bodies to judgement. That wee haue spent one inheritance already, and are prodigall of this. That there is no hope beyond mercy, and that this is that time; the next is of Iustice. That Christ when hee went away, left good seede in his Church; and when hee comes againe, he shall finde Christians, but not faith. That the Diuell hath got vpon vs, the same way that hee did at the first, by drawing shadowes over substances, as hee did the body over the foule. That Protestants weare the name of Christ for a Charme, as Papists doe the Crosse. That States vie it, the Clergie line by

it, the People follow it, more by a streame, then one by one. That all are religious rather then some, That euery one lookes to another, but not to himselfe. That they goe so by throngs to Heauen, that it is to be feared they take the broader way. That the Church is in the world, like a Ship in the Sea; the elect in the Church, like Ionas amongst the Mariners. That to mend this, is to cheate the Diuell, to turne man the right side outward, and fet the soule foremost againe. That the soule may be too ranke too, if wee looke not to it: and so a Puritane often times meets a Papist in superstition another way. That to binde from and to indifferent things, is equall, though it be thought otherwise. That some, out of a good meaning have fallen this way into a vice. That these faults are more subtill; and therefore lesse perceiued, and lesse to be blamed; but as dangerous as the other, if they take heede. That the rule is in all thinges the

the body and the foule must goe to gether, but the better before. That wee haue contended so long about the body of Religion, that some men thought it was dead. That so Atheists are come into the Church, and that it will be as hard to cast them out as Dinels. That those which have thus broken the peace of lerufalem, are obliged to Satisfaction; and those which first gaue them cause of amendment. That they are a good medicine one for another, and both a good Composition. That a pure Bishop is the best government, if the pride on both sides would let them know it. That all Controuersies for the most part, leave the truth in the middle, and are factious at both That the Church hath this good by them, they cleanse the way for others, but not for themselues. That sinceritie, in the cause of trueth, is more worth then learning. That too much, and too littel knowledge, haue made the world mad. That we have a shorter

shorter cut to it; and a surer way then Drake had over the world, if wee could find it out. That every man is a brife of the whole; and as he is fo, hee is greater then a King. That every King is a briefe of his Land, and hee hath a Patterne of the government of it alwayes about him. That as the honour that he gives vnto his Nobles and Counfellours is a charge; so is that which God giues him. That as hee requires an account, so hee must give. That he is the Image of God in his kingdome as man is in the World. That therefore the Subjects ow him obedience, as the Creatures doe Man. That those that will not obey, are neither good Subiects, nor good men. That to obey well is as great a thing as to gouerne and more mens duties. That those that thinke not so, know not the Christians, part, which is to suffer. That though States be naught, if they professe Religion, they may deliuer many men safe to Heauen, though they goe not

not themselues, and so they are like bad Ministers. That this is Gods vse of both, and of the world too, to conuey his elect to their place. That the outward face of the Church hath but the same vie, and the Elect are the Church them selues. That they are the Temple of the holy ghost, and therefore ought to pluck downe their Idols, and fet vp God there. That the Idolles of these times, are Couetousnesse, pride Gluttony, wantonesse, Heresies, and fuch like admiration and feruing of our selues. That we must make all time an occasion of amendment, because the Diuell makes it an occasion to tempt. That hee is a Spirit, and therefore is cunninger then we. That there is no way to relift him, but by the Spirit of God, which is his Master. That this is the gift of God, which he gineth to all that are his. That it is encreafed by the word. and held by humility and prayer. That Faith is the effect of it, and workes the affurance. That

That thus the vnderstanding and will, which is the whole soule of man, is made vp againe, and sanctifies the body. That so wee are the members of Christ. That our Head is in Heauen, as a pawne, that where hee is, wee shall bee. That there is no opinion but knowledge; for it is the Science of soules and God the Teacher.

Newes from the Bed donal

I Hat the Bed is the best Rendevour of mankinde, and the most necessarie ornament of a Chamber. That Souldiers are good Antiquaries in keeping the olde fashion, for the sirst bed was the bare ground. That a mans pillow is his best Counseller. That Adam lay in state, when the Heauen was his canopie. That the naked truth is, Adam and Ene lay without sheets. That they were either verie innocent, verie ignorant, or verie impudent, they

they were not ashamed the heavens should see them lie without a couerlet. That it is likly Enestudied Astronomie, which makes the posteritie of her Sex euer since to lye on their backs. That the circumference of the bed is nothingfo wide as the connex of the heauens, yet it containes a whole world. That the five Senses are the greatest fleepers. That a flothfull man is but a reasonable Dormouse. That the Soule euer wakes to watch the bodie. That a icalous man fleeps dog-fleep. That fleepe makes no difference betweene a wife man and a foole. That for all times fleepe is the best bedfellow. That the deuill and mischiefe euer wake. That loue is a dreame. That the preposterous hopes of ambitious men are like pleasing dreames, farthest off when awake. That the bed payes Venns more custome then all the world befide. That if dreames and wishes had beene all true, there had not beene fince Poperie, one Maide to make a Nun of.

That the secure man sleeps soundly, and is hardly to be awak't. That the charitable man dreames of building Churches, but starts to thinke the vngodlier Courtier will pull them downe againe. That sleepers were neuer dangerous in a state. There is anaturall reason, why Popish Priests chuse the bed to contesse their women upon, for they hold it necessarie, that humiliation should follow shrift. That if the bed should speake all it knows, it would put many to the blush. That it is fit the bed should know more then paper.

R.S.

Newes from Shipbord.

Hat Repentance with out amendment, is like continuall pumping, without mending the leake. That he that lines without Religion, sayles with out a compasse. That the wantonnesse

of a peacefull Common-wealth, is like the playing of the Porpesse before a storme. That the foole is Sea-licke in a Calme, but the Wisemans stomacke endures all weathers. That passions in a foole are Ordinance broken loofe in a storme, that alter their propertie of offending others and ruine himselfe. That good Fortunes are a foft quickfand, aduersitie a rocke; both equally dangerous. That vertue is in pouertie a ready rigg'd Ship that lies windbound. That good fashion in a man is like the Pilotin a Shippe, that doth most with least force. That a Fooles tongue is like the buye of an Anchor, you shall find his heart by it where soeuer it lyes. Wisedome makes vse of the crosses of this world, as a skilfull Pylot of Rocks for Sea-markes to faile by.

H. R.

R 2 Newes

Newes from the chimney corner.

Hat wit is Brushwood, Judgment Timber: the one gives the greatest flame, the other yeeldes the durablest heat, and both meeting makes the best fire. That Bawds and Atturneyes are Andyrons that holde vp their Clyents till they burne each other to ashes they receive warmth by these; these by them their destruction. That a Wiserich-man is like the backe or stocke of the Chimney, and his wealth the fire, ·hee receives it not for his owne neede, but to reflect the hear to others good. That House-keeping in England is false from a great fire in a hot Summers day, to boughes in the Chimney all Winter long. That mans reason in matter of faith is fire, in the first degree of his ascent slame, next smoake, and then nothing. A young fellow /

fellow falme in love with a Whoore, is fayd to be falne a fleep in the Chimney corner, Hee that leaves his friend for his wench, for fakes his bed to fit vp and warch a coale. That the couetous rich man onely freezes before the fire. That Choller is an ill guest, that pisses in the Chimney for want of a Chamber-pot. That chaste Beautie is like the bellowes, whose breath is cold, yet makes others burne. That hee that expounds the Scriptures vpon the warrant of his owne spirit only, layes the brands together without tongs, and is fure (at least) to burne his owne fingers. That the Louer keepes a great fire in's house all the yeere long. That deuotion, like fire in frostie weather, burnes hortest in affliction. That such Fryers as flie the world for the trouble of it, lye in bed all day in Winter to ipare fire wood. That a couetous man is a Dog in a wheele, that toiles to roaft meat for other mens eating. The Pagans worshipping the Sunne, are fayd to hold their hands to the

the Glo-worme in steade of a coale for heat. That a wife mans heart is like a broad hearth that keepes the coales (his passions) from burning the house. That good deeds, in this life, are coales raked uppe in embers, to make a fire next day.

6 MA 50

FINIS.

